

Data Providers Handbook

AKA

Hitchhiker's Guide to the PDS4 Data Standards



Data System Working Group
April, 2009
Version 0.1

CHANGE LOG

Revision	Date	Description	Author
0.1	Mar 30, 2009	Initial draft based on information collected by the Data System Working Group.	R.Joyner
0.2	Aug 6, 2009	Updated versions of all Classes	R. Joyner

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	INTRODUCTION.....	3
1.1	PURPOSE.....	3
1.2	AUDIENCE.....	3
1.3	DOCUMENT SCOPE	4
1.4	DOCUMENT OVERVIEW	4
1.5	APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS	4
1.5.1	CONTROLLING DOCUMENTS.....	4
1.5.2	REFERENCE DOCUMENTS	4
2.0	PDS4 DATA STRUCTURES.....	5
2.1	PDS4 DATA REPRESENTATION	7
2.2	PDS4 DATA PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	8
3.0	PDS4 CONCEPT OF “IDENTIFIABLES”.....	9
4.0	PDS4 DATA PRODUCT CLASSES	10
4.1	Array_Base – Homogeneous N-Dimensional Array Of Scalars.....	10
4.1.1	IMAGE_GRAYSCALE	10
4.2	Table_Base – Heterogeneous Repeating Record of Scalars	25
4.2.1	TABLE_CHARACTER	25
4.2.2	TABLE_BINARY	36
4.2.3	TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED	45
4.3	UNENCODED STREAM BASE.....	69
4.3.1	STREAM_DELIMITED.....	69
4.3.2	SOFTWARE_SET	78
4.4	ENCODED STREAM BASE.....	83
4.4.1	DOCUMENT_SET	83
	APPENDIX A ACRONYMS.....	92
	APPENDIX B DEFINITION OF TERMS.....	93
	APPENDIX C DIGITAL object descriptions.....	94
	APPENDIX D non-DIGITAL object descriptions.....	109

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 PURPOSE

This PDS Data Providers Handbook (DPH) serves as a guide for the preparation of PDS4 compliant data intended for submission to the Planetary Data System (PDS). This document is to be used, in conjunction with the PDS Standards Reference and the Planetary Science Data Dictionary, for preparing a data set that meets the PDS4 archive criteria.

Note: This document is currently in draft form and contains sparse content in certain sections as well as transitional verbiage to aide in the flow of the document. These issues and others will be addressed in subsequent versions of the document.

1.2 AUDIENCE

This handbook (see Figure 1.2-1 for a detailed diagram of the “Handbook” schema) is intended for scientists and engineers in the planetary science community who are in the process of, or are considering, submitting restored or new mission data to the PDS.

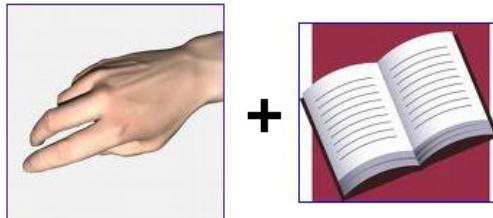


Figure 1.2-1. Detailed Diagram of the “Handbook” Schema

This handbook is primarily intended for data producers who are new to the PDS. Persons already familiar with PDS may find this document useful as a guide towards understanding the newer PDS4 constructs. Persons more familiar with PDS and the underlying PDS4 criteria for submitting a data set to the PDS may find it more productive to seek information from the PDS Standards Reference and/or the Planetary Data Dictionary.

PDS has evolved new PDS4 requirements and standards for archival quality data to ensure that the data it provides to users in the science community are complete, accurate, and easily accessible. This manual is intended for all types of data suppliers and developers working with PDS.

1.3 DOCUMENT SCOPE

The information included here describes Version 4.0 of the Planetary Data System data preparation requirements for preparing data sets that meet PDS4 archive standards.

1.4 DOCUMENT OVERVIEW

This version of the PDS Data Providers Handbook reflects a major revision in the data preparation and submission process. The PDS4 requirements, standards and procedures presented herein reflect the most recent updates to the PDS4 architecture [1].

The document is organized into four sections where each section describes one of the principal types of PDS data formats:

1. Array - Homogeneous N-dimensional array of scalars
2. Table - Heterogeneous repeating record of scalars
3. Unencoded Stream Base
4. Encoded Stream Base

1.5 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

1.5.1 CONTROLLING DOCUMENTS

- 1) Planetary Data System (PDS) PDS4 Information Model Specification, Version 0.080827n.

1.5.2 REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

- 2) Planetary Data System (PDS) Standards Reference, February 27, 2009, Version 3.8, JPL D-7669, Part 2.
- 3) Planetary Data System Archive Preparation Guide (APG), August 29, 2006.

2.0 PDS4 DATA STRUCTURES

PDS4 defined four new basic types of data structures for the purposes of describing data objects. All current PDS4 digital object classes fall into one of the four basic data structures.

1. Array_Base - Homogeneous N-dimensional array of scalars

Homogeneous N-dimensional array of scalars -- describes a collection of "items" of the same type. Every "item" takes up the same size block of memory, and all blocks are interpreted in exactly the same way (i.e., the number of "items" in an array is fixed by that specified by the size of its dimension). How each "item" in the array is to be interpreted is specified by a separate data-type class, of which one is associated with every array (i.e., the "items" in an array are represented by an identical storage format – MSB_INTEGER_4_BYTE, MSB_INTEGER_2_BYTE, etc.).

An instance of the Array_Base class consists of a collection of contiguous one-dimensional segments of memory (owned by the array), combined with an indexing scheme that maps the "items". How many bytes in each "item" and how the bytes are interpreted is defined by the data-type class associated with the array (i.e., basic constraints on storage order, element types, and maximum number and length of axes are defined by the data-type class).

Example Classes:

- Image_Grayscale
- 3D Image

2. Table_Base - Heterogeneous repeating record of scalars

Heterogeneous repeating record of scalars -- describes a collection of "items" where the "items" characteristics may vary within a row of "items". Every column of "items" takes up the same size block of memory, and all blocks are interpreted in exactly the same way (i.e., the number of "items" in an array is fixed by that specified by the size of its dimension). How each "item" in the table is to be interpreted is specified by a separate data-type class, of which one is associated with every array (i.e., the "items" in an array are represented by various storage formats – ascii_integer, integer, ascii_real, real, etc).. The term record is used here to denote a data structure whose elements have heterogeneous data types.

An instance of the Table_Base class consists of a collection of contiguous one-dimensional segments of memory (owned by the table), combined with an indexing scheme that maps the "items". How many "items" in each row, how many bytes in each "item" and how the bytes are interpreted is defined by the data-type class associated with the table (i.e., basic constraints on storage order, element types, and number and length of rows are defined by the data-type class).

Example Classes:

- Binary table
- Character table

3. Unencoded Stream Base

Unencoded stream base -- describes a collection of "items" where the "items" are interpreted without any character encoding (e.g., ASCII character set).

An instance of the Unencoded_Stream_Base class consists of a contiguous stream of ASCII characters, combined with a field_delimiter scheme that maps the "items". How many "items" in each record, how the bytes are interpreted is defined by the data-type class associated with the unencoded_stream_base (i.e., basic constraints on number of fields in a record, element types, and the number of records are defined by the data-type class).

Example Classes:

- CSV_file
- Header

4. Encoded Stream Base

Encoded stream base -- describes a collection of "items" where the "items" are interpreted in accordance with a recognized International Standard (e.g., JPEG_2000).

Example Classes:

- SPICE_Kernel

2.1 PDS4 DATA REPRESENTATION

Data can be an elusive concept. Data may exist in some storage format on some disk somewhere, on paper somewhere else, in active memory on some server, or transmitted along some wire between two computers. All these can still represent the same data. That is, there is an important distinction to be made between the data and its representation. The data consist of numbers: abstract entities that usually represent measurements of something, somewhere. Data also consist of the relationships between those numbers, as when one number defines a time at which some quantity was measured.

The abstract existence of data is in contrast to its concrete representation, which is how the data is viewed, manipulated, and stored. Data can be stored as BCD numbers in a file on a disk, or as twos-complement integers in the memory of some computer, or as numbers printed on a page. It can be stored in netCDF, HDF, JGOFS, a relational database and any number of other digital storage forms.

The PDS specifies a particular representation of data, to be used in archiving that data. This "archival" representation distinguishes it from the representations used in some computer's memory (i.e., how the data is stored or represented on either the sending or receiving computer; or the transmission format used to communicate between the two servers).

For this document, we identify two special types of objects -- the "data object" and the "data object description." The data object contains "data," and (by itself) is not otherwise constrained. The data object description contains information about another object, such as a data object. By linking a data object with a data object description, we create a pair which includes both the data and enough information that we can start to read and interpret the bits --- a PDS Tagged Object.

A data object description can (and often does) exist without being physically accompanied by another object. The object it describes may not be physical (e.g., a space mission which, although it has physical components, is itself a concept) or it may not be practical to include the physical object (e.g., the planet Saturn).

Note that within the context of this document, of three types of data objects (digital, conceptual, and physical), we will only address "digital data objects".

PDS4 Tagged Object

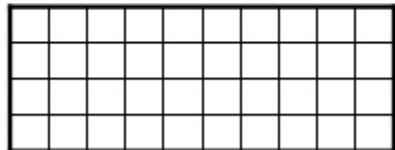
Data Object Description
(PDS4 Label / metadata)

OBJECT = IMAGE_GRAYSCALE

...

END_OBJECT = IMAGE_GRAYSCALE

Data Object
(sequence of bits)



At its simplest, a PDS4 Tagged Object consists of a PDS4 Data Object Description (e.g., a PDS4 Label) and a “digital” Data Object (e.g., sequence of bits) that are described by the metadata resident in the PDS4 Label. The Data Object Description describes both the physical and logical structure of the referenced Data Object.

2.2 PDS4 DATA PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

TBD

3.0 PDS4 CONCEPT OF “IDENTIFIERS”

PDS4 has defined an “identifier” concept whereby “objects” can be referenced either internally or externally. Each identified “object” is termed an “identifiable”. An identifiable has a globally unique immutable identifier. The globally immutable identifier permits the “object” to be located and retrieved by a single query against any federated registry system, of which PDS4 is one.

TBD

Examples include all types of Products and sets of Products.

- **Identifier** – PDS wide unique identifier for an object;
- **GUID** – Unique, immutable identifier for an object; e.g. URN
- **Logical Identifier** – Unique identifier for the set of all versions of an object; When provided a logical identifier, a service should return, by request, either all versions or the latest version of the object. This is probably the PDS identifier minus any version.
- **Title** (aka Label and Name) – The string (name) displayed to the user when this object is listed in a GUI or report. Not necessarily unique.
- **Alternates** – All known names for this object, past and current.
- **Local Identifier** – Identifier of a *label component* and unique only within a label

OBJECT = IDENTIFICATION_SECTION	1
GUID	1
IDENTIFIER	1
TITLE	1
VERSION	1
DD_VERSION_ID	1
PDS_VERSION_ID	1
LABEL_REVISION_NOTE	1
PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME	1
LOGICAL_IDENTIFIER	1
STATUS	1
END_OBJECT = IDENTIFICATION_SECTION	

4.0 PDS4 DATA PRODUCT CLASSES

4.1 **Array_Base – Homogeneous N-Dimensional Array Of Scalars**

4.1.1 **IMAGE_GRAYSCALE**

This section describes the IMAGE_GRAYSCALE extension of the PDS4 Array_Base, (i.e., Homogeneous N-dimensional array of Scalars) class where a contiguous stream of BINARY data, assembled as a two dimensional data structure, maps the "items" contained in a IMAGE_GRAYSCALE file.

This section identifies a mapping of the PDS3 IMAGE object to the PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE file construct and demonstrates how the byte stream (e.g., sequence of bits) can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

4.1.1.1 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Class Description and Schema

Figure 4.1.1-1 depicts a representation of the PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE class and the associated parent and child classes. The figure additionally lists the cardinality of each parent / child class.

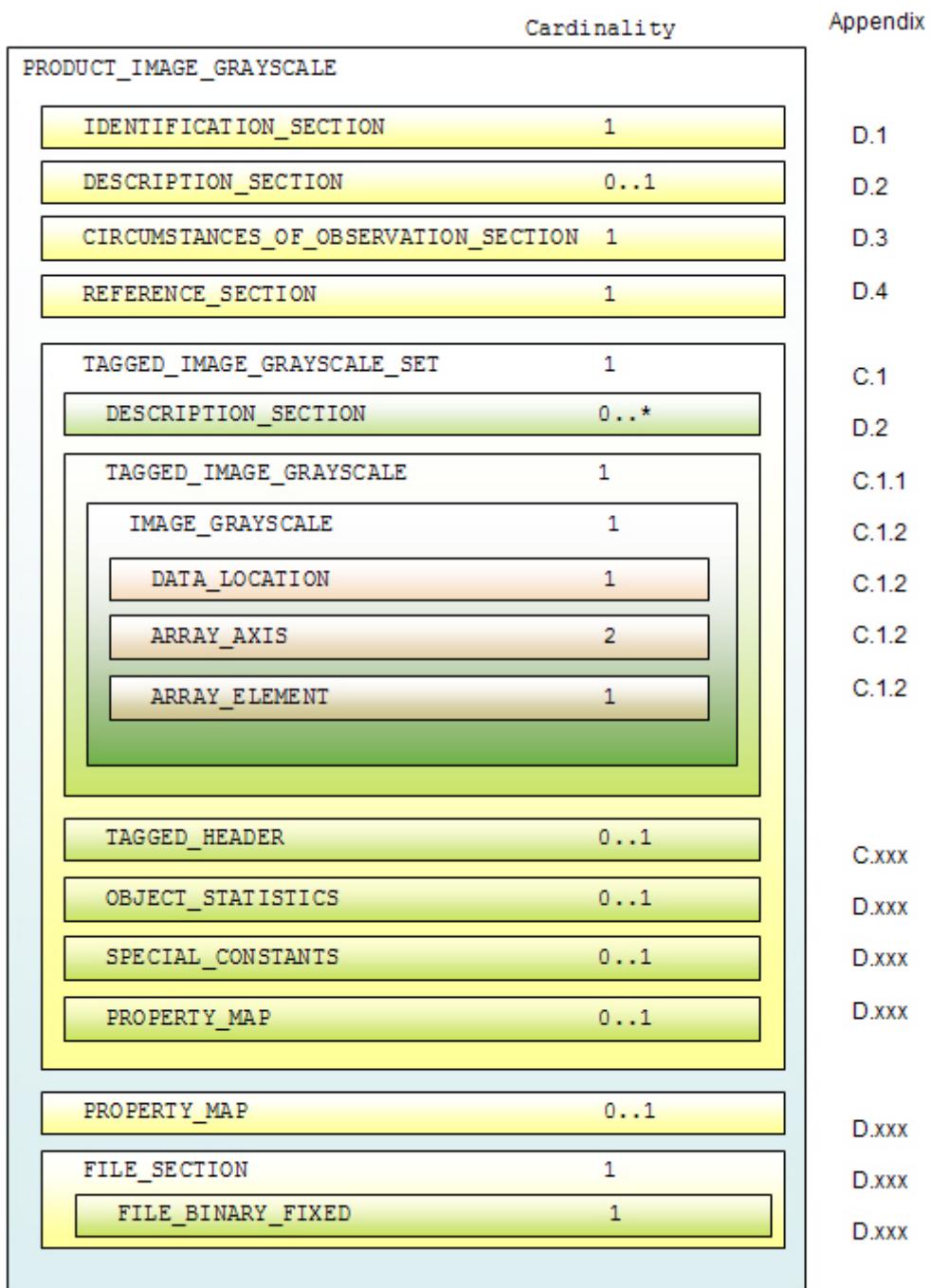


Figure 4.1.1-1. Diagram of the IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Schema

From Figure 4.1.1-1, the overall structure of the IMAGE_GRAYSCALE data product description can be easily discerned and understood. A detailed set of diagrams of the composite classes that comprise the IMAGE_GRAYSCALE data product description can be found in Appendix C and Appendix D.

4.1.1.2 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Data Product Byte Stream

Figure 4.1.1-2 depicts a representation of an IMAGE_GRAYSCALE byte-stream. The first two rows of the diagram are for the purposes of illustrating the byte positions relative to the IMAGE fields and would not normally be contained in a data object description file. The remaining twenty+ rows illustrate a typical IMAGE_GRAYSCALE data object description, where the data object fields are homogeneous in fixed-width ASCII across the rows in the file.

With respect to the data object:

1. There are 248 rows (lines) of data (of which 240+ rows have been omitted from the diagram for ease of reading)
2. There are 256 fields (samples) in each row / record in this example file (of which 240+ have been omitted from the diagram for ease of reading)
3. Each element is identical in type and represented by an identical storage format across all rows in this example file.
4. Each field is comprised of BINARY data formatted as 2-byte msb unsigned integers.
5. There are 512 bytes in each row / record in this example data object file.

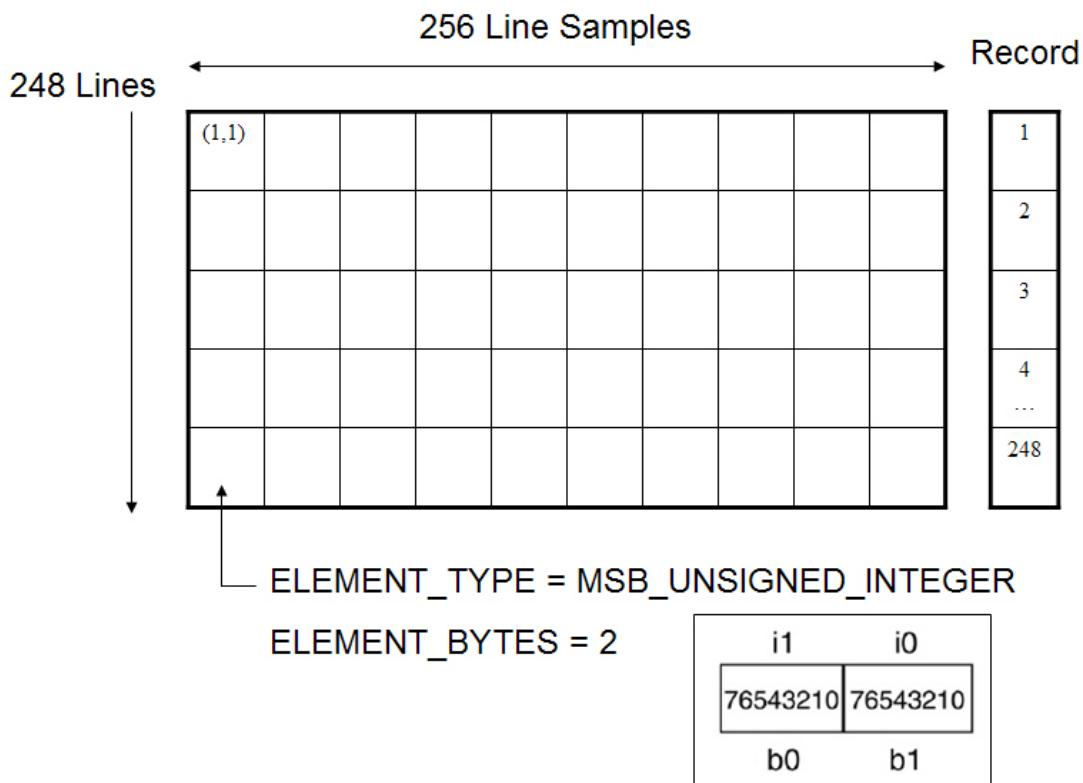


Figure 4.1.1-2. Diagram of the IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Byte Stream



Figure 4.1.1-3. Image as represented by IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Byte Stream

Figure 4.1.1-2 and Figure 4.1.1-3 depict the above IMAGE_GRAYSCALE byte-stream as it would be represented as a 2-dimensional array. This representation is helpful in understanding how the data object fields are represented in the data object description (e.g., PDS4 product label). Specifically that the IMAGE_GRAYSCALE is comprised of two axes each of which have specific attributes that both identify and define the structure of the data object:

```

AXIS_NAME          = ( "LINE" , "SAMPLE" )
NUMBER_OF_AXES    = 2
AXES_ORDER        = FAST2SLOW
AXIS_LENGTH       = ( 248 , 256 )
AXIS_SCALE_TYPE   = ( "N/A" , "N/A" )
AXIS_UNIT         = ( "N/A" , "N/A" )

```

Each of the two axes is further comprised of a set of homogeneous fields each identical in type, format, and structure:

```

ELEMENT_BYTES      = 2
ELEMENT_OFFSET     = "N/A"
ELEMENT_SCALING_FACTOR = "N/A"
ELEMENT_TYPE       = MSB_UNSIGNED_INTEGER
ELEMENT_UNIT        = "DATA NUMBER"

```

4.1.1.3 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Label Scheme

This section depicts how the IMAGE_GRAYSCALE byte-scheme, as illustrated above, can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

The PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE class is the successor to the PDS3 IMAGE object.

4.1.1.3.1 PDS3 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Label Scheme

The data product depicted in Figure 4.1.1-2 could be described in PDS3 by use of the IMAGE object:

```

PDS_VERSION_ID = PDS3

/* FILE CHARACTERISTICS */

RECORD_TYPE = FIXED_LENGTH
RECORD_BYTES = 512
FILE_RECORDS = 270

/* POINTERS TO DATA OBJECTS */

^IMAGE = "I943630R.RAW"

/* IDENTIFICATION DATA ELEMENTS */

DATA_SET_ID = "MPFL-M-IMP-2-EDR-V1.0"
DATA_SET_NAME = "MPF LANDER MARS IMAGER FOR MARS
PATHFINDER 2 EDR V1.0"
PRODUCER_ID = "MIPL OF JPL"
PRODUCER_FULL_NAME = "ALLAN J. RUNKLE"
PRODUCER_INSTITUTION_NAME = "MULTIMISSION IMAGE PROCESSING
LABORATORY, JET PROPULSION LAB"
PRODUCT_ID = "IMP_EDR-1246943630-REGULAR-0074051101"
IMAGE_ID = 74051101
COMMAND_SEQUENCE_NUMBER = 74
IMAGE_OBSERVATION_TYPE = REGULAR
FRAME_ID = BOTH
MISSION_NAME = "MARS PATHFINDER"
INSTRUMENT_HOST_NAME = "MARS PATHFINDER LANDER"
INSTRUMENT_NAME = "IMAGER FOR MARS PATHFINDER"
INSTRUMENT_ID = "IMP"
TARGET_NAME = "MARS"
OBSERVATION_NAME = "FILTER_5_IN_4_TIERS_FOURTH_Q_PAN.3CMD"
IMAGE_TIME = 1997-07-07T05:13:42.763Z
PLANET_DAY_NUMBER = 3
MPF_LOCAL_TIME = 13:39:12
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT = 1246943630
EARTH RECEIVED_START_TIME = 1997-07-07T23:48:33.442Z
EARTH RECEIVED_STOP_TIME = 1997-07-07T23:48:51.766Z
PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME = 1998-07-14T00:36:08.000Z

/* DESCRIPTIVE DATA ELEMENTS */

EXPECTED_PACKETS = 17
RECEIVED_PACKETS = 17
APPLICATION_PACKET_ID = 34
APPLICATION_PACKET_NAME = "SCI_IMG_3"
EXPOSURE_DURATION = 46.0000
EXPOSURE_TYPE = AUTO
EXPOSURE_COUNT = 3
AUTO_EXPOSURE_DATA_CUT = 3000

```

```

AUTO_EXPOSURE_PIXEL_FRACTION      = 1.0000
ERROR_PIXELS                      = 0
FILTER_NAME                        = "L670_R670"
FILTER_NUMBER                      = 5
INSTRUMENT_TEMPERATURE            = (-12.2836, -12.0856)
INSTRUMENT_TEMPERATURE_COUNT      = (162, 161)
INSTRUMENT_DEPLOYMENT_STATE       = "DEPLOYED"
DETECTOR_PIXEL_HEIGHT             = 23.0000
DETECTOR_PIXEL_WIDTH              = 23.0000
SOURCE_PRODUCT_ID                 = "SEQ_S0074E_IMPEK"
SOFTWARE_NAME                      = "MPFTELEMPROC_IMP"
SOFTWARE_VERSION_ID                = "V1.24.46"
PROCESSING_HISTORY_TEXT           = "CODMAC LEVEL 1 TO LEVEL 2 CONVERSION
VIA JPL/MIPL MPFTELEMPROC"

/* GEOMETRY DATA ELEMENTS */

INSTRUMENT_AZIMUTH                = 265.3520
AZIMUTH_FOV                        = 14.0032
AZIMUTH_MOTOR_CLICKS               = 551
INSTRUMENT_AZIMUTH_METHOD          = "TELEMETRY"
INSTRUMENT_ELEVATION                = -43.0955
ELEVATION_FOV                      = 13.5656
ELEVATION_MOTOR_CLICKS             = 96
INSTRUMENT_ELEVATION_METHOD        = "TELEMETRY"
SURFACE_BASED_INST_AZIMUTH         = 61.6981
SURFACE_BASED_INST_ELEVATION       = -45.7609
SURFACE_BASED_INST_METHOD          = "L_FRAME-QUATERNION"
POSITIVE_ELEVATION_DIRECTION       = UP
SOLAR_AZIMUTH                      = 262.8440
SOLAR_ELEVATION                     = 65.8379
LANDER_SURFACE_QUATERNION          = (0.2102, -0.0146, -0.0293, 0.9771)

/* IMP FLIGHT SOFTWARE COMMAND DATA ELEMENTS */

COMMAND_NAME                       = "IMP_IMAGE_AZ_EL"
COMMAND_DESC                         = "This is the image taken by the IMP
Using absolute azimuth and elevation as
the coordinate system"
TLM_CMD_DISCREPANCY_FLAG           = FALSE
DOWNLOAD_TYPE                       = IM
DARK_CURRENT_DOWNLOAD_FLAG          = "NULL"
DARK_CURRENT_CORRECTION_FLAG        = FALSE
FLAT_FIELD_CORRECTION_FLAG          = FALSE
BAD_PIXEL_REPLACEMENT_FLAG          = TRUE
SHUTTER_EFFECT_CORRECTION_FLAG     = FALSE
SQRT_COMPRESSION_FLAG               = FALSE

/* COMPRESSION DATA ELEMENTS */

INST_CMPRS_BLK_SIZE                = (8, 8)
INST_CMPRS_BLOCKS                  = 992
INST_CMPRS_MODE                    = 8
INST_CMPRS_PARAM                   = 250
INST_CMPRS_QUALITY                 = 250
INST_CMPRS_QUANTZ_TBL_ID           = "INTERNAL_0"
INST_CMPRS_QUANTZ_TYPE              = TABULAR
INST_CMPRS_SYNC_BLKS                = 1024
INST_CMPRS_NAME                     = "JPEG DISCRETE COSINE TRANSFORM (DCT);
ARITHMETIC/RATIO/LCT"
INST_CMPRS_RATE                     = 2.0187
INST_CMPRS_RATIO                   = 5.9446
PIXEL_AVERAGING_HEIGHT              = 1

```

```

PIXEL_AVERAGING_WIDTH          = 1
RICE_START_OPTION              = -1
RICE_OPTION_VALUE              = -1
SQRT_MINIMUM_PIXEL             = 0
SQRT_MAXIMUM_PIXEL             = 0

/* IMAGE OBJECT DATA ELEMENTS */

OBJECT                         = IMAGE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT               = BINARY
LINES                           = 248
LINE_SAMPLES                     = 256
BANDS                           = 1
SAMPLE_TYPE                      = MSB_UNSIGNED_INTEGER
SAMPLE_BITS                      = 16
SAMPLE_BIT_MASK                 = 2#000011111111111#
MAXIMUM                          = 4095
MEAN                            = 1385.3000
MEDIAN                           = 894
MINIMUM                          = 145
STANDARD_DEVIATION                = 538.0290
FIRST_LINE                       = 3
FIRST_LINE_SAMPLE                 = 1
CHECKSUM                         = 8427608
END_OBJECT                       = IMAGE
END

```

4.1.1.3.2 PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE Label Scheme

The same data product can also be described in PDS4 by use of the **IMAGE_GRAYSCALE** class:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Product_Image_Grayscale xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="file:/D:/WINWORD/OnlineSystemDevelopment/PDS4_DataModel/Data_Preparsers_HandBook/aaaVersion_2_20090806/IMG_grayscale/ImageGrayscale_xml.xsd">
    <Identification_Section>
        <guid>"PDSURN:MPFL-M-IMP-2-EDR-V1.0:PDS4_IMG_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE_ID:V1.0"</guid>
        <identifier>PDS4_IMG_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE_ID:V1.0</identifier>
        <title>"MARS PATHFINDER LANDER Experiment"</title>
        <version>"1.0"</version>
        <dd_version_id>"PDS4_PDSDD_V.09"</dd_version_id>
        <pds_version_id>"PDS4.0"</pds_version_id>
        <label_revision_note>"20090101:1.0 - initial version;
                                         20090102:1.1 - added another
column"</label_revision_note>
        <product_creation_time>1998-07-14T00:36:08.000</product_creation_time>
        <logical_identifier>"MPFL-M-IMP-2-EDR-V1.0:PDS4_IMG_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE_ID"</logical_identifier>
        <status>"PENDING"</status>
    </Identification_Section>
    <Description_Section>
        <description>"ANNOTATION FOR THE PRODUCT GOES HERE."</description>
    </Description_Section>
    <Reference_Section>

```

```

<data_set_identifier>"MPFL-M-IMP-2-EDR-V1.0"</data_set_identifier>
<mission_identifier>"MARS PATHFINDER"</mission_identifier>
<instrument_host_identifier>"MPFL"</instrument_host_identifier>
<instrument_identifier>"IMP"</instrument_identifier>
<node_identifier>"IMAGING"</node_identifier>
<target_identifier>"MARS"</target_identifier>
</Reference_Section>
<Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>
    <comment>"Observation Intent"</comment>

<spacecraft_clock_start_count>"1246943630"</spacecraft_clock_start_count>
    <spacecraft_clock_stop_count>"N/A"</spacecraft_clock_stop_count>
    <start_time>"N/A"</start_time>
    <stop_time>"N/A"</stop_time>
</Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>
<File_Section>
    <File_Binary_Fixed>

    <local_identifier>"PDS4_MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE_FILE_ID"</local_identifier>
        <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>
        <file_size>12345</file_size>
        <file_specification_name>"N2075WE02R.FIT"</file_specification_name>
        <File_Binary_file_type>BINARY</File_Binary_file_type>
        <max_record_bytes>512</max_record_bytes>

    <File_Binary_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Binary_Fixed_record_type>
        </File_Binary_Fixed>
    </File_Section>
    <Tagged_Image_Grayscale_Set>
        <Tagged_Image_Grayscale>
            <Image_Grayscale>
                <local_identifier>"MPFL-M-IMP_IMG_GRAYSCALE"</local_identifier>

            <Image_Grayscale_axes_order>FAST2SLOW</Image_Grayscale_axes_order>
                <Image_Grayscale_byte_order>MSBF</Image_Grayscale_byte_order>
                <Array_Base_file_type>BINARY</Array_Base_file_type>
                <Array_Base_first_element>TOPLEFT</Array_Base_first_element>
                <Array_Base_min_index>0</Array_Base_min_index>
                <Array_2D_number_of_axes>2</Array_2D_number_of_axes>
                <Data_Location>

            <file_local_identifier>PDS4_MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE_FILE_ID</file_local_identifier>
                <offset>1</offset>
            </Data_Location>
            <Array_Axis>
                <axis_length>248</axis_length>
                <axis_name>"LINE"</axis_name>
                <axis_scale_type>"N/A"</axis_scale_type>
                <axis_unit>"N/A"</axis_unit>
            </Array_Axis>
            <Array_Axis>
                <axis_length>256</axis_length>
                <axis_name>"SAMPLE"</axis_name>
                <axis_scale_type>"N/A"</axis_scale_type>
                <axis_unit>"N/A"</axis_unit>
            </Array_Axis>
            <Array_Element>
                <element_bytes>2</element_bytes>
                <element_scaling_factor>"N/A"</element_scaling_factor>
                <element_type>MSB_UNSIGNED_INTEGER</element_type>
                <element_unit>"DATA NUMBER"</element_unit>
                <element_value_offset>"N/A"</element_value_offset>
            </Array_Element>
        </Image_Grayscale>
    </Tagged_Image_Grayscale_Set>
</File_Binary_Fixed>

```

```

        </Image_Grayscale>
    </Tagged_Image_Grayscale>
<Object_Statistics>
    <local_identifier>"MPFL_M_IMP_STATISTICS"</local_identifier>
    <average>894</average>
    <checksum>8427608</checksum>
    <maximum>4095</maximum>
    <minimum>145</minimum>
    <standard_deviation>538.0290</standard_deviation>
</Object_Statistics>
<Property_Map>
    <local_identifier>"MPFL_M_IMP_PROPMAP-1"</local_identifier>
    <comment>"IDENTIFICATION DATA ELEMENTS"</comment>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>PRODUCER_ID</property_name>
        <property_value>"MPL OF JPL"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>PRODUCER_FULL_NAME</property_name>
        <property_value>"ALLAN J. RUNKLE"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>PRODUCER_INSTITUTION_NAME</property_name>
        <property_value>"MULTIMISSION IMAGE PROCESSING LABORATORY,
JPL"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>PRODUCT_ID</property_name>
        <property_value>"IMP_EDR-1246943630-REGULAR-
0074051101"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>IMAGE_ID</property_name>
        <property_value>74051101</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>COMMAND_SEQUENCE_NUMBER</property_name>
        <property_value>74</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>IMAGE_OBSERVATION_TYPE</property_name>
        <property_value>REGULAR</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>FRAME_ID</property_name>
        <property_value>BOTH</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>OBSERVATION_NAME</property_name>
        <property_value>"FILTER_5_IN_4_TIERS_FOURTH_QUAD_MONSTER_PAN.3CMD"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>

```

```

<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>IMAGE_TIME</property_name>
<property_value>1997-07-07T05:13:42.763Z</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>PLANET_DAY_NUMBER</property_name>
    <property_value>3</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>MPF_LOCAL_TIME</property_name>
    <property_value>"13:39:12"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>EARTH RECEIVED_START_TIME</property_name>
    <property_value>1997-07-07T23:48:33.442Z</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>EARTH RECEIVED_STOP_TIME</property_name>
    <property_value>1997-07-07T23:48:51.766Z</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
</Property_Map>
<Property_Map>
    <local_identifier>"MPFL_M_IMP_PROPMAP-2"</local_identifier>
    <comment>"IDENTIFICATION DATA ELEMENTS"</comment>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>EXPECTED_PACKETS</property_name>
        <property_value>17</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>RECEIVED_PACKETS</property_name>
        <property_value>17</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>APPLICATION_PACKET_ID</property_name>
        <property_value>34</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>APPLICATION_PACKET_NAME</property_name>
        <property_value>"SCI_IMG_3"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>EXPOSURE_DURATION</property_name>
        <property_value>46.0000</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>EXPOSURE_TYPE</property_name>
        <property_value>AUTO</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>EXPOSURE_COUNT</property_name>
        <property_value>3</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
</Property_Map>

```

```

<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>AUTO_EXPOSURE_DATA_CUT</property_name>
    <property_value>3000</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>AUTO_EXPOSURE_PIXEL_FRACTION</property_name>
    <property_value>1.0000</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>ERROR_PIXELS</property_name>
    <property_value>0</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>FILTER_NAME</property_name>
    <property_value>"L670_R670"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>FILTER_NUMBER</property_name>
    <property_value>5</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>INSTRUMENT_TEMPERATURE</property_name>
    <property_value>-12.2836</property_value>
    <property_value>-12.0856</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>INSTRUMENT_TEMPERATURE_COUNT</property_name>
    <property_value>162</property_value>
    <property_value>161</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>INSTRUMENT_DEPLOYMENT_STATE</property_name>
    <property_value>"DEPLOYED"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>DETECTOR_PIXEL_HEIGHT</property_name>
    <property_value>23.0000</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>DETECTOR_PIXEL_WIDTH</property_name>
    <property_value>23.0000</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>SOURCE_PRODUCT_ID</property_name>
    <property_value>"SEQ_S0074E_IMPEK"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>SOFTWARE_NAME</property_name>
    <property_value>"MPFTELEMPROC_IMP"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>

```

```

<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>SOFTWARE_VERSION_ID</property_name>
<property_value>"V1.24.46"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>PROCESSING_HISTORY_TEXT</property_name>
<property_value>"CODMAC LEVEL 1 TO LEVEL 2 CONVERSION VIA
JPL/MIPL MPFTELEMPROC"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
</Property_Map>
<Property_Map>
<local_identifier>"MPFL_M_IMP_PROPMAP-3"</local_identifier>
<comment>"GEOMETRY and COMPRESSION DATA ELEMENTS"</comment>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INSTRUMENT_AZIMUTH</property_name>
<property_value>265.3520</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>AZIMUTH_FOV</property_name>
<property_value>14.0032</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>AZIMUTH_MOTOR_CLICKS</property_name>
<property_value>551</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INSTRUMENT_AZIMUTH_METHOD</property_name>
<property_value>"TELEMETRY"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INSTRUMENT_ELEVATION</property_name>
<property_value>-43.0955</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>ELEVATION_FOV</property_name>
<property_value>13.5656</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>ELEVATION_MOTOR_CLICKS</property_name>
<property_value>96</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INSTRUMENT_ELEVATION_METHOD</property_name>
<property_value>"TELEMETRY"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>SURFACE_BASED_INST_AZIMUTH</property_name>
<property_value>61.6981</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>SURFACE_BASED_INST_ELEVATION</property_name>
<property_value>-45.7609</property_value>

```

```

</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>SURFACE_BASED_INST_METHOD</property_name>
    <property_value>"L_FRAME-QUATERNION" </property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>POSITIVE_ELEVATION_DIRECTION</property_name>
    <property_value>UP</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>SOLAR_AZIMUTH</property_name>
    <property_value>262.8440</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>SOLAR_ELEVATION</property_name>
    <property_value>65.8379</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>LANDER_SURFACE_QUATERNION</property_name>
    <property_value>0.2102</property_value>
    <property_value>-0.0146</property_value>
    <property_value>-0.0293</property_value>
    <property_value>0.9771</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>COMMAND_NAME</property_name>
    <property_value>"IMP_IMAGE_AZ_EL" </property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>COMMAND_DESC</property_name>
    <property_value>"This is the image taken by the IMP
                    Using absolute azimuth & elevation as
                    the coordinate system" </property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>TLM_CMD_DISCREPANCY_FLAG</property_name>
    <property_value>FALSE</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>DOWNLOAD_TYPE</property_name>
    <property_value>IM</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>DARK_CURRENT_DOWNLOAD_FLAG</property_name>
    <property_value>"NULL" </property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>
    <property_name>DARK_CURRENT_CORRECTION_FLAG</property_name>
    <property_value>FALSE</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE" </namespace_id>

```

```

<property_name>FLAT_FIELD_CORRECTION_FLAG</property_name>
<property_value>FALSE</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>BAD_PIXEL_REPLACEMENT_FLAG</property_name>
<property_value>TRUE</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>SHUTTER_EFFECT_CORRECTION_FLAG</property_name>
<property_value>FALSE</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>SQRT_COMPRESSION_FLAG</property_name>
<property_value>FALSE</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_BLK_SIZE</property_name>
<property_value>8</property_value>
<property_value>8</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_BLOCKS</property_name>
<property_value>992</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_MODE</property_name>
<property_value>8</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_PARAM</property_name>
<property_value>250</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_QUALITY</property_name>
<property_value>250</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_QUANTZ_TBL_ID</property_name>
<property_value>"INTERNAL_0"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_QUANTZ_TYPE</property_name>
<property_value>TABULAR</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_SYNC_BLKS</property_name>
<property_value>1024</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
<namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
<property_name>INST_CMPRS_NAME</property_name>

```

```

        <property_value>"JPEG DISCRETE COSINE TRANSFORM (DCT) ;
ARITHMETIC/RATIO/LCT"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>INST_CMPS_RATE</property_name>
    <property_value>2.0187</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>INST_CMPS_RATIO</property_name>
    <property_value>5.9446</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>PIXEL_AVERAGING_HEIGHT</property_name>
    <property_value>1</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>PIXEL_AVERAGING_WIDTH</property_name>
    <property_value>1</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>RICE_START_OPTION</property_name>
    <property_value> -1</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>RICE_OPTION_VALUE</property_name>
    <property_value>-1</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>SQRT_MINIMUM_PIXEL</property_name>
    <property_value>0</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MPFL_M_IMP_IMAGE"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>SQRT_MAXIMUM_PIXEL</property_name>
    <property_value>0</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
</Property_Map>
</Tagged_Image_Grayscale_Set>
</Product_Image_Grayscale>

```

4.1.1.4 PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE and PDS3 IMAGE PARALLELISMS

This section provides a high level discussion of the parallelisms between the PDS3 IMAGE Data Object Description (DoD) and the PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE class.

The PDS3 IMAGE (DoD) by definition was very flexible in that the DoD could define both simple Images and very complex types of Images depending on the representation of the data product byte stream. An example of a simple image is where the data product byte stream is represented as a 2-dimensional, single-

banded, non-interleaved, no prefix or suffix byte construct. A more complex example of an image is where the data product byte stream is represented by any of the following:

- a. Line or Sample interleaved data
- b. Row prefix and/or suffix bytes
- c. Multi-banded data
- d. Line and Sample display counter direction

The PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE class has been specifically designed to be more restrictive in the permissible representations of the data object byte stream. And as such, these restrictions ensure a more rigorous set of archival quality image constructs. The PDS4 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE class supports the following variations:

1. Axis order – the default, FAST2SLOW, indicates that each axis on the left varies faster than the axis to the right (i.e., the leftmost axis varies the fastest; with the axis to the most right varying the slowest).
2. Byte order – the default, MSBF, indicates that the bytes are represented as most-significant-byte-first.
3. First element – the default, TOPLEFT, indicates that the first element of the byte stream is the top leftmost element.
4. Minimum index – the default, 0, indicates that the bytes are numbered sequentially starting from 0.

TBD

4.2 Table_Base – Heterogeneous Repeating Record of Scalars

4.2.1 TABLE_CHARACTER

This section describes the TABLE_CHARACTER extension of the PDS4 Table_Base (i.e., Heterogeneous repeating record of Scalars) class where a contiguous stream of ASCII characters, assembled as fixed-width fields, maps the "items" contained in a TABLE_CHARACTER file.

This section identifies a mapping of the PDS3 TABLE object to the PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER file construct and demonstrates how the byte stream (e.g., sequence of bits) can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

4.2.1.1 TABLE_BASE Class Description and Schema

Figure 4.2-1 depicts a representation of the PDS4 TABLE_BASE class and the associated parent and child classes. The figure additionally lists the required or optional status, and the cardinality of repeating structures.

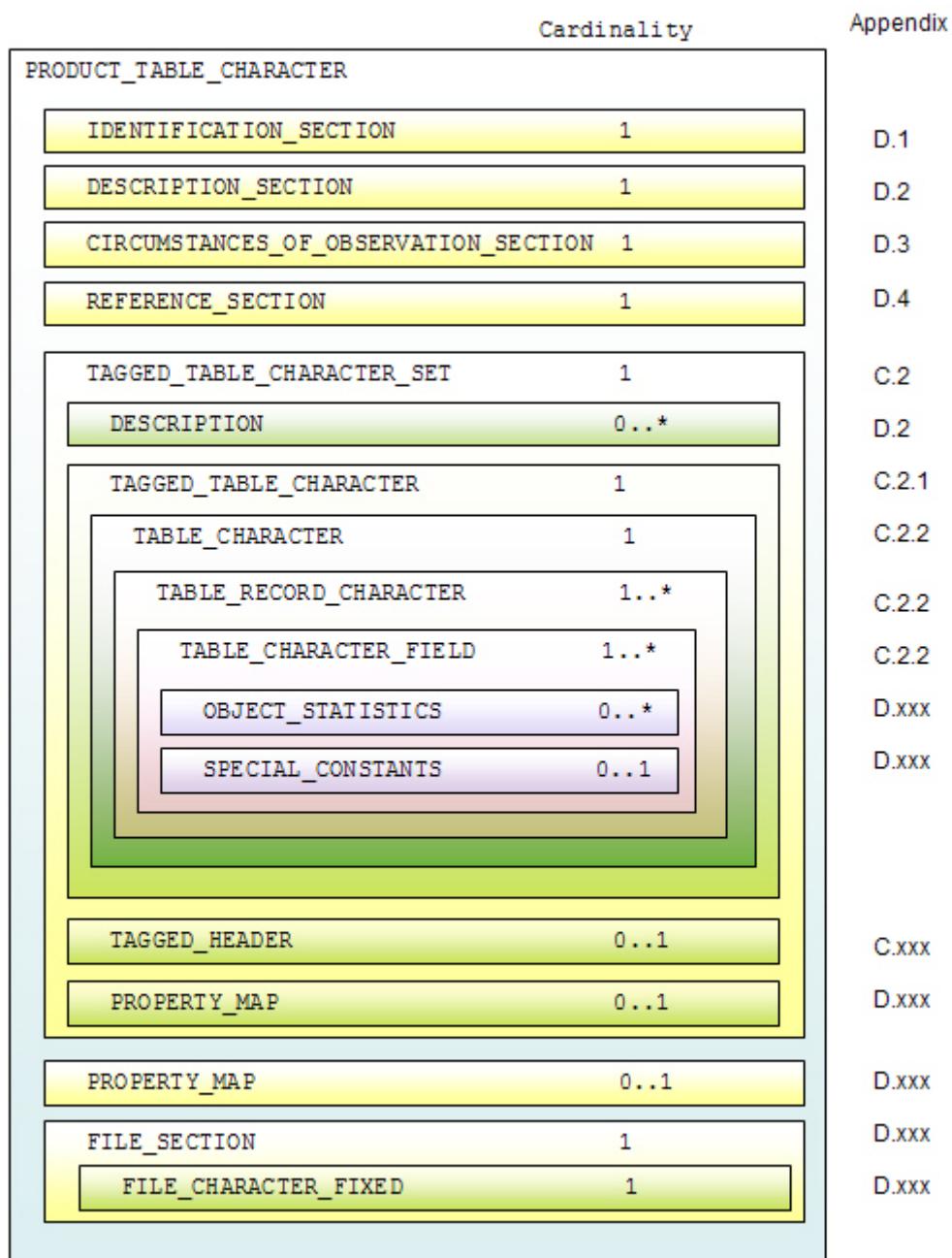


Figure 4.2.1-1. Diagram of the TABLE_CHARACTER Schema

From Figure 4.2.1-1, the overall structure of the TABLE_CHARACTER data product description can be easily discerned and understood. A detailed set of diagrams of the composite classes that comprise the TABLE_CHARACTER data product description can be found in Appendix C and Appendix D.

4.2.1.2 TABLE_CHARACTER Data Product Byte Stream

Figure 4.2.1-2 depicts a representation a TABLE_CHARACTER byte-stream. The first two rows of the diagram are for the purposes of illustrating the byte positions relative to the TABLE fields and would not normally be contained in a data product file. The remaining twenty+ rows illustrate a typical TABLE_CHARACTER data product where the fields are fixed-width ASCII across the rows in the file.

With respect to the data product:

1. There are 3727 rows of data (of which 3700+ rows have been omitted from the diagram for ease of reading)
2. There are 10 fields in each row / record in this example file.
3. Each field is fixed-width across all rows in this example file.
4. Each field is comprised of ASCII characters.
5. There are 88 bytes in each row / record in this example file.

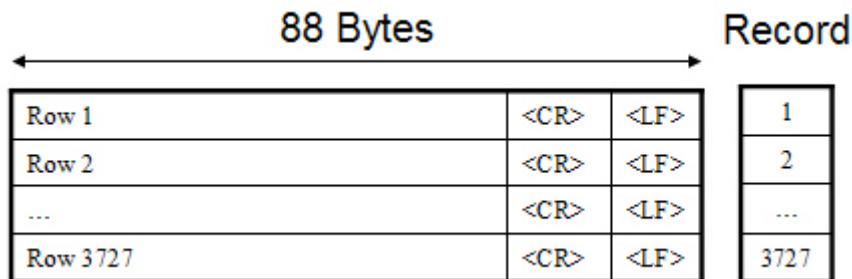


Figure 4.2.1-2. Diagram of the TABLE_CHARACTER Byte Stream

Figure 4.2.1-3 depicts the above TABLE_CHARACTER byte-stream as it would be represented as an Excel spreadsheet. This representation is helpful in understanding how the fields are represented in the data product label. Specifically that the TABLE_CHARACTER schema is compatible with most database management and spreadsheet applications. Note that the first three rows are for purposes of illustrating how the data relates to the TABLE_CHARACTER fields defined in the data product label. These first three rows would not normally be present in a data product file. The remaining twenty+ rows illustrate a typical TABLE_CHARACTER data product where the number of fields is fixed across the rows in the file, each field has a fixed-width, each field is comprised of ASCII characters, and where each row is delimited by a row delimiter (e.g., <CR><LF>).

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	Field 1	Field 2	Field 3	Field 4	Field 5	Field 6	Field 7	Field 8	Field 9	Field 10
2	91	0.088	91.06951	5.156	0.42	0.42656	125.5472	4.7691	15300	SS091AA990R6M1.IMG
3	91	0.088	91.06951	5.156	0.42	0.42656	125.5472	4.7691	15300	SS091AA990R6M1.IMG
4	91	0.088	91.07029	5.155	0.42	0.42652	125.5505	4.7692	15300	SS091AA990R6M1.IMG
5	91	0.089	91.07105	5.155	0.42	0.42657	125.5503	4.7692	15300	SS091AA990R6M1.IMG
6	91	0.377	91.35854	2.225	0.72	0.56432	147.8544	19.1305	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
7	91	0.377	91.35919	2.01	0.64	0.51506	197.0222	18.7507	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
8	91	0.378	91.35978	1.928	0.7	0.52962	199.8813	21.4121	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
9	91	0.379	91.36042	1.366	1.71	0.71758	185.2322	180	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
10	91	0.379	91.36104	1.494	1.47	0.69841	179.9326	81.2461	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
11	91	0.38	91.36165	1.908	0.83	0.58457	171.1649	25.8445	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
12	91	0.38	91.36229	1.677	1.13	0.65682	169.245	42.4206	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
13	91	0.381	91.36289	1.72	0.87	0.57686	237.0473	30.6785	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
14	91	0.382	91.36415	2.645	0.49	0.4009	323.6505	10.7665	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
15	91	0.383	91.36477	4.752	0.4	0.39856	10.69647	4.8413	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
16	91	0.384	91.36543	4.521	0.4	0.39494	358.6616	5.1823	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
17	91	0.384	91.36604	3.427	0.39	0.38187	13.80957	6.6027	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
18	91	0.385	91.36663	3.239	0.39	0.37979	4.907225	7.0238	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
19	91	0.385	91.36729	2.826	0.42	0.39259	317.4235	8.7466	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
20	91	0.386	91.36792	2.84	0.42	0.39058	321.6082	8.6859	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
21	91	0.387	91.36851	3.124	0.39	0.37922	339.0397	7.3389	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
22	91	0.387	91.36917	3.317	0.39	0.37703	352.7208	6.769	4314.6	SS091AA00R6M1.IMG
23	<omitted 3700+ lines>									
24	151	0.229	151.2046	2.98	0.43	0.40324	293.9652	8.3952	7140	SS1520900R6M1.IMG
25	151	0.23	151.2053	3.072	0.46	0.41565	268.8221	8.6166	7140	SS1520900R6M1.IMG
26										
27										

Figure 4.2.1-3. Excel Spreadsheet Representation of the TABLE_CHARACTER Byte Stream

4.2.1.3 TABLE_CHARACTER Label Scheme

This section depicts how the TABLE_CHARACTER byte-scheme, as illustrated above, can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

The PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER class is the successor to the PDS3 TABLE object.

4.2.1.3.1 PDS3 TABLE_CHARACTER Label Scheme

The data product depicted in Figure 4.2.1-2 could be described in PDS3 by use of the TABLE and COLUMN objects:

PDS_VERSION_ID	= PDS3
RECORD_TYPE	= FIXED_LENGTH
RECORD_BYTES	= 88
FILE_RECORDS	= 3727
^TABLE	= "CHAR_TABLE_COLLAPSED.TAB"
DATA_SET_ID	= "PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-V1.0"
MISSION_NAME	= "PHOENIX"

```

INSTRUMENT_HOST_NAME      = "PHOENIX"
INSTRUMENT_NAME           = "TELLTALE"
PRODUCT_ID                = "TELLTALE_91_151"
TARGET_NAME                = "MARS"
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT = "904250279.448"
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_STOP_COUNT  = "909588864.598"
START_TIME                 = 2008-08-26T20:36:36.856
STOP_TIME                  = 2008-10-27T15:32:50.952
PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME     = 2009-04-15

OBJECT                     = TABLE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT          = ASCII
ROW_BYTES                   = 88
ROWS                        = 3727
COLUMNS                      = 10

OBJECT                     = COLUMN
NAME                         = "SOL"
DATA_TYPE                    = ASCII_INTEGER
START_BYTE                   = 1
BYTES                        = 3
FORMAT                       = "I3"
UNIT                          = "N/A"
DESCRIPTION                  = "PHOENIX Sol number"
END_OBJECT                   = COLUMN

OBJECT                     = COLUMN
NAME                         = "LTST"
DATA_TYPE                    = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE                   = 5
BYTES                        = 5
FORMAT                       = "F5.3"
UNIT                          = "N/A"
DESCRIPTION                  = "Local True Solar Time"
END_OBJECT                   = COLUMN

OBJECT                     = COLUMN
NAME                         = "LMST"
DATA_TYPE                    = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE                   = 11
BYTES                        = 9
FORMAT                       = "F9.5"
UNIT                          = "N/A"
DESCRIPTION                  = "Local Mean Solar Time"
END_OBJECT                   = COLUMN

OBJECT                     = COLUMN
NAME                         = "V"
DATA_TYPE                    = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE                   = 21
BYTES                        = 5
FORMAT                       = "F5.3"
UNIT                          = "METERS/SECOND"
DESCRIPTION                  = "Wind speed in meters per second"
END_OBJECT                   = COLUMN

OBJECT                     = COLUMN
NAME                         = "DV+"
DATA_TYPE                    = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE                   = 27
BYTES                        = 4
FORMAT                       = "F4.2"
UNIT                          = "METERS/SECOND"

```

```

DESCRIPTION          = "Error in wind speed (positive)"
END_OBJECT

OBJECT              = COLUMN
NAME                = "DV-"
DATA_TYPE           = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE          = 32
BYTES               = 7
FORMAT              = "F7.5"
UNIT                = "METERS/SECOND"
DESCRIPTION         = "Error in wind speed (negative)"
END_OBJECT          = COLUMN

OBJECT              = COLUMN
NAME                = "DIR"
DATA_TYPE           = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE          = 40
BYTES               = 10
FORMAT              = "F10.6"
UNIT                = "DEGREES"
DESCRIPTION         = "Wind direction in degrees given in
                           meteorological convention (0 = from N,
                           90 = from E, 180 = from S, 270 = from
                           W)"
END_OBJECT          = COLUMN

OBJECT              = COLUMN
NAME                = "DDIR"
DATA_TYPE           = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE          = 51
BYTES               = 8
FORMAT              = "F8.4"
UNIT                = "DEGREES"
DESCRIPTION         = "Error in direction (given in degrees).
                           If dv+ is larger than v, then this is
                           set to 180"
END_OBJECT          = COLUMN

OBJECT              = COLUMN
NAME                = "EXPOSURE TIME"
DATA_TYPE           = ASCII_REAL
START_BYTE          = 60
BYTES               = 7
FORMAT              = "F7.1"
UNIT                = "MILLISECONDS"
DESCRIPTION         = "Exposure time by SSI in milliseconds"
END_OBJECT          = COLUMN

OBJECT              = COLUMN
NAME                = "FILE NAME"
DATA_TYPE           = CHARACTER
START_BYTE          = 69
BYTES               = 17
FORMAT              = "A17"
UNIT                = "N/A"
DESCRIPTION         = "Image filename used for the analysis"
END_OBJECT          = COLUMN

END_OBJECT          = TABLE
END

```

4.2.1.3.2 PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER Label Scheme

The same data product can also be described in PDS4 by use of the TABLE_CHARACTER and the TABLE_FIELD_CHARACTER classes.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Product_Table_Character xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="file:/C:/AAAOntologies/A01PDS4/Document/LabelSchema/Table_Character.xsd">

    <Identification_Section>
        <guid>"PDSURN:PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-
V1.0:PDS4_ATM_PRODUCT_TABLE_CHARACTER_ID:1.0"</guid>
        <identifier>"PDS4_ATM_PRODUCT_TABLE_CHARACTER_ID:V1.0"</identifier>
        <title>"PHOENIX Mars Wind Experiment"</title>
        <version>"1.0"</version>
        <dd_version_id>"PDS4_PDSDD_V.09"</dd_version_id>
        <label_revision_note>"20090101:1.0 - initial
version;"</label_revision_note>
        <logical_identifier>"PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-
V1.0:PDS4_ATM_PRODUCT_TABLE_CHARACTER_ID"</logical_identifier>
        <pds_version_id>PDS4.0</pds_version_id>
        <product_creation_time>2009-01-01T23:34:30</product_creation_time>
        <status>"PENDING"</status>
    </Identification_Section>
    <Description_Section>
        <description>"ANNOTATION FOR THE PRODUCT GOES HERE."</description>
    </Description_Section>
    <Dataset_Section>
        <data_set_identifier>"PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-V1.0"</data_set_identifier>
    </Dataset_Section>
    <Mission_Section>
        <mission_identifier>"PHOENIX"</mission_identifier>
    </Mission_Section>
    <Instrument_Host_Section>
        <instrument_host_identifier>PHX</instrument_host_identifier>
    </Instrument_Host_Section>
    <Instrument_Section>
        <instrument_identifier>TELLTALE</instrument_identifier>
    </Instrument_Section>
    <Node_Section>
        <node_identifier>"PLANETARY ATMOSPHERES"</node_identifier>
    </Node_Section>
    <Target_Section>
        <target_identifier>MARS</target_identifier>
    </Target_Section>

    <Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>
        <spacecraft_clock_start_count>"904250279.448"</spacecraft_clock_start_count>
        <spacecraft_clock_stop_count>"909588864.598"</spacecraft_clock_stop_count>
        <start_time>2008-08-26T20:36:36.856</start_time>
        <stop_time>2008-10-27T15:32:50.952</stop_time>
    </Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>

    <Tagged_Table_Character_Set>
        <Description_Section>
            <description>"ANNOTATION FOR THE TABLE_SET GOES HERE."</description>
        </Description_Section>
        <Tagged_Table_Character>
            <Table_Character>
```

```

<Data_Location>

<file_local_identifier>"PDS4_PHX_M_TT_TABLE_FILE_ID"</file_local_identifier>
    <offset>1</offset>
</Data_Location>
<local_identifier>"PHX_M_TT_TABLE"</local_identifier>
<number_of_fields>10</number_of_fields>
<number_of_records>3727</number_of_records>
<record_bytes>88</record_bytes>

<Table_Base_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</Table_Base_Character_file_type>
    <Table_Record_Character>
        <Table_Character_Field>
            <field_name>"SOL"</field_name>
            <field_number>1</field_number>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_INTEGER</field_data_type>
            <field_location>1</field_location>
            <field_length>3</field_length>
            <field_format>"I3"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>91</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>151</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"PHOENIX Sol number"</field_description>
        </Table_Character_Field>
        <Table_Character_Field>
            <field_name>"LTST"</field_name>
            <field_number>2</field_number>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_location>5</field_location>
            <field_length>5</field_length>
            <field_format>"F5.3"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>0.088078704</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>0.230243056</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"Local True Solar Time"</field_description>
        </Table_Character_Field>
        <Table_Character_Field>
            <field_name>"LMST"</field_name>
            <field_number>3</field_number>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_location>11</field_location>
            <field_length>9</field_length>
            <field_format>"F9.5"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>91.0695122</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>151.2052778</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"Local Mean Solar Time"</field_description>
        </Table_Character_Field>
        <Table_Character_Field>
            <field_name>"V"</field_name>
            <field_number>4</field_number>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_location>21</field_location>
            <field_length>5</field_length>
            <field_format>"F5.3"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>3.072451472</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>5.15605715</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"METERS/SECOND"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"Wind speed in meters per second"</field_description>
        </Table_Character_Field>
        <Table_Character_Field>
            <field_name>"DV+"</field_name>

```

```

<field_number>5</field_number>
<field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
<field_location>27</field_location>
<field_length>4</field_length>
<field_format>"F4.2"</field_format>
<field_min_physical>0.428682136</field_min_physical>
<field_max_physical>0.46032408</field_max_physical>
<field_unit>"METERS/SECOND"</field_unit>
<field_description>"Error in wind speed
(positive)"</field_description>
</Table_Character_Field>
<Table_Character_Field>
<field_name>"DV-"</field_name>
<field_number>6</field_number>
<field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
<field_location>32</field_location>
<field_length>7</field_length>
<field_format>"F7.5"</field_format>
<field_min_physical>0.415653998</field_min_physical>
<field_max_physical>0.42656498</field_max_physical>
<field_unit>"METERS/SECOND"</field_unit>
<field_description>"Error in wind speed
(negative)"</field_description>
</Table_Character_Field>
<Table_Character_Field>
<field_name>"DIR"</field_name>
<field_number>7</field_number>
<field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
<field_location>40</field_location>
<field_length>10</field_length>
<field_format>"F10.6"</field_format>
<field_min_physical>125.5471521</field_min_physical>
<field_max_physical>268.8220941</field_max_physical>
<field_unit>"DEGREES"</field_unit>
<field_description>"Wind direction in degrees given in
                           meteorological convention (0 = from N,
                           90 = from E, 180 = from S, 270 = from
                           W)"</field_description>
</Table_Character_Field>
<Table_Character_Field>
<field_name>"DDIR"</field_name>
<field_number>8</field_number>
<field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
<field_location>51</field_location>
<field_length>8</field_length>
<field_format>"F8.4"</field_format>
<field_min_physical>4.769160219</field_min_physical>
<field_max_physical>8.616672754</field_max_physical>
<field_unit>"DEGREES"</field_unit>
<field_description>"Error in direction (given in degrees).
                           If dv+ is larger than v, then this is
                           set to 180"</field_description>
</Table_Character_Field>
<Table_Character_Field>
<field_name>"EXPOSURE TIME"</field_name>
<field_number>9</field_number>
<field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
<field_location>60</field_location>
<field_length>7</field_length>
<field_format>"F7.1"</field_format>
<field_min_physical>7140</field_min_physical>
<field_max_physical>15300</field_max_physical>
<field_unit>"MILLISECONDS"</field_unit>

```

```

        <field_description>"Exposure time by SSI in
milliseconds"</field_description>
    </Table_Character_Field>
    <Table_Character_Field>
        <field_name>"FILE NAME"</field_name>
        <field_number>10</field_number>
        <field_data_type>CHARACTER</field_data_type>
        <field_location>69</field_location>
        <field_length>17</field_length>
        <field_format>"A17"</field_format>
        <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
        <field_description>"Image filename used for the
analysis"</field_description>
    </Table_Character_Field>
    </Table_Record_Character>
</Table_Character>
</Tagged_Table_Character>
</Tagged_Table_Character_Set>

<File_Section>
    <File_Character_Fixed>
        <local_identifier>"PDS4_PHX_M_TT_TABLE_FILE_ID"</local_identifier>
        <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>

<file_specification_name>"PDS4_ATM_TABLE_CHAR.TAB"</file_specification_name>
    <file_size>111</file_size>
    <File_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</File_Character_file_type>
    <max_record_bytes>3727</max_record_bytes>

<File_Character_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Character_Fixed_record_type>
    </File_Character_Fixed>
</File_Section>
</Product_Table_Character>

```

4.2.1.4 PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER and PDS3 TABLE PARALLELISMS

This section provides a high level discussion of the parallelisms between the PDS3 TABLE Data Object Description (DoD) and the PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER class.

The PDS3 TABLE (DoD) by definition was very flexible in that the DoD could define both simple Tables and very complex types of Tables depending on the representation of the data product byte stream. An example of a simple table is where the data product byte stream is represented as a 2-dimensional construct where neither dimension has either prefix or suffix bytes. A more complex example of a table is where the data product byte stream is represented by any of the following:

- a. Row prefix and/or suffix bytes
- b. The data is represented as row major storage
- c. The data does not contain any contiguous unused or spare bytes

The PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER class has been specifically designed to be more restrictive in the permissible representations of the data object byte stream. And as such, these restrictions ensure a more rigorous set of archival quality table constructs. In fact, the PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER class is so rigid that there are variants to the TABLE_BASE class.

4.2.2 **TABLE_BINARY**

This section describes the TABLE_BINARY extension of the PDS4 Table_Base (i.e., Heterogeneous repeating record of Scalars) class where a contiguous stream of BINARY data, assembled as fixed-width fields, maps the "items" contained in a TABLE_BINARY file.

This section identifies a mapping of the PDS3 TABLE object to the PDS4 TABLE_BINARY file construct and demonstrates how the byte stream (e.g., sequence of bits) can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

4.2.2.1 TABLE_BASE Class Description and Schema

Figure 4.2.2-1 depicts a representation of the PDS4 TABLE_BASE class and the associated parent and child classes. The figure additionally lists the required or optional status, and the cardinality of repeating structures.

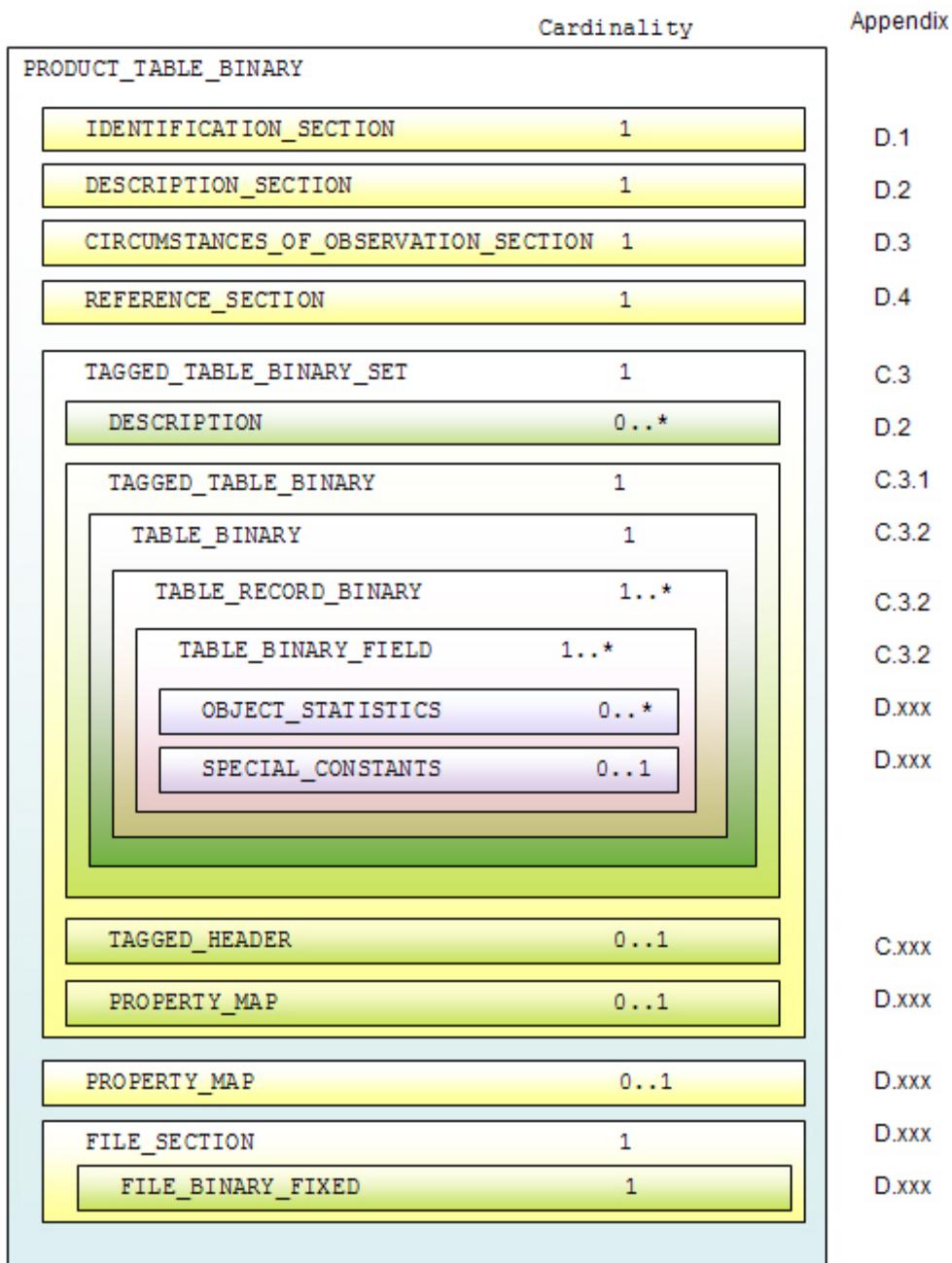


Figure 4.2.2-1. Diagram of the TABLE_BINARY Schema

From Figure 4.2.2-1, the overall structure of the TABLE_BINARY data object description can be easily discerned and understood. A detailed set of diagrams of the composite classes that comprise the TABLE_BINARY data product description can be found in Appendix C and Appendix D.

4.2.2.2 TABLE_BINARY Data Product Byte Stream

Figure 4.2.2-2 depicts a representation of a TABLE_BINARY byte-stream. The first two rows of the diagram are for the purposes of illustrating the byte positions relative to the TABLE fields and would not normally be contained in a data product file. The remaining twenty+ rows illustrate a typical TABLE_BINARY data product where the fields are fixed-width BINARY data across the rows in the file.

Note that in the following figures, for purposes of representing the binary data in a “readable” format, the data are represented using ASCII characters. For example, in a binary data stream “<CR><LF>” would be represented as “0D0A” hexadecimal, as “1310” decimal, and as “11011010” MSB_INTEGER_1_BYTE.

With respect to the data product:

1. There are 3727 rows of data (of which 3700+ rows have been omitted from the diagram for ease of reading)
2. There are 10 fields in each row / record in this example file.
3. Each field is fixed-width across all rows in this example file.
4. Each field is comprised of BINARY data.
5. There are 88 bytes in each row / record in this example file.

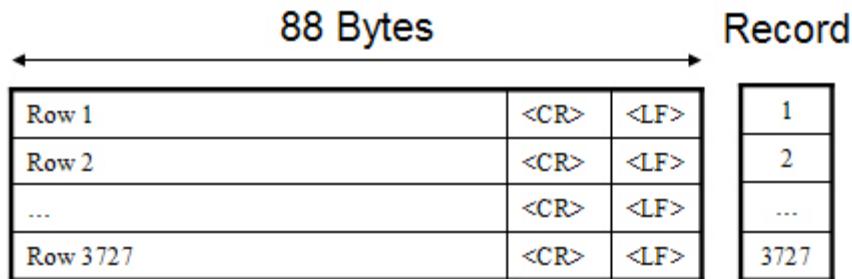


Figure 4.2.2-2. Diagram of the TABLE_BINARY Byte Stream

4.2.2.3 TABLE BINARY Label Scheme

This section depicts how the TABLE_BINARY byte-scheme, as illustrated above, can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

The PDS4 TABLE_BINARY class is the successor to the PDS3 TABLE object.

4.2.2.3.1 PDS3 TABLE BINARY Label Scheme

The data product depicted in Figure 4.2.2-2 could be described in PDS3 by use of the TABLE and COLUMN objects:

```
PDS_VERSION_ID = PDS3  
  
RECORD_TYPE = FIXED_LENGTH  
RECORD_BYTES = 88  
FILE_RECORDS = 3727  
^TABLE = "BIN_TABLE_COLLAPSED.TAB"  
  
DATA_SET_ID = "PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-V1.0"  
MISSION_NAME = "PHOENIX"  
INSTRUMENT_HOST_NAME = "PHOENIX"  
INSTRUMENT_NAME = "TELLTALE"  
PRODUCT_ID = "TELLTALE_91_151"  
TARGET_NAME = "MARS"
```

```

SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT = "904250279.448"
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_STOP_COUNT = "909588864.598"
START_TIME                  = 2008-08-26T20:36:36.856
STOP_TIME                   = 2008-10-27T15:32:50.952
PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME       = 2009-04-15

OBJECT                      = TABLE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT          = BINARY
ROW_BYTES                   = 88
ROWS                        = 3727
COLUMNS                     = 10

OBJECT                      = COLUMN
NAME                        = "SOL"
DATA_TYPE                   = MSB_INTEGER
START_BYTE                  = 1
BYTES                       = 3
FORMAT                      = "I3"
UNIT                         = "N/A"
DESCRIPTION                 = "PHOENIX Sol number"
END_OBJECT                  = COLUMN

OBJECT                      = COLUMN
NAME                        = "LTST"
DATA_TYPE                   = MSB_REAL
START_BYTE                  = 5
BYTES                       = 5
FORMAT                      = "F5.3"
UNIT                         = "N/A"
DESCRIPTION                 = "Local True Solar Time"
END_OBJECT                  = COLUMN

OBJECT                      = COLUMN
NAME                        = "LMST"
DATA_TYPE                   = MSB_REAL
START_BYTE                  = 11
BYTES                       = 9
FORMAT                      = "F9.5"
UNIT                         = "N/A"
DESCRIPTION                 = "Local Mean Solar Time"
END_OBJECT                  = COLUMN

OBJECT                      = COLUMN
NAME                        = "V"
DATA_TYPE                   = MSB_REAL
START_BYTE                  = 21
BYTES                       = 5
FORMAT                      = "F5.3"
UNIT                         = "METERS/SECOND"
DESCRIPTION                 = "Wind speed in meters per second"
END_OBJECT                  = COLUMN

OBJECT                      = COLUMN
NAME                        = "DV+"
DATA_TYPE                   = MSB_REAL
START_BYTE                  = 27
BYTES                       = 4
FORMAT                      = "F4.2"
UNIT                         = "METERS/SECOND"
DESCRIPTION                 = "Error in wind speed (positive)"
END_OBJECT                  = COLUMN

OBJECT                      = COLUMN

```

```

NAME          = "DV-"
DATA_TYPE     = MSB_REAL
START_BYTE    = 32
BYTES         = 7
FORMAT        = "F7.5"
UNIT          = "METERS/SECOND"
DESCRIPTION   = "Error in wind speed (negative)"
END_OBJECT    = COLUMN

OBJECT        = COLUMN
  NAME          = "DIR"
  DATA_TYPE     = MSB_REAL
  START_BYTE    = 40
  BYTES         = 10
  FORMAT        = "F10.6"
  UNIT          = "DEGREES"
  DESCRIPTION   = "Wind direction in degrees given in meteorological convention (0 = from N, 90 = from E, 180 = from S, 270 = from W)"
END_OBJECT    = COLUMN

OBJECT        = COLUMN
  NAME          = "DDIR"
  DATA_TYPE     = MSB_REAL
  START_BYTE    = 51
  BYTES         = 8
  FORMAT        = "F8.4"
  UNIT          = "DEGREES"
  DESCRIPTION   = "Error in direction (given in degrees). If dv+ is larger than v, then this is set to 180"
END_OBJECT    = COLUMN

OBJECT        = COLUMN
  NAME          = "EXPOSURE TIME"
  DATA_TYPE     = MSB_REAL
  START_BYTE    = 60
  BYTES         = 7
  FORMAT        = "F7.1"
  UNIT          = "MILLISECONDS"
  DESCRIPTION   = "Exposure time by SSI in milliseconds"
END_OBJECT    = COLUMN

OBJECT        = COLUMN
  NAME          = "FILE NAME"
  DATA_TYPE     = CHARACTER
  START_BYTE    = 69
  BYTES         = 17
  FORMAT        = "A17"
  UNIT          = "N/A"
  DESCRIPTION   = "Image filename used for the analysis"
END_OBJECT    = COLUMN

END_OBJECT    = TABLE
END

```

4.2.2.3.2 PDS4 TABLE_BINARY Label Scheme

The same data product can also be described in PDS4 by use of the TABLE_BINARY and the TABLE_FIELD_BINARY classes.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Product_Table_Binary xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="file:/D:/WINWORD/OnlineSystemDevelopment/PDS4_DataModel/Data_Preparers_HandBook/aaaVersion_2_20090806/SimpleBinaryTable_20090810/simple_table_binary.xsd">
    <Identification_Section>
        <guid>PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-V1.0:PDS4_ATM_PRODUCT_TABLE_BINARY_ID:1.0</guid>
        <identifier>PDS4_ATM_PRODUCT_TABLE_BINARY_ID:V1.0</identifier>
        <title>PHOENIX Mars Wind Experiment</title>
        <version>1.0</version>
        <dd_version_id>PDS4_PDSDD_V.09</dd_version_id>
        <label_revision_note>20090101:1.0 - initial version;</label_revision_note>
        <logical_identifier>PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-V1.0:PDS4_ATM_PRODUCT_TABLE_BINARY_ID</logical_identifier>
        <pds_version_id>PDS4.0</pds_version_id>
        <product_creation_time>2009-01-01T23:34:30</product_creation_time>
        <status>PENDING</status>
    </Identification_Section>
    <Description_Section>
        <description>ANNOTATION FOR THE PRODUCT GOES HERE.</description>
    </Description_Section>
    <Dataset_Section>
        <data_set_identifier>PHX-M-TT-5-WIND-VEL-DIR-V1.0</data_set_identifier>
    </Dataset_Section>
    <Mission_Section>
        <mission_identifier>PHOENIX</mission_identifier>
    </Mission_Section>
    <Instrument_Host_Section>
        <instrument_host_identifier>PHX</instrument_host_identifier>
    </Instrument_Host_Section>
    <Instrument_Section>
        <instrument_identifier>TELLTALE</instrument_identifier>
    </Instrument_Section>
    <Node_Section>
        <node_identifier>PLANETARY ATMOSPHERES</node_identifier>
    </Node_Section>
    <Target_Section>
        <target_identifier>MARS</target_identifier>
    </Target_Section>
    <Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>

        <spacecraft_clock_start_count>904250279.448</spacecraft_clock_start_count>

        <spacecraft_clock_stop_count>909588864.598</spacecraft_clock_stop_count>
            <start_time>2008-08-26T20:36:36.856</start_time>
            <stop_time>2008-10-27T15:32:50.952</stop_time>
    </Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>

    <Tagged_Table_Binary_Set>
        <Description_Section>
            <description>ANNOTATION FOR THE TABLE_SET GOES HERE.</description>
        </Description_Section>
        <Tagged_Table_Binary>
            <Table_Binary>
```

```

<Data_Location>

<file_local_identifier>"PDS4_PHX_M_TT_TABLE_FILE_ID"</file_local_identifier>
    <offset>1</offset>
</Data_Location>
<local_identifier>"PHX_M_TT_TABLE"</local_identifier>
<number_of_fields>10</number_of_fields>
<number_of_records>3727</number_of_records>
<record_bytes>88</record_bytes>

<Table_Base_Binary_file_type>BINARY</Table_Base_Binary_file_type>
    <Table_Record_Binary>
        <Table_Binary_Field>
            <field_name>"SOL"</field_name>
            <field_number>1</field_number>
            <field_data_type>MSB_INTEGER</field_data_type>
            <field_location>1</field_location>
            <field_length>3</field_length>
            <field_format>"I3"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>91</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>151</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"PHOENIX Sol
number"</field_description>
        </Table_Binary_Field>
        <Table_Binary_Field>
            <field_name>"LTST"</field_name>
            <field_number>2</field_number>
            <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_location>5</field_location>
            <field_length>5</field_length>
            <field_format>"F5.3"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>0.088078704</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>0.230243056</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"Local True Solar
Time"</field_description>
        </Table_Binary_Field>
        <Table_Binary_Field>
            <field_name>"LMST"</field_name>
            <field_number>3</field_number>
            <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_location>11</field_location>
            <field_length>9</field_length>
            <field_format>"F9.5"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>91.0695122</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>151.2052778</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"Local Mean Solar
Time"</field_description>
        </Table_Binary_Field>
        <Table_Binary_Field>
            <field_name>"V"</field_name>
            <field_number>4</field_number>
            <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_location>21</field_location>
            <field_length>5</field_length>
            <field_format>"F5.3"</field_format>
            <field_min_physical>3.072451472</field_min_physical>
            <field_max_physical>5.15605715</field_max_physical>
            <field_unit>"METERS/SECOND"</field_unit>
            <field_description>"Wind speed in meters per
second"</field_description>
        </Table_Binary_Field>
    </Table_Record_Binary>

```

```

        </Table_Binary_Field>
<Table_Binary_Field>
    <field_name>"DV+"</field_name>
    <field_number>5</field_number>
    <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>
    <field_location>27</field_location>
    <field_length>4</field_length>
    <field_format>"F4.2"</field_format>
    <field_min_physical>0.428682136</field_min_physical>
    <field_max_physical>0.46032408</field_max_physical>
    <field_unit>"METERS/SECOND"</field_unit>
    <field_description>"Error in wind speed
(positive)"</field_description>
</Table_Binary_Field>
<Table_Binary_Field>
    <field_name>"DV-</field_name>
    <field_number>6</field_number>
    <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>
    <field_location>32</field_location>
    <field_length>7</field_length>
    <field_format>"F7.5"</field_format>
    <field_min_physical>0.415653998</field_min_physical>
    <field_max_physical>0.42656498</field_max_physical>
    <field_unit>"METERS/SECOND"</field_unit>
    <field_description>"Error in wind speed
(negative)"</field_description>
</Table_Binary_Field>
<Table_Binary_Field>
    <field_name>"DIR"</field_name>
    <field_number>7</field_number>
    <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>
    <field_location>40</field_location>
    <field_length>10</field_length>
    <field_format>"F10.6"</field_format>
    <field_min_physical>125.5471521</field_min_physical>
    <field_max_physical>268.8220941</field_max_physical>
    <field_unit>"DEGREES"</field_unit>
    <field_description>"Wind direction in degrees given in
                           meteorological convention (0 =
from N,
                           90 = from E, 180 = from S, 270
= from W)"</field_description>
</Table_Binary_Field>
<Table_Binary_Field>
    <field_name>"DDIR"</field_name>
    <field_number>8</field_number>
    <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>
    <field_location>51</field_location>
    <field_length>8</field_length>
    <field_format>"F8.4"</field_format>
    <field_min_physical>4.769160219</field_min_physical>
    <field_max_physical>8.616672754</field_max_physical>
    <field_unit>"DEGREES"</field_unit>
    <field_description>"Error in direction (given in
degrees).
                           If dv+ is larger than v, then
this is
                           set to 180"</field_description>
</Table_Binary_Field>
<Table_Binary_Field>
    <field_name>"EXPOSURE TIME"</field_name>
    <field_number>9</field_number>
    <field_data_type>MSB_REAL</field_data_type>

```

```

        <field_location>60</field_location>
        <field_length>7</field_length>
        <field_format>"F7.1"</field_format>
        <field_min_physical>7140</field_min_physical>
        <field_max_physical>15300</field_max_physical>
        <field_unit>"MILLISECONDS"</field_unit>
        <field_description>"Exposure time by SSI in
milliseconds"</field_description>
    </Table_Binary_Field>
    <Table_Binary_Field>
        <field_name>"FILE NAME"</field_name>
        <field_number>10</field_number>
        <field_data_type>CHARACTER</field_data_type>
        <field_location>69</field_location>
        <field_length>17</field_length>
        <field_format>"A17"</field_format>
        <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
        <field_description>"Image filename used for the
analysis"</field_description>
    </Table_Binary_Field>
</Table_Record_Binary>
</Table_Binary>
</Tagged_Table_Binary>
</Tagged_Table_Binary_Set>

<File_Section>
    <File_Binary_Fixed>
        <local_identifier>"PDS4_PHX_M_TT_TABLE_FILE_ID"</local_identifier>
        <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>

        <file_specification_name>"PDS4_ATM_TABLE_BIN.TAB"</file_specification_name>
        <file_size>111</file_size>
        <File_Binary_file_type>BINARY</File_Binary_file_type>
        <max_record_bytes>3727</max_record_bytes>
        <File_Binary_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Binary_Fixed_record_type>
    </File_Binary_Fixed>
</File_Section>
</Product_Table_Binary>

```

4.2.2.4 PDS4 TABLE_BINARY and PDS3 TABLE PARALLELISMS

TBD

4.2.3 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED

This section describes the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED extension of the PDS4 Table_Base (i.e., Heterogeneous repeating record of Scalars) class where a contiguous stream of ASCII characters, assembled as sets of repeating fixed-width fields, maps the "items" contained in a TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED file.

This section identifies a mapping of the PDS3 TABLE object to the PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED file construct and demonstrates how the byte stream (e.g., sequence of bits) can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

4.2.3.1 TABLE_BASE Class Description and Schema

Figure 4.2.3-1 depicts a representation of the PDS4 TABLE_BASE class and the associated parent and child classes. The figure additionally lists the required or optional status, and the cardinality of repeating structures.

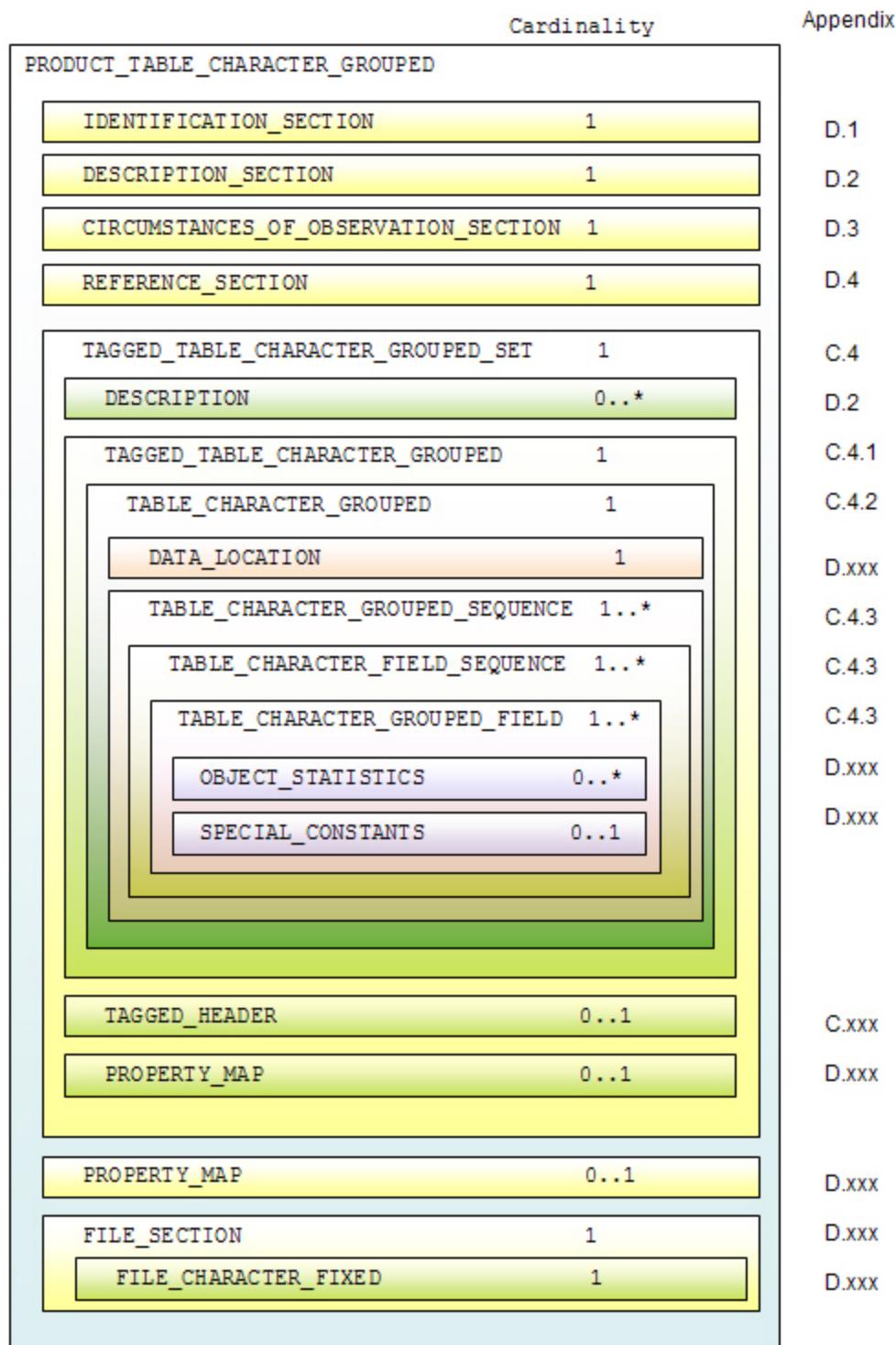


Figure 4.2.3-1. Diagram of the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED Schema

From Figure 4.2.3-1, the overall structure of the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED data object description can be easily

discerned and understood. A detailed set of diagrams of the composite classes that comprise the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED data product description can be found in Appendix C and Appendix D.

4.2.3.2 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED Data Product Byte Stream

Figure 4.2.3-2 depicts a representation a TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED byte-stream. The data object consists of single file containing five character based tables. Each table has a fixed-length structure where a row consists of 19969 bytes. The combined number of rows across all five tables is 2052.

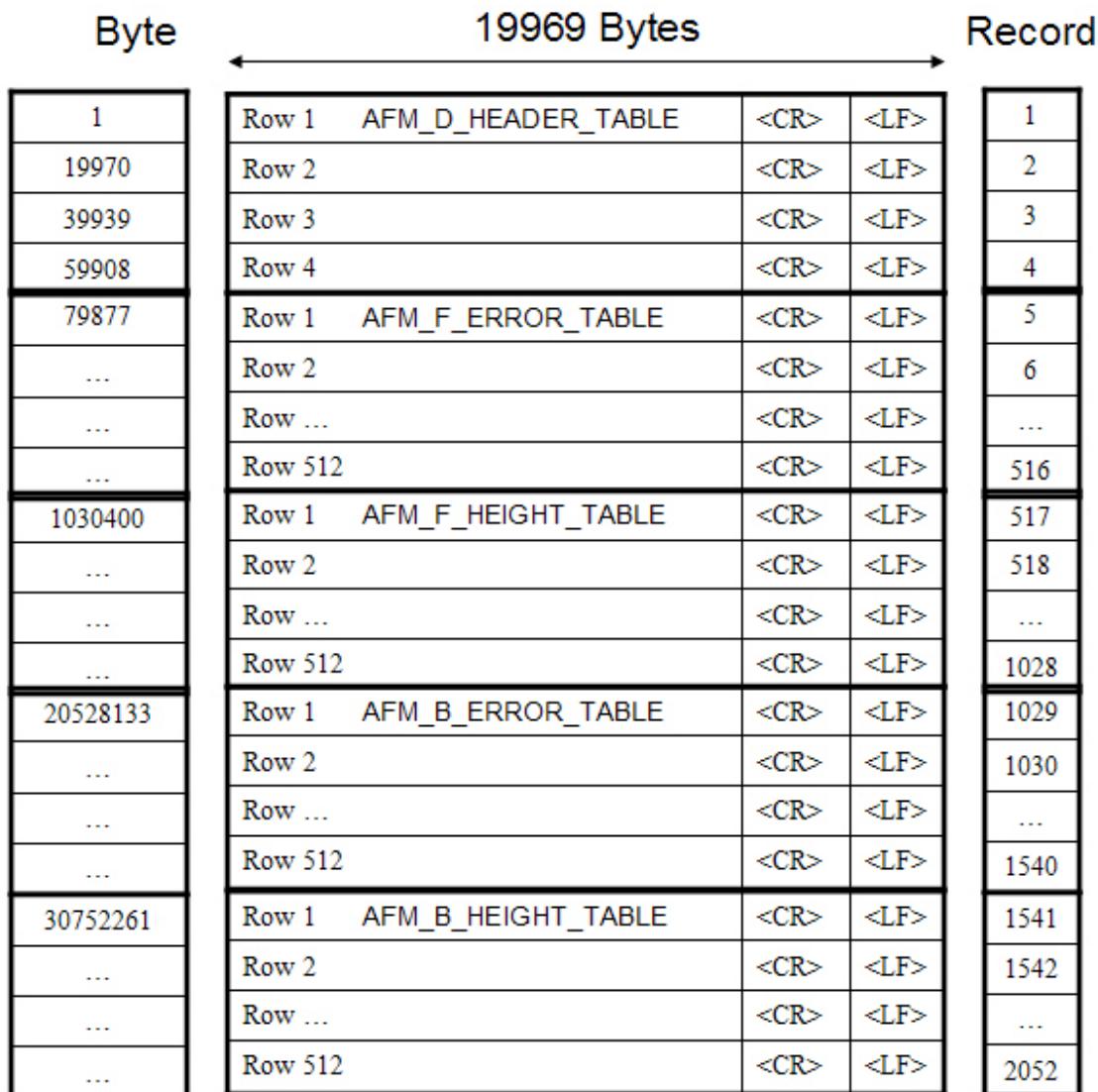


Figure 4.2.3-2. Diagram of the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED Byte Stream

With respect to the data product:

1. There are 2052 rows of data (of which 2000+ rows have been omitted from the diagram for ease of reading).
2. The first of five tables, the AFM_D_HEADER_TABLE, contains 4 rows and 22 columns / fields. Note that under PDS4, the suffix_bytes have been incorporated into an additional column (that occupies 19870 bytes).
3. The second of five tables, the AFM_F_ERROR_TABLE, contains 512 rows and 1536 columns / fields that are a sequence of three columns that are repeated 512 times.
4. The third of five tables, the AFM_F_HEIGHT_TABLE, contains 512 rows and 1536 columns / fields that are a sequence of three columns that are repeated 512 times.
5. The fourth of five tables, the AFM_B_ERROR_TABLE, contains 512 rows and 1536 columns / fields that are a sequence of three columns that are repeated 512 times.
6. The fifth table, the AFM_B_HEIGHT_TABLE, contains 512 rows and 1536 columns / fields that are a sequence of three columns that are repeated 512 times.
7. Each field in each table is fixed-width across all rows in the table.
8. Each field is comprised of ASCII characters.
9. There are 19969 bytes in each row / record in this example file.

4.2.3.3 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED Label Scheme

This section depicts how the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED byte-scheme, as illustrated above, can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

The PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED class is the successor to the PDS3 TABLE object.

4.2.3.3.1 PDS3 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED Label Scheme

The data product depicted in Figure 4.2.3-2 could be described in PDS3 by use of the TABLE and COLUMN objects. Note that the PDS label references a label fragment.

```

PDS_VERSION_ID           = "PDS3"
LABEL_REVISION_NOTE      = "2008-11-14, Initial"

/* File characteristics */
RECORD_TYPE              = FIXED_LENGTH
RECORD_BYTES              = 19969
FILE_RECORDS              = 2052

```

```

/* Pointers to object in file */
^AFM_D_HEADER_TABLE          = ("FS004SDD_001_4E0111040000A0.TAB",1)
^AFM_F_ERROR_TABLE           = ("FS004SDD_001_4E0111040000A0.TAB",5)
^AFM_F_HEIGHT_TABLE          = ("FS004SDD_001_4E0111040000A0.TAB",517)
^AFM_B_ERROR_TABLE           = ("FS004SDD_001_4E0111040000A0.TAB",1029)
^AFM_B_HEIGHT_TABLE          = ("FS004SDD_001_4E0111040000A0.TAB",1541)

/* Identification */
DATA_SET_ID                  = "PHX-M-MECA-4-NIRDR-V1.0"
DESCRIPTION                   = "UNK"
PRODUCT_ID                    = "FS004SDD_001_4E0111040000A0"
PRODUCT_VERSION_ID            = "V1.0"
PRODUCT_TYPE                  = "MECA_AFM_SDD"
RELEASE_ID                    = "0001"
INSTRUMENT_HOST_NAME          = "PHOENIX"
INSTRUMENT_HOST_ID            = PHX
INSTRUMENT_NAME               = "MECA ATOMIC FORCE MICROSCOPE"
INSTRUMENT_ID                 = "MECA_AFM"
INSTRUMENT_MODE_ID            = "SCAN"
MISSION_NAME                  = "PHOENIX"

OPS_TOKEN                     = 16#11040000#
OPS_TOKEN_ACTIVITY             = 16#00001104#
OPS_TOKEN_PAYLOAD              = 16#00000000#
OPS_TOKEN_COMMAND              = 16#00000000#
TARGET_NAME                    = MARS

/* Time information */
MISSION_PHASE_NAME            = "PRIMARY MISSION"
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT  = "896567771.215"
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_STOP_COUNT   = "896567771.215"
START_TIME                     = 2008-05-29T22:35:04.536
STOP_TIME                      = 2008-05-29T22:35:04.536
PLANET_DAY_NUMBER              = 4
EARTH RECEIVED_START_TIME     = "UNK"
EARTH RECEIVED_STOP_TIME      = "UNK"
LOCAL_TRUE_SOLAR_TIME          = "12:58:36"
PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME          = 2008-11-26T00:32:06.228

/* Data object definition */

OBJECT                         = AFM_D_HEADER_TABLE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT              = ASCII
COLUMNS                         = 22
ROWS                            = 4
ROW_BYTES                       = 189
ROW_SUFFIX_BYTES                = 19780
^STRUCTURE                      = "AFM_D_HEADER.FMT"
DESCRIPTION                      = "This table contains the AFM scan parameter information. The table contains 189 bytes of table data followed by 19780 bytes of spare data, of which the last 2 bytes contain the <CR><LF> pair. "
END_OBJECT                      = AFM_D_HEADER_TABLE

OBJECT                         = AFM_F_ERROR_TABLE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT              = ASCII
COLUMNS                         = 1536

```

```

ROWS = 512
ROW_BYTES = 19969
START_BYTE = 79877
MISSING_CONSTANT = 0.00
DESCRIPTION = "This table contains the AFM scan forward error derivative information. Each row represents a scan line along the fast scan axis"

OBJECT = CONTAINER
BYTES = 39
DESCRIPTION = "The container holds the X-Y-Z information for each AFM scan error derivative data point. The table contains 19969 bytes of table data of which the last 2 bytes contain the <CR><LF> pair."
NAME = FORWARD_ERROR_DERIVATIVE"
REPETITIONS = 512
START_BYTE = 1

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 1
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE X COORDINATE"
START_BYTE = 1
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 2
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE Y COORDINATE"
START_BYTE = 14
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 3
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE VALUE"
START_BYTE = 27
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
END_OBJECT = CONTAINER
END_OBJECT = AFM_F_ERROR_TABLE

OBJECT = AFM_F_HEIGHT_TABLE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = ASCII
COLUMNS = 1536
ROWS = 512
ROW_BYTES = 19969
START_BYTE = 10304005
MISSING_CONSTANT = 0.00
DESCRIPTION = "This table contains the AFM scan forward Z-height derivative. Each row represents a scan line along the fast scan axis"

OBJECT = CONTAINER

```

```

BYTES = 39
DESCRIPTION = "The container holds the X-Y-Z
information for each AFM forward
derivative scan data point."
NAME = "FORWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE"
REPETITIONS = 512
START_BYTE = 1

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 1
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "FORWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE X
COORDINATE"
START_BYTE = 1
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 2
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "FORWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE Y
COORDINATE"
START_BYTE = 14
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 3
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "FORWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE VALUE"
START_BYTE = 27
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
END_OBJECT = CONTAINER
END_OBJECT = AFM_F_HEIGHT_TABLE

OBJECT = AFM_B_ERROR_TABLE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = ASCII
COLUMNS = 1536
ROWS = 512
ROW_BYTES = 19969
START_BYTE = 20528133
MISSING_CONSTANT = 0.00
DESCRIPTION = "This table contains the AFM scan
backward error derivative
information. Each row represents a
scan line along the fast scan
axis."

OBJECT = CONTAINER
BYTES = 39
DESCRIPTION = "The container holds the X-Y-Z
information for each AFM scan error
derivative data point. The table
contains 19969 bytes of table data
of which the last 2 bytes contain
the <CR><LF> pair."
NAME = "BACKWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE"
REPETITIONS = 512
START_BYTE = 1

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 1

```

```

BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "BACKWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE X
COORDINATE"
START_BYTE = 1
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 2
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "BACKWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE Y
COORDINATE"
START_BYTE = 14
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 3
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "BACKWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE VALUE"
START_BYTE = 27
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
END_OBJECT = CONTAINER
END_OBJECT = AFM_B_ERROR_TABLE

OBJECT = AFM_B_HEIGHT_TABLE
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = ASCII
COLUMNS = 1536
ROWS = 512
ROW_BYTES = 19969
START_BYTE = 30752261
MISSING_CONSTANT = 0.00
DESCRIPTION = "This table contains the AFM scan
backward Z-height derivative
information. Each row represents a
scan line along the fast scan axis"

OBJECT = CONTAINER
BYTES = 39
DESCRIPTION = "The container holds the X-Y-Z
information for each AFM backward
scan Z-height derivative
data point."
NAME = "BACKWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE"
REPETITIONS = 512
START_BYTE = 1

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 1
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "BACKWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE X
COORDINATE"
START_BYTE = 1
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 2
BYTES = 12
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
NAME = "BACKWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE Y
COORDINATE"

```

```

        START_BYTE          = 14
        END_OBJECT          = COLUMN

        OBJECT              = COLUMN
        COLUMN_NUMBER       = 3
        BYTES               = 12
        DATA_TYPE           = ASCII_REAL
        NAME                = "BACKWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE VALUE"
        START_BYTE          = 27
        END_OBJECT          = COLUMN
        END_OBJECT          = CONTAINER
        END_OBJECT          = AFM_B_HEIGHT_TABLE
        END

```

The above label references a PDS3 label fragment, AFM_D_HEADER.FMT:

```

OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 1
NAME = cmdTimewhole
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 9
START_BYTE = 1
UNIT = SECONDS
DESCRIPTION = "This is the time that the command was issued from
the spacecraft computer to the MECA subsystem across the serial
interface. Units are seconds of Spacecraft Clock (SCLK)."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 2
NAME = cmdTimeremainder
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 10
START_BYTE = 11
UNIT = "SECONDS/2**32"
DESCRIPTION = "The remainder, where 2^32 is a full second."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 3
NAME = readTimewhole
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 9
START_BYTE = 22
UNIT = SECONDS
DESCRIPTION = "This is the time that the data was returned to the
spacecraft computer across the serial interface from the MECA
subsystem (not used for some telemetry types). Units are seconds
of Spacecraft Clock (SCLK)."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 4
NAME = readTimeremainder
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 10
START_BYTE = 32
UNIT = "SECONDS/2**32"
DESCRIPTION = "The remainder, where 2^32 is a full second."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 5
NAME = dataLength
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER

```

```

BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 43
UNIT = BYTES
DESCRIPTION = "The length of the following record (and all records in
this product), not including this header."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 6
NAME = cols
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3
START_BYTE = 50
UNIT = POINTS
DESCRIPTION = "The width (number of points per line) of the AFM
image."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 7
NAME = lines
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3
START_BYTE = 54
UNIT = LINES
DESCRIPTION = "The height (number of lines) of the AFM image."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 8
NAME = direction
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 1
START_BYTE = 58
DESCRIPTION = "The scan direction, 1 = forward, 2 = backward."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 9
NAME = channel1
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 1
START_BYTE = 60
DESCRIPTION = "The RDR data channel, 1= error, 2= z-height."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 10
NAME = channelGain
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 1
START_BYTE = 62
DESCRIPTION = "Ranges from 0 to 8, with 0=full (13.8 microns for
height data and 20 Volts for error data), and reducing by factors
of 2 each time, e.g. gain of 2 = 3.45 microns (height) or 5 Volts
(error)."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 11
NAME = refOMimage
DATA_TYPE = CHARACTER
BYTES = 33
START_BYTE = 64
DESCRIPTION = "File name of the Optical Microscope image taken
before the scan for sample context."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 12

```

```

NAME = refOMimage2
DATA_TYPE = CHARACTER
BYTES = 33
START_BYTE = 98
DESCRIPTION = "Filename of the OM image taken after the scan"
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 13
NAME = opsToken
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 8
START_BYTE = 132
DESCRIPTION = "Ops Token for this scan."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 14
NAME = SwtsTemperature
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 5
START_BYTE = 141
UNIT = KELVIN
DESCRIPTION = "Temperature of the SWTS just prior to the scan."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 15
NAME = x_scanrange
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 147
DESCRIPTION = "Scan range in the X-direction of the AFM scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 16
NAME = y_scanrange
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 154
DESCRIPTION = "Scan range in the Y-direction of the AFM scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 17
NAME = smoothing_factor
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 2
START_BYTE = 161
DESCRIPTION = "The scaling factor used to calibrate the data
(converts DNs to micrometers for height data and volts for error
data)"
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 18
NAME = AFM_OM_ref_X
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3
START_BYTE = 164
DESCRIPTION = "The approximate location of the center of the AFM
scan field relative to the OM image. X-coordinate in pixels."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 19
NAME = AFM_OM_ref_Y
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3

```

```

START_BYTE = 168
DESCRIPTION = "The approximate location of the center of the AFM
scan field relative to the OM image. Y-coordinate in pixels."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 20
NAME = X_slope
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 172
DESCRIPTION = "Slope correction in the x-direction of the AFM
scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 21
NAME = Y_slope
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 179
DESCRIPTION = "Slope correction in the y-direction of the AFM
scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 22
NAME = ScanSpeed
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 4
START_BYTE = 186
DESCRIPTION = "Scan speed of the AFM in micrometers/second"
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 1
NAME = cmdTimewhole
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 9
START_BYTE = 1
UNIT = SECONDS
DESCRIPTION = "This is the time that the command was issued from
the spacecraft computer to the MECA subsystem across the serial
interface. Units are seconds of Spacecraft Clock (SCLK)."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 2
NAME = cmdTimeremainder
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 10
START_BYTE = 11
UNIT = "SECONDS/2**32"
DESCRIPTION = "The remainder, where 2^32 is a full second."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 3
NAME = readTimewhole
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 9
START_BYTE = 22
UNIT = SECONDS
DESCRIPTION = "This is the time that the data was returned to the
spacecraft computer across the serial interface from the MECA
subsystem (not used for some telemetry types). Units are seconds
of Spacecraft Clock (SCLK)."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN

```

```

COLUMN_NUMBER = 4
NAME = readTimeremainder
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 10
START_BYTE = 32
UNIT = "SECONDS/2**32"
DESCRIPTION = "The remainder, where 2^32 is a full second."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 5
NAME = dataLength
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 43
UNIT = BYTES
DESCRIPTION = "The length of the following record (and all records in
this product), not including this header."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 6
NAME = cols
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3
START_BYTE = 50
UNIT = POINTS
DESCRIPTION = "The width (number of points per line) of the AFM
image."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 7
NAME = lines
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3
START_BYTE = 54
UNIT = LINES
DESCRIPTION = "The height (number of lines) of the AFM image."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 8
NAME = direction
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 1
START_BYTE = 58
DESCRIPTION = "The scan direction, 1 = forward, 2 = backward."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 9
NAME = channel1
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 1
START_BYTE = 60
DESCRIPTION = "The RDR data channel, 1= error, 2= z-height."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 10
NAME = channelGain
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 1
START_BYTE = 62
DESCRIPTION = "Ranges from 0 to 8, with 0=full (13.8 microns for
height data and 20 Volts for error data), and reducing by factors
of 2 each time, e.g. gain of 2 = 3.45 microns (height) or 5 Volts
(error)."

```

```

END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 11
NAME = refOMimage
DATA_TYPE = CHARACTER
BYTES = 33
START_BYTE = 64
DESCRIPTION = "File name of the Optical Microscope image taken
before the scan for sample context."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 12
NAME = refOMimage2
DATA_TYPE = CHARACTER
BYTES = 33
START_BYTE = 98
DESCRIPTION = "Filename of the OM image taken after the scan"
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 13
NAME = opsToken
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 8
START_BYTE = 132
DESCRIPTION = "Ops Token for this scan."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 14
NAME = SwtsTemperature
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 5
START_BYTE = 141
UNIT = KELVIN
DESCRIPTION = "Temperature of the SWTS just prior to the scan."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 15
NAME = x_scanrange
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 147
DESCRIPTION = "Scan range in the X-direction of the AFM scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 16
NAME = y_scanrange
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 154
DESCRIPTION = "Scan range in the Y-direction of the AFM scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 17
NAME = smoothing_factor
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 2
START_BYTE = 161
DESCRIPTION = "The scaling factor used to calibrate the data
(converts DNs to micrometers for height data and volts for error
data)"
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 18

```

```

NAME = AFM_OM_ref_X
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3
START_BYTE = 164
DESCRIPTION = "The approximate location of the center of the AFM
scan field relative to the OM image. X-coordinate in pixels."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 19
NAME = AFM_OM_ref_Y
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_INTEGER
BYTES = 3
START_BYTE = 168
DESCRIPTION = "The approximate location of the center of the AFM
scan field relative to the OM image. Y-coordinate in pixels."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 20
NAME = X_slope
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 172
DESCRIPTION = "Slope correction in the x-direction of the AFM
scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 21
NAME = Y_slope
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 6
START_BYTE = 179
DESCRIPTION = "Slope correction in the y-direction of the AFM
scan plane."
END_OBJECT = COLUMN
OBJECT = COLUMN
COLUMN_NUMBER = 22
NAME = ScanSpeed
DATA_TYPE = ASCII_REAL
BYTES = 4
START_BYTE = 186
DESCRIPTION = "Scan speed of the AFM in micrometers/second"
END_OBJECT = COLUMN

```

4.2.3.3.2 PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED Label Scheme

The same data product can also be described in PDS4 by use of the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED class, the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED_SEQUENCE class, and the TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED_FIELD class:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Product_Table_Character_Grouped xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-
instance"
    xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"

    xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="file:/D:/WINWORD/OnlineSystemDevelopment/PDS4_Da-
taModel/Data_Preparsers_HandBook/aaaVersion_2_20090806/ComplexCharTable_20090810
/TableCharGrouped.xsd">
    <Identification_Section>

```

```

        <guid>"PDSURN:PHX-M-MECA-4-NIRDR-
V1.0:PDS4_TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED_ID:V1.0"</guid>
        <identifier>identifier0</identifier>
        <title>"Phoenix Project MECA ATOMIC FORCE MICROSCOPE
Experiment"</title>
        <version>"1.0"</version>
        <dd_version_id>"PDS4_PDSDD_V.09"</dd_version_id>
        <pds_version_id>"PDS4.0"</pds_version_id>
        <label_revision_note>"20090101:1.0 - initial
version"</label_revision_note>
        <product_creation_time>2008-12-23T00:36:08.000</product_creation_time>
        <logical_identifier>"PHX-M-MECA-4-NIRDR-
V1.0:PDS4_TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED_ID:V1.0"</logical_identifier>
        <status>"PENDING"</status>
    </Identification_Section>
    <Description_Section>
        <description>"Phoenix Project Microscopy, Electrochemistry,
                        and Conductivity Analyzer (MECA) Non-Imaging
                        EDR and RDR (NASA Levels 0 and 1)
Archives."</description>
    </Description_Section>
    <Reference_Section>
        <data_set_identifier>"PHX-M-MECA-4-NIRDR-
V1.0"</data_set_identifier>
        <mission_identifier>"PHOENIX"</mission_identifier>
        <instrument_host_identifier>PHX</instrument_host_identifier>
        <instrument_identifier>"MECA_AFM"</instrument_identifier>
        <node_identifier>GEOSCIENCES</node_identifier>
        <target_identifier>MARS</target_identifier>
    </Reference_Section>
    <Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>
        <comment>"Observation Intent"</comment>

<spacecraft_clock_start_count>"896567771.215"</spacecraft_clock_start_count>

<spacecraft_clock_stop_count>"896567771.215"</spacecraft_clock_stop_count>
        <start_time>2008-05-29T22:35:04.536</start_time>
        <stop_time>2008-05-29T22:35:04.536</stop_time>
    </Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>
<!--
*** Data Objects in File ***
*** (1) AFM_D_HEADER_TABLE      = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB",1)      ***
*** (2) AFM_F_ERROR_TABLE       = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB",79877)     ***
*** (3) AFM_F_HEIGHT_TABLE      = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB",1030400)   ***
*** (4) AFM_B_ERROR_TABLE       = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB",20528133)   ***
*** (5) AFM_B_HEIGHT_TABLE      = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB",30752261)   ***
-->

        <Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped_Set>
<!--
*** (1) AFM_D_HEADER_TABLE      = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB",1)      ***
-->
        <Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>
            <Table_Character_Grouped>
                <local_identifier>"PHX_M_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED-
1"</local_identifier>

<Table0_Base_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</Table0_Base_Character_file_type>
        <number_of_fields>22</number_of_fields>
        <number_of_rows>4</number_of_rows>
        <row_bytes>19969</row_bytes>
        <Data_Location>

```

```

<file_local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
1"</file_local_identifier>
    <offset>1</offset>
</Data_Location>
<Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
    <repetitions>1</repetitions>
    <xi:include href="PDS4_AFM_D_HEADER_TABLE.FMT"/>
</Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
</Table_Character_Grouped>
</Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>

<!--
*** (2) AFM_F_ERROR_TABLE      = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB", 79877)      ***
-->
<Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>
    <Table_Character_Grouped>
        <local_identifier>"PHX_M_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED-
2"</local_identifier>

<Table0_Base_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</Table0_Base_Character_file_type>
    <number_of_fields>1536</number_of_fields>
    <number_of_rows>512</number_of_rows>
    <row_bytes>19969</row_bytes>
    <Data_Location>

<file_local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
2"</file_local_identifier>
    <offset>79877</offset>
</Data_Location>
<Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
    <repetitions>512</repetitions>

    <Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
        <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <field_number>1</field_number>
            <field_name>"FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE X
COORDINATE"</field_name>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
            <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
            <field_length>12</field_length>
            <field_location>1</field_location>
        </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
        <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <field_number>2</field_number>
            <field_name>"FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE Y
COORDINATE"</field_name>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
            <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
            <field_length>12</field_length>
            <field_location>14</field_location>
        </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
        <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <field_number>3</field_number>
            <field_name>"FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE
VALUE"</field_name>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
            <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
            <field_length>12</field_length>
            <field_location>27</field_location>

```

```

        </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
    </Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
</Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
</Table_Character_Grouped>
</Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>

<!--
*** (3) AFM_F_HEIGHT_TABLE = ("PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB",1030400) ***
-->
<Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>
    <Table_Character_Grouped>
        <local_identifier>"PHX_M_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED-
3"</local_identifier>

<Table0_Base_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</Table0_Base_Character_file_type>
    <number_of_fields>1536</number_of_fields>
    <number_of_rows>512</number_of_rows>
    <row_bytes>19969</row_bytes>
    <Data_Location>

    <file_local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
3"</file_local_identifier>
        <offset>1030400</offset>
    </Data_Location>
    <Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
        <repetitions>512</repetitions>

        <Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
            <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
                <field_number>1</field_number>
                <field_name>"FORWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE X
COORDINATE"</field_name>
                <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
                <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
                <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
                <field_length>12</field_length>
                <field_location>1</field_location>
            </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
                <field_number>2</field_number>
                <field_name>"FORWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE Y
COORDINATE"</field_name>
                <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
                <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
                <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
                <field_length>12</field_length>
                <field_location>14</field_location>
            </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
                <field_number>3</field_number>
                <field_name>"FORWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE
VALUE"</field_name>
                <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
                <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
                <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
                <field_length>12</field_length>
                <field_location>27</field_location>
            </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
        </Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
    </Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
</Table_Character_Grouped>
</Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>

```

```

<!--
*** (4) AFM_B_ERROR_TABLE      = ( "PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB", 20528133) ***
-->
<Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>
  <Table_Character_Grouped>
    <local_identifier>"PHX_M_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED-
4"</local_identifier>

<Table0_Base_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</Table0_Base_Character_file_type>
  <number_of_fields>1536</number_of_fields>
  <number_of_rows>512</number_of_rows>
  <row_bytes>19969</row_bytes>
  <Data_Location>

<file_local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
4"</file_local_identifier>
  <offset>20528133</offset>
</Data_Location>
<Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
  <repetitions>512</repetitions>

  <Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
    <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
      <field_number>1</field_number>
      <field_name>"FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE X
COORDINATE"</field_name>
      <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
      <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
      <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
      <field_length>12</field_length>
      <field_location>1</field_location>
    </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
    <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
      <field_number>2</field_number>
      <field_name>"FORWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE Y
COORDINATE"</field_name>
      <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
      <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
      <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
      <field_length>12</field_length>
      <field_location>14</field_location>
    </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
    <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
      <field_number>3</field_number>
      <field_name>"BACKWARD ERROR DERIVATIVE
VALUE"</field_name>
      <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
      <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
      <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
      <field_length>12</field_length>
      <field_location>27</field_location>
    </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
  </Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
</Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
</Table_Character_Grouped>
</Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>

<!--
*** (5) AFM_B_HEIGHT_TABLE     = ( "PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB", 30752261) ***
-->
<Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>
  <Table_Character_Grouped>

```

```

<local_identifier>"PHX_M_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED-
5"</local_identifier>

<Table0_Base_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</Table0_Base_Character_file_type>
    <number_of_fields>1536</number_of_fields>
    <number_of_rows>512</number_of_rows>
    <row_bytes>19969</row_bytes>
    <Data_Location>

<file_local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
5"</file_local_identifier>
    <offset>20528133</offset>
</Data_Location>
<Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
    <repetitions>512</repetitions>

    <Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
        <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <field_number>1</field_number>
            <field_name>"BACKWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE X
COORDINATE"</field_name>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
            <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
            <field_length>12</field_length>
            <field_location>1</field_location>
        </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
        <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <field_number>2</field_number>
            <field_name>"BACKWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE Y
COORDINATE"</field_name>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
            <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
            <field_length>12</field_length>
            <field_location>14</field_location>
        </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
        <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
            <field_number>3</field_number>
            <field_name>"BACKWARD HEIGHT DERIVATIVE
VALUE"</field_name>
            <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
            <field_description>"N/A"</field_description>
            <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
            <field_length>12</field_length>
            <field_location>27</field_location>
        </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
        <Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
    </Table_Character_Grouped_Sequence>
</Table_Character_Grouped>
</Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped>
</Tagged_Table_Character_Grouped_Set>

<File_Section>
    <File_Character_Fixed>
        <local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
1"</local_identifier>
        <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>
        <file_size>111</file_size>

<file_specification_name>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB"</file_specification_name>
    <File_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</File_Character_file_type>
    <max_record_bytes>19969</max_record_bytes>

```

```

<File_Character_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Character_Fixed_record_type>
    </File_Character_Fixed>
    <File_Character_Fixed>
        <local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
2"</local_identifier>
            <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>
            <file_size>222</file_size>

<file_specification_name>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB"</file_specification_name>
    <File_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</File_Character_file_type>
    <max_record_bytes>79877</max_record_bytes>

<File_Character_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Character_Fixed_record_type>
    </File_Character_Fixed>
    <File_Character_Fixed>
        <local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
3"</local_identifier>
            <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>
            <file_size>333</file_size>

<file_specification_name>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB"</file_specification_name>
    <File_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</File_Character_file_type>
    <max_record_bytes>1030400</max_record_bytes>

<File_Character_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Character_Fixed_record_type>
    </File_Character_Fixed>
    <File_Character_Fixed>
        <local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
4"</local_identifier>
            <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>
            <file_size>444</file_size>

<file_specification_name>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB"</file_specification_name>
    <File_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</File_Character_file_type>
    <max_record_bytes>20528133</max_record_bytes>

<File_Character_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Character_Fixed_record_type>
    </File_Character_Fixed>
    <File_Character_Fixed>
        <local_identifier>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR_GROUPED_FILE_ID-
5"</local_identifier>
            <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>
            <file_size>555</file_size>

<file_specification_name>"PDS4_MECA_TABLE_CHAR.TAB"</file_specification_name>
    <File_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</File_Character_file_type>
    <max_record_bytes>30752261</max_record_bytes>

<File_Character_Fixed_record_type>FIXED</File_Character_Fixed_record_type>
    </File_Character_Fixed>
</File_Section>
<Property_Map>
    <local_identifier>"MECA_TABLE_CHAR_PROPMAP"</local_identifier>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>PRODUCT_ID</property_name>
        <property_value>"FS004SDD_001_4E0111040000A0"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>
    <Property_Map_Entry>
        <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
        <property_name>PRODUCT_VERSION_ID</property_name>
        <property_value>"V1.0"</property_value>
    </Property_Map_Entry>

```

```

</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>PRODUCT_TYPE</property_name>
    <property_value>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>RELEASE_ID</property_name>
    <property_value>"0001"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>OPS_TOKEN</property_name>
    <property_value>16#11040000#</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>OPS_TOKEN_ACTIVITY</property_name>
    <property_value>16#00001104#</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>OPS_TOKEN_PAYLOAD</property_name>
    <property_value>16#00000000#</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>OPS_TOKEN_COMMAND</property_name>
    <property_value>16#00000000#</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>MISSION_PHASE_NAME</property_name>
    <property_value>"PRIMARY MISSION"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>PLANET_DAY_NUMBER</property_name>
    <property_value>4</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>EARTH RECEIVED_START_TIME</property_name>
    <property_value>"UNK"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>EARTH RECEIVED_STOP_TIME</property_name>
    <property_value>"UNK"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
<Property_Map_Entry>
    <namespace_id>"MECA_AFM_SDD"</namespace_id>
    <property_name>LOCAL_TRUE_SOLAR_TIME</property_name>
    <property_value>"12:58:36"</property_value>
</Property_Map_Entry>
</Property_Map>
</Product_Table_Character_Grouped>

```

The above label references a PDS4 label fragment,
PDS4_AFMD_HEADER.FMT:

```

<Table_Character_Field_Sequence>
  <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
    <field_number>1</field_number>
    <field_name>"cmdTimewhole"</field_name>
    <field_data_type>ASCII_INTEGER</field_data_type>
    <field_description>"This is the time that the command was issued
      from the spacecraft computer to the MECA
      subsystem across the serial interface.
      Units are seconds of Spacecraft Clock
      (SCLK)."</field_description>
    <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
    <field_length>9</field_length>
    <field_location>1</field_location>
    <field_unit>SECONDS</field_unit>
  </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>

  .
  .
  .

  <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
    <field_number>22</field_number>
    <field_name>"ScanSpeed"</field_name>
    <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
    <field_description>"Scan speed of the AFM in
      micrometers/second"</field_description>
    <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
    <field_length>4</field_length>
    <field_location>186</field_location>
    <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
  </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
<!--
  /** Add Field to equivalence ROW_SUFFIX_BYTES      = 19780 */
-->
  <Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
    <field_number>23</field_number>
    <field_name>"RowSuffixBytes"</field_name>
    <field_data_type>CHARACTER</field_data_type>
    <field_description>"Padding out to row_bytes -
      no data can be found here"</field_description>
    <field_format>"N/A"</field_format>
    <field_length>19780</field_length>
    <field_location>191</field_location>
    <field_unit>"N/A"</field_unit>
  </Table_Character_Grouped_Field>
</Table_Character_Field_Sequence>

```

4.2.3.4 PDS4 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED and PDS3 TABLE PARALLELISMS

TBD

4.3 UNENCODED STREAM BASE

4.3.1 **STREAM_DELIMITED**

This section describes the STREAM_DELIMITED class where a contiguous stream of ASCII characters, combined with a field_delimiter and record_delimiter scheme, maps the "items" contained in a CSV "like" file.

This section identifies a mapping of the PDS3 Spreadsheet object to the PDS4 STREAM_DELIMITED construct and demonstrates how the byte stream can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

4.3.1.1 STREAM_DELIMITED Class Description and Schema

Figure 4.3.1-1 depicts a representation of the PDS4 STREAM_DELIMITED class and the associated parent and child classes. The figure additionally lists the cardinality of repeating structures.

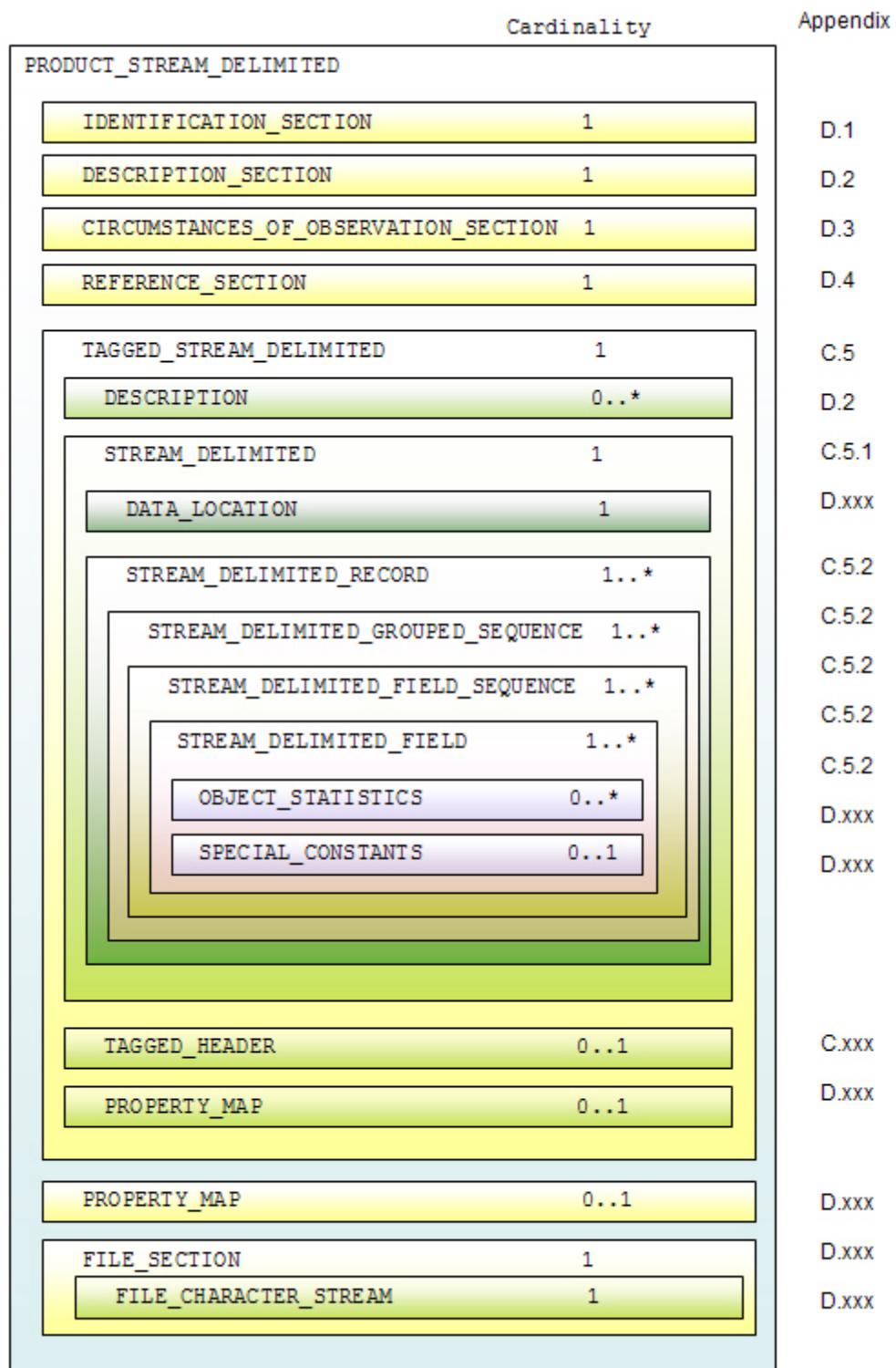


Figure 4.3.1-1. Diagram of the STREAM_DELIMITED Schema

From Figure 4.3.1-1, the overall structure of the STREAM_DELIMITED data object description can be easily discerned and understood. A detailed set of diagrams of the composite classes that comprise the STREAM_DELIMITED data product description can be found in Appendix C and Appendix D.

4.3.1.2 STREAM_DELIMITED Data Product Byte Stream

Figure 4.3.1-2 depicts a representation the STREAM_DELIMITED byte-stream. The first two rows of the diagram are for the purposes of illustrating the byte positions relative to the delimited fields and would not normally be contained in a data product file. The remaining twenty rows illustrate a typical delimited data product where the number of fields varies across the rows in the file.

With respect to the data product:

1. There are 20 rows of data.
2. The number of fields in this file is 24.
3. The number of bytes in each row / record varies.
4. The longest record in this file is 89 bytes (record 11); however, records described by this STREAM_DELIMITED definition could be as long as 170 bytes:

Theoretical maximum width (Bytes)	Field
<hr/>	
6 - index value (4) + quotes (2)	
24 - delimiter + Time (23)	
8 - delimiter + duration (7)	
10 - delimiter + mode string (7) + quotes (2)	
60 - delimiter + electrons (59)	
60 - delimiter + ions (59)	
+ 2 - CR + LF	
<hr/>	
170 = MAXIMUM_RECORD_LENGTH	

Figure 4.3.1-2. Diagram of the Byte Stream

Figure 4.3.1-3 depicts the above delimited byte-stream as it would be represented as an Excel spreadsheet. This representation is helpful in understanding how the fields are represented in the data product label. Specifically how field 5 and field 6 have repeating structures of 10 items in each field. Note that the first four rows are for purposes of illustrating how the data relates to the delimited fields defined in the data product label. These first four rows would not normally be present in a data product file. The remaining twenty rows illustrate a typical delimited data product where each field is delimited by a field-delimiter (e.g., comma), and where each row is delimited by a row delimiter (e.g., <CR><LF>).

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
1																									
2	Field 1	Field 2	Field 3	Field 4	Field 5 (consists of 10 items)										Field 6 (consists of 10 items)										
3					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
4																									
5	a	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 1	0		1		-1	12	5	1	2	1	1	0	1	3	1	0					
6	b	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 1	1		1		6	9	15	8	7	2	1	1	0	0	1	0					
7	c	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 1	2		5		25	15	10	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1			
8	d	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 1	1		1		2	4	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0				
9	e	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 5	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	4	1	1	0	
10	NULL	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 5	1	5	4	2	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11	N/A	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 5	1	6	3	5	4	3	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	0			
12	UNK	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 6			3			5	1		1	3			2	3							
13	f	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 6				1		2		1	1	4			1	2							
14	g	2004-03-04...	0.45	MODE 6				1				1	1	1											
15	h	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 11					8	15	14	21	24	18	15	10	8	9	11	6	-1	9	8	6	
16	i	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 11					8	12	17	35	20	12	5	1	2	1	1	8	11	7	8	6	
17	j	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 11					4	8	12	32	24	12	15	4	3	1	1	6	7	3	5	2	
18	k	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 13					1	5	12	12	14	12	5	1	1	7	2	4					
19	l	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 13					1	5	5	14	16	10	8	3	1	5	3	2					
20	m	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 13					1	2	3	2	19	43	21	17	4	8	3	1					
21	n	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 13					1	2	1	2	4	12	9	3	1	1	1	1					
22	o	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 13					1	3	1	-1	9	16	7	1	1	1	1	2					
23	p	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 13					1	2	1	2	4	12	5	1	1	1	1	1					
24	zzz	2004-03-04...	4	MODE 13					1	2	1	2	4	10	5	1	1	1	1	1					
25																									

Figure 4.3.1-3. Excel Spreadsheet Representation of the Delimited Byte Stream

4.3.1.3 STREAM_DELIMITED Label Scheme

This section depicts how the STREAM_DELIMITED byte-scheme, as illustrated above, can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

The PDS4 STREAM_DELIMITED class is the successor to the PDS3 SPREADSHEET object.

4.3.1.3.1 PDS3 STREAM_DELIMITED Label Scheme

The data product depicted in Figure 4.3.1-2 could be described in PDS3 by use of the SPREADSHEET and FIELD objects:

```

PDS_VERSION_ID = PDS3
RECORD_TYPE    = STREAM
RECORD_BYTES   = 89 /* Largest actual record in the file */
FILE_RECORDS   = 20

^SPREADSHEET    = "MYDATA.CSV"

DATA_SET_ID = "CO-S-INST-2-DUMMY-DATA-V1.0"
SPACECRAFT_NAME = "CASSINI ORBITER"
INSTRUMENT_NAME = "MY INSTRUMENT"
TARGET_NAME = {"SATURN", "SOLAR_WIND"}
PRODUCT_ID = "MYDATA.CSV"
PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME = 2004-08-04T11:15:00
START_TIME = 2004-03-04T00:00:00.012
STOP_TIME = 2004-03-04T00:00:55.017

OBJECT = SPREADSHEET

```

```

ROWS = 20
ROW_BYTES = 163 /* Size of longest possible row*/
FIELDS = 6
FIELD_DELIMITER = "COMMA"

OBJECT = FIELD
  NAME = "INDEX"
  DATA_TYPE = "CHARACTER"
  FIELD_NUMBER = 1
  BYTES = 6
  DESCRIPTION = "Primary index into data record."
END_OBJECT = DELIMITED_FIELD

OBJECT = FIELD
  NAME = "TIME"
  DATA_TYPE = TIME
  FIELD_NUMBER = 2
  BYTES = 23
  DESCRIPTION = "Spacecraft event time (UT) for this data record."
END_OBJECT = FIELD

OBJECT = FIELD
  NAME = "DURATION"
  FIELD_NUMBER = 3
  BYTES = 7
  FORMAT = "F7.2"
  DATA_TYPE = "ASCII_REAL"
  UNITS = "SECOND"
  DESCRIPTION = "Time interval over which counting was performed
    (seconds)."
END_OBJECT = FIELD

OBJECT = FIELD
  NAME = "MODE"
  FIELD_NUMBER = 4
  BYTES = 7 /* doesn't count bytes occupied by double quotes*/
  FORMAT = "A7"
  DATA_TYPE = "CHARACTER"
  DESCRIPTION = "Scan mode name. See the instrument description for
    a complete list of scan mode names and
    properties."
END_OBJECT = FIELD

OBJECT = FIELD
  NAME = "ELECTRON COUNTS"
  FIELD_NUMBER = 5
  BYTES = 59 /* Maximum bytes including item delimiters */
  ITEMS = 10
  ITEM_BYTES = 5 /* Maximum item bytes */
  FORMAT = "I5"
  DATA_TYPE = "ASCII_INTEGER"
  UNITS = "COUNTS"
  MISSING_CONSTANT = -1
  DESCRIPTION = "This field contains electron counts from channels
    E1-E10. Items without values indicate channels not
    counted during the interval. Values of zero denote
    counted channels in which no electrons were
    detected. Values of -1 denote corrupted data,
    excluded from the data file (counted, but value
    undefined)."
END_OBJECT = FIELD

OBJECT = FIELD

```

```

NAME = "ION COUNTS"
FIELD_NUMBER = 6
BYTES = 59
ITEMS = 10
ITEM_BYTES = 5
FORMAT = "I5"
DATA_TYPE = "ASCII_INTEGER"
UNITS = "COUNTS"
MISSING_CONSTANT = -1
DESCRIPTION = "This field contains ion counts from channels D1-
D10. Items without values indicate channels not
counted during the interval. Values of zero
denote counted channels in which no ions were
detected. Values of -1 denote corrupted data,
excluded from the data file (counted, but value
undefined)."
END_OBJECT = FIELD
END_OBJECT = SPREADSHEET
END

```

4.3.1.3.2 PDS4 STREAM_DELIMITED Label Scheme

The same data product can also be described in PDS4 by use of the STREAM_DELIMITED and the STREAM_DELIMITED_FIELD classes:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Product_Stream_Delimited xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="file:/D:/WINWORD/OnlineSystemDevelopment/PDS4_DataModel/Data_Prepares_HandBook/aaaVersion_2_20090806/StreamDelimitedTable_20090811/StreamDelimitedTable.xsd">
    <Identification_Section>
        <guid>"PDSURN:CO-S-INST-2-DUMMY-DATA-V1.0:PDS4_PPI_STREAM_CSV_ID:V1.0"</guid>
        <identifier>"PDS4_PPI_STREAM_CSV_ID:V1.0"</identifier>
        <title>"CASSINI Orbiter Instrument Experiment"</title>
        <version>"1.0"</version>
        <dd_version_id>"PDS4_PDSDD_V.09"</dd_version_id>
        <pds_version_id>"PDS4.0"</pds_version_id>
        <label_revision_note>"20090101:1.0 - initial
version"</label_revision_note>
        <product_creation_time>2004-08-04T11:15:00</product_creation_time>
        <logical_identifier>"CO-S-INST-2-DUMMY-DATA-V1.0:PDS4_PPI_STREAM_CSV_ID:V1.0"</logical_identifier>
        <status>"PENDING"</status>
    </Identification_Section>

    <Reference_Section>
        <data_set_identifier>"CO-S-INST-2-DUMMY-DATA-V1.0"</data_set_identifier>
        <mission_identifier>CASSINI</mission_identifier>

        <instrument_host_identifier>"CASSINI_ORBITER"</instrument_host_identifier>
        <instrument_identifier>"MY_INSTRUMENT"</instrument_identifier>
        <node_identifier>"PLANETARY PLASMA INTERACTIONS"</node_identifier>
        <target_identifier>SATURN</target_identifier>
        <target_identifier>SOLAR_WIND</target_identifier>
    </Reference_Section>

```

```

<Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>
  <comment>"Observation Intent"</comment>
  <spacecraft_clock_start_count>"N/A"</spacecraft_clock_start_count>
  <spacecraft_clock_stop_count>"N/A"</spacecraft_clock_stop_count>
  <start_time>2004-03-04T00:00:00.012</start_time>
  <stop_time>2004-03-04T00:00:55.017</stop_time>
</Circumstances_of_Observation_Section>

<Tagged_Stream_Delimited_Set>
  <Description_Section>
    <description>description3</description>
  </Description_Section>
  <Tagged_Stream_Delimited>
    <Stream_Delimited>
      <local_identifier>PDS4_PPI_STREAM_CSV_ID</local_identifier>

<Stream_Delimited_field_delimiter>0x09</Stream_Delimited_field_delimiter>

<Unencoded_Stream_Base_file_type>CHARACTER</Unencoded_Stream_Base_file_type>
  <maximum_record_length>163</maximum_record_length>
  <number_of_fields>6</number_of_fields>
  <number_of_records>20</number_of_records>

<Stream_Delimited_record_delimiter>0x0A</Stream_Delimited_record_delimiter>
  <Data_Location>

<file_local_identifier>"PDS4_PPI_STREAM_CSV_FILE_ID"</file_local_identifier>
  <offset>1</offset>
</Data_Location>

  <Stream_Delimited_Record>
    <Stream_Delimited_Grouped_Sequence>
      <repetitions>1</repetitions>

      <Stream_Delimited_Field_Sequence>
        <Stream_Delimited_Field>
          <field_data_type>CHARACTER</field_data_type>
          <field_description>"Primary index into data
record."</field_description>
          <field_bytes>6</field_bytes>
          <field_name>"INDEX"</field_name>
          <field_number>1</field_number>
        </Stream_Delimited_Field>
        <Stream_Delimited_Field>
          <field_data_type>TIME</field_data_type>
          <field_description>"Spacecraft event time (UT) for this data
record."</field_description>
          <field_bytes>23</field_bytes>
          <field_name>"TIME"</field_name>
          <field_number>2</field_number>
        </Stream_Delimited_Field>
        <Stream_Delimited_Field>
          <field_data_type>ASCII_REAL</field_data_type>
          <field_description>"Time interval over which counting
was performed (seconds). "</field_description>
          <field_format>"F7.2"</field_format>
          <field_bytes>7</field_bytes>
          <field_name>"DURATION"</field_name>
          <field_number>3</field_number>
          <field_unit>"SECOND/FIELD_UNIT"</field_unit>
        </Stream_Delimited_Field>
      </Stream_Delimited_Grouped_Sequence>
    </Stream_Delimited_Record>
  </Data_Location>
</Tagged_Stream_Delimited_Set>

```

```

<Stream_Delimited_Field>
  <field_data_type>CHARACTER</field_data_type>
  <field_description> "Scan mode name. See the instrument
    description for a complete list of
    scan mode names and properties."
  </field_description>
  <field_format>"A7"</field_format>
  <field_bytes>7</field_bytes>
  <field_name>"MODE"</field_name>
  <field_number>4</field_number>
</Stream_Delimited_Field>
</Stream_Delimited_Field_Sequence>
</Stream_Delimited_Grouped_Sequence>
</Stream_Delimited_Record>

<Stream_Delimited_Record>
  <Stream_Delimited_Grouped_Sequence>
    <repetitions>10</repetitions>

    <Stream_Delimited_Field_Sequence>
      <Stream_Delimited_Field>
        <field_data_type>ASCII_INTEGER</field_data_type>
        <field_description>"This field contains electron counts
          from channels E1-E10. Items without values indicate
          channels not counted during the interval. Values of
          zero denote counted channels in which no electrons
          were detected. Values of -1 denote corrupted data,
          excluded from the data file (counted, but value
          undefined)."</field_description>
        <field_format>"I5"</field_format>
        <field_bytes>5</field_bytes>
        <field_name>"ELECTRON COUNTS"</field_name>
        <field_number>5</field_number>
        <field_unit>"COUNTS/FIELD_UNIT"</field_unit>
      </Stream_Delimited_Field>
    </Stream_Delimited_Field_Sequence>
  </Stream_Delimited_Grouped_Sequence>
</Stream_Delimited_Record>

<Stream_Delimited_Record>
  <Stream_Delimited_Grouped_Sequence>
    <repetitions>10</repetitions>

    <Stream_Delimited_Field_Sequence>
      <Stream_Delimited_Field>
        <field_data_type>ASCII_INTEGER</field_data_type>
        <field_description>"This field contains ion counts from
          channels D1-D10. Items without values indicate channels
          not counted during the interval. Values of zero denote
          counted channels in which no ions were detected. Values
          of -1 denote corrupted data, excluded from the data file
          (counted, but value undefined)."</field_description>
        <field_format>"I5"</field_format>
        <field_bytes>5</field_bytes>
        <field_name>"ION COUNTS"</field_name>
        <field_number>6</field_number>
        <field_unit>"COUNTS"</field_unit>
      </Stream_Delimited_Field>
    </Stream_Delimited_Field_Sequence>
  </Stream_Delimited_Grouped_Sequence>
</Stream_Delimited_Record>

</Stream_Delimited>

```

```

        </Tagged_Stream_Delimited>
    </Tagged_Stream_Delimited_Set>

    <File_Section>
        <File_Character_Stream>
            <local_identifier>"PDS4_PPI_STREAM_CSV_FILE_ID"</local_identifier>
            <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c"</checksum>

<File_Character_Stream_field_delimiter>0x09</File_Character_Stream_field_delimiter>
            <file_size>111</file_size>

<file_specification_name>"PDS4_PPI_MYDATA.CSV"</file_specification_name>
            <File_Character_file_type>CHARACTER</File_Character_file_type>
            <max_record_bytes>163</max_record_bytes>

<File_Character_Stream_record_delimiter>0x0A</File_Character_Stream_record_delimiter>

            <File_Character_Stream_record_type>STREAM</File_Character_Stream_record_type>
        </File_Character_Stream>
    </File_Section>

</Product_Stream_Delimited>

```

4.3.1.4 PDS4 STREAM_DELIMITED and PDS3 SPREADSHEET PARALLELISMS

TBD

4.3.2 SOFTWARE_SET

This section describes the SOFTWARE_SET class where one or more files, as identified as a set, comprise a logically complete “copy” of the referenced Software.

This section identifies a mapping of the PDS3 SOFTWARE object to the PDS4 SOFTWARE_SET class and demonstrates how the software “pieces / fragments” can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

4.3.2.1 SOFTWARE_SET Class Description and Schema

Figure 4.3.2-1 depicts a representation of the PDS4 SOFTWARE_SET class and the associated parent and child classes. The figure additionally lists the required or optional status, and the cardinality of repeating structures.

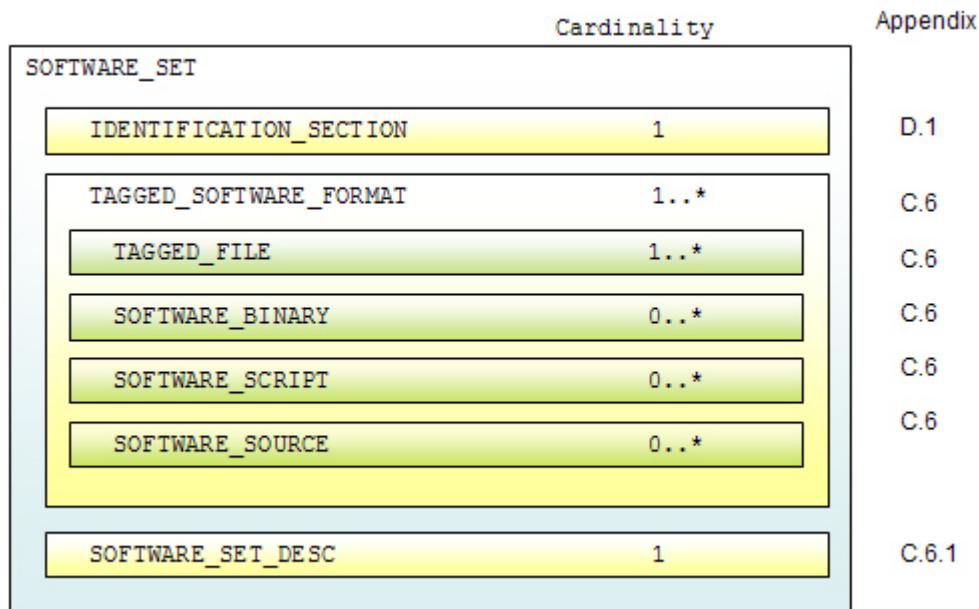


Figure 3.3.2-1. Diagram of the SOFTWARE_SET Schema

From Figure 4.3.2-1, the overall structure of the SOFTWARE_SET data object description can be easily discerned and understood. A detailed set of diagrams of the composite classes that comprise the SOFTWARE_SET data product description can be found in Appendix C and Appendix D.

4.3.2.2 SOFTWARE_SET Structure and Constituent Parts

Figure 4.3.3-2 depicts a representation of the overall structure and the individual constituent parts of a PDS4 SOFTWARE_SET.

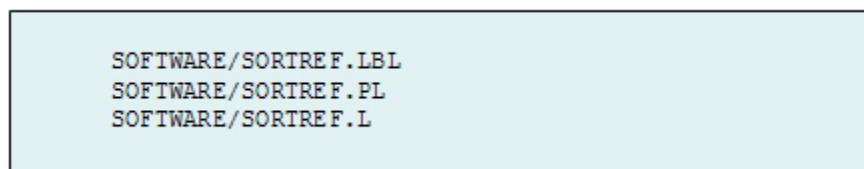


Figure 4.3.2-2. Diagram of the SOFTWARE_SET Structure

With respect to the above structure:

1. The set of software files is described by the LBL file which is resident in the SOFTWARE directory.
2. The software is comprised of a single Perl script.
3. The UNIX-man file is considered a document and is described using the DOCUMENT_SET class.

4.3.2.3 SOFTWARE_SET Label Scheme

This section depicts how the structure and constituent parts of a SOFTWARE_SET, as illustrated above, can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

The PDS4 SOFTWARE_SET class is the successor to the PDS3 SOFTWARE object.

4.3.2.3.1 PDS3 SOFTWARE_SET Structure and Constituent Parts

Under PDS3, the data product depicted in Figure 4.3.2-2 is described by a very terse set of information which principally focused on a high level description of the software function.

```

PDS_VERSION_ID      = PDS3
RECORD_TYPE         = STREAM

OBJECT      = SOFTWARE
SOFTWARE_ID     = SBN_REF SORT
SOFTWARE_VERSION_ID = "V1.0"
SOFTWARE_PURPOSE = VERIFICATION

OBJECT      = SOFTWARE_INFORMATION
SOFTWARE_NAME   = REFSORT
DATA_FORMAT    = PDS
SOFTWARE_LICENSE_TYPE = "PUBLIC DOMAIN"
TECHNICAL_SUPPORT_TYPE = FULL
REQUIRED_STORAGE_BYTES = 5000
PDS_USER_ID     = "N/A"
NODE_ID         = SBN
SOFTWARE_DESC   = "This Perl utility sorts a file containing
                  a series of (properly-formatted) REFERENCE
                  objects according to the value of the
                  REFERENCE_KEY_ID elements. Formatting is
                  not otherwise changed. A text version
                  of a Unix 'man' page is included in the
                  distribution, in addition to the man page
                  source file."
END_OBJECT = SOFTWARE_INFORMATION

```

```

OBJECT      = SOFTWARE_ONLINE
ON_LINE_IDENTIFICATION =
"http://pdssbn.astro.umd.edu/software/refsort.tar"
    ON_LINE_NAME          = "SBN REFERENCE Object Source Routine"
    NODE_ID                = SBN
    PROTOCOL_TYPE          = URL
    PLATFORM               = MULTIPLE
END_OBJECT  = SOFTWARE_ONLINE

END_OBJECT  = SOFTWARE
END

```

4.3.2.3.2 PDS4 SOFTWARE_SET Structure and Constituent Parts

The same data product can also be described in PDS4 in a single label by use of the SOFTWARE_SET class. Under PDS4, the SOFTWARE_SET data product depicted in Figure 4.3.2-2 is described by a more descriptive set of metadata that is descriptive of the function of the software; as well as, the document that accompany the software.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Software_Set xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="file:/D:/WINWORD/OnlineSystemDevelopment/PDS4_DataModel/Data_Prepares_HandBook/aaaVersion_2_20090806/SoftwareSet_20090811/SoftwareSet.xsd">
    <Identification_Section>
        <guid>PDSURN:MPFL-M-IMP-2-EDR-V1.0:PDS4_SBN_REFSOFT_ODL_ID:V1.0</guid>
        <identifier>PDS4_SBN_REFSOFT_SOFTWARE_SET</identifier>
        <title>SBN REFSOFT V1.0 Perl Source Routine</title>
        <version>1.0</version>
        <dd_version_id>PDS4_PDSDD_V.09</dd_version_id>
        <pds_version_id>PDS4.0</pds_version_id>
        <label_revision_note>20090101:1.0 - initial
version</label_revision_note>
        <product_creation_time>2008-12-23T00:36:08.000</product_creation_time>
        <logical_identifier>MPFL-M-IMP-2-EDR-
V1.0:PDS4_SBN_REFSOFT_ODL_ID</logical_identifier>
        <status>PENDING</status>
    </Identification_Section>
    <Software_Set_Desc>
        <version>1.0</version>
        <author_list>A.RAUGH</author_list>
        <description>Reads a file containing a simple list
            of PDS REFERENCE object definitions,
            sorts the definitions based on the
            REFERENCE_KEY_ID values, and output the
            result.

Any lines in the file preceding the first
REFERENCE object are preserved; comments
between references and any lines following
the END statement are deleted.

A single blank line will be inserted between
REFERENCE objects. If the input lines are
padded to 80 bytes and have CR/LF carriage-
control, so will the inserted blank lines;

```

```

otherwise these will just consist of a
linefeed. The output file will only contain an
END statement if one was found in the original
file.</description>
<name>SBN -- SORT References based on REF_KEY_ID</name>

<programmers_manual_identifier>SBN_REFSOFT_PROGRAMMERS_MANUAL_ID</programmers_m
anual_identifier>
    <software_id>SBN_REFSOFT_V1.0</software_id>
    <software_type>SCRIPT</software_type>

<users_manual_identifier>SBN_REFSOFT_USERS_MANUAL_ID</users_manual_identifier>
</Software_Set_Desc>
<Tagged_Software_Format>
    <Software_Script>
        <files>1</files>
        <install_notes>NONE</install_notes>
        <supported_environment>MOST</supported_environment>
        <system_requirements>PERL</system_requirements>
    </Software_Script>
    <Tagged_File>
        <local_identifier>MPFL-M-IMP-2-EDR-
V1.0:PDS4_SBN_REFSOFT_ODL_ID</local_identifier>
        <checksum>"0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eaef98c87f36c"</checksum>
        <file_size>12345</file_size>
        <file_specification_name>REFSOFT.PERL</file_specification_name>
        <file_type>SCRIPT</file_type>
    </Tagged_File>
</Tagged_Software_Format>
</Software_Set>

```

4.3.2.4 PDS4 SOFTWARE_SET and PDS3 SOFTWARE PARALLELISMS

TBD

4.4 ENCODED STREAM BASE

4.4.1 DOCUMENT_SET

This section describes the DOCUMENT_SET class where one or more files, as identified as a set, comprise a logically complete “copy” of the referenced document file(s).

This section identifies a mapping of the PDS3 DOCUMENT object to the PDS4 DOCUMENT_SET class and demonstrates how the document “pieces / fragments” can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

4.4.1.1 DOCUMENT_SET Class Description and Schema

Figure 4.4.1-1 depicts a representation of the PDS4 DOCUMENT_SET class and the associated parent and child classes. The figure additionally lists the required or optional status, and the cardinality of repeating structures.

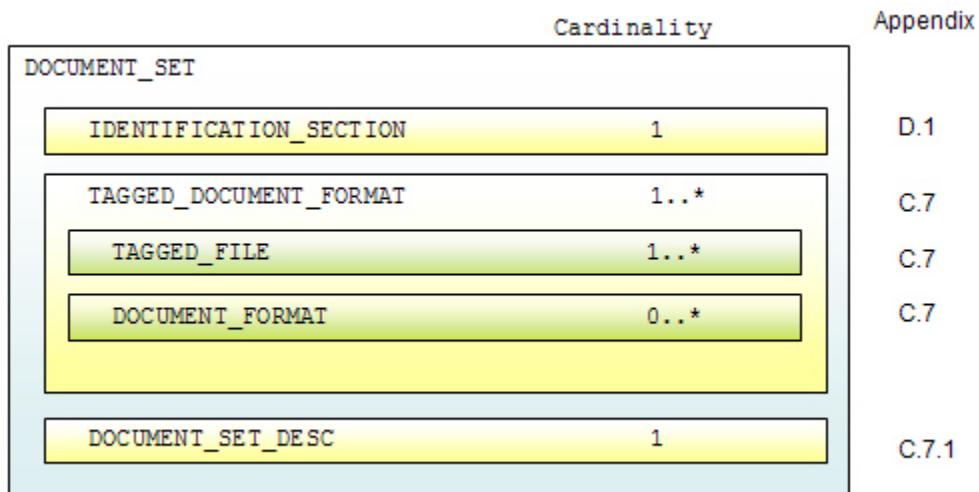


Figure 4.4.1-1. Diagram of the DOCUMENT_SET Schema

From Figure 4.4.1-1, the overall structure of the DOCUMENT_SET data object description can be easily discerned and understood. A detailed set of diagrams of the composite classes that comprise the DOCUMENT_SET data product description can be found in Appendix C and Appendix D.

4.4.1.2 DOCUMENT_SET Structure and Constituent Parts

Figure 4.4.1-2 depicts a representation of the overall structure and the individual constituent parts of a PDS4 DOCUMENT_SET.

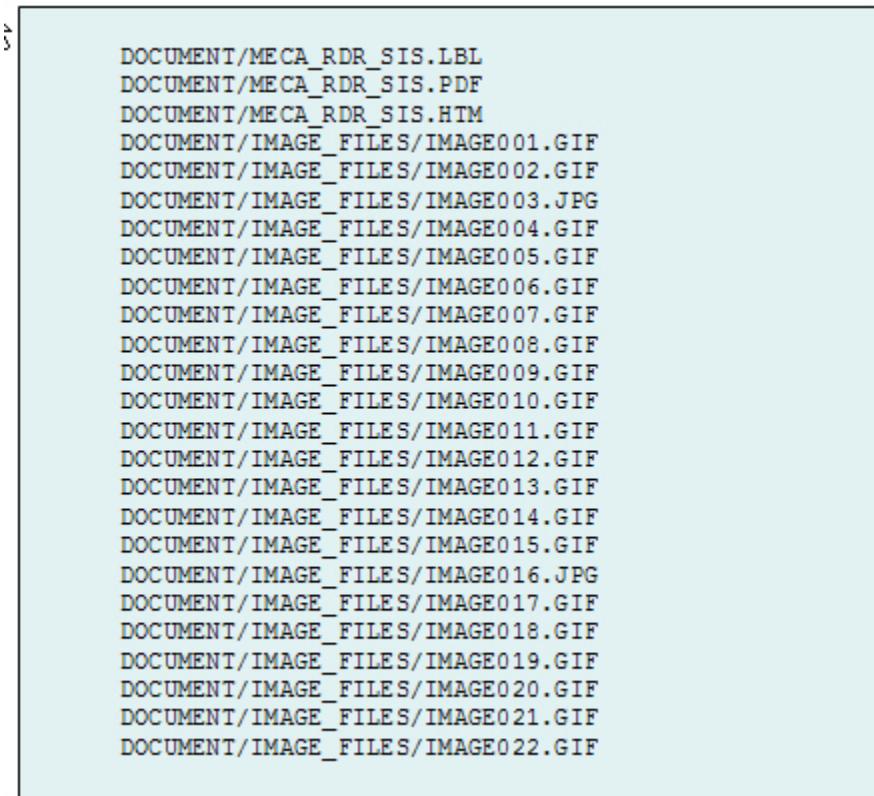


Figure 4.4.1-2. Diagram of the DOCUMENT_SET Structure

With respect to the above structure:

1. The set of documents is described by the LBL file which is resident in the DOCUMENT directory.
2. The document is represented as both a PDF version and an HTML version.
3. The PDF version is comprised of a single file which is resident in the DOCUMENT directory.
4. The HTML version is a multi-part document which is comprised of some 20+ files where the parent HTM file, resident in the DOCUMENT directory, references the 20+ associated images which are resident in the DOCUMENT/IMAGE_FILES directory.

4.4.1.3 DOCUMENT_SET Label Scheme

This section depicts how the structure and constituent parts of a DOCUMENT_SET, as illustrated above, can be described by both a PDS3 label and a PDS4 label.

The PDS4 DOCUMENT_SET class is the successor to the PDS3 DOCUMENT object.

4.4.1.3.1 PDS3 DOCUMENT_SET Label Scheme

Under PDS3, the data product depicted in Figure 4.4.1-2 must be described by two separate label files, as the files that comprise the document reside in separate directories.

The primary label describes the files that reside in the DOCUMENT directory. These files describe both the PDF version and the HTML version of the document:

```

PDS_VERSION_ID      = PDS3
RECORD_TYPE         = UNDEFINED
^PDF_DOCUMENT       = "MECA_RDR_SIS.PDF"
^HTML_DOCUMENT      = "MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"

OBJECT              = PDF_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME        = "Phoenix Project Software Interface
                        Specification(SIS) MECA Non-Imaging Reduced
                        Data Record (RDR)"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "DATA PRODUCT SIS"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT  = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT     = "ADOBEPDF"
DESCRIPTION          = "The MECA Non-Imaging RDR SIS
                        describes the format and content of MECA
                        Non-Imaging RDR data products. This file
                        is intended to be viewed using a PDF reader
                        such as Adobe Acrobat."
PUBLICATION_DATE   = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT           = PDF_DOCUMENT

OBJECT              = HTML_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME        = "Phoenix Project Software Interface
                        Specification(SIS) MECA Non-Imaging
                        Reduced Data Record (RDR)"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "DATA PRODUCT SIS"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT  = ASCII
DOCUMENT_FORMAT     = "HTML"
DESCRIPTION          = "The MECA Non-Imaging RDR SIS
                        describes the format and content of MECA
                        Non-Imaging RDR data products. This file
                        is intended to be viewed using a web
                        browser."
PUBLICATION_DATE   = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT           = HTML_DOCUMENT
END

```

The secondary label describes the files that reside in the DOCUMENT/IMAGE_FILES directory. These files describe the GIF and JPG images that are referenced by the HTML version of the document:

```

PDS_VERSION_ID          = PDS3
RECORD_TYPE              = UNDEFINED

^GIF1_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE001.GIF"
^GIF2_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE002.GIF"
^JPG3_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE003.JPG"
^GIF4_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE004.GIF"
^GIF5_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE005.GIF"
^GIF6_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE006.GIF"
^GIF7_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE007.GIF"
^GIF8_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE008.GIF"
^GIF9_DOCUMENT           = "IMAGE009.GIF"
^GIF10_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE010.GIF"
^GIF11_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE011.GIF"
^GIF12_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE012.GIF"
^GIF13_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE013.GIF"
^GIF14_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE014.GIF"
^GIF15_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE015.GIF"
^JPG16_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE016.JPG"
^GIF17_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE017.GIF"
^GIF18_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE018.GIF"
^GIF19_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE019.GIF"
^GIF20_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE020.GIF"
^GIF21_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE021.GIF"
^GIF22_DOCUMENT          = "IMAGE022.GIF"

OBJECT                  = GIF1_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME            = "IMAGE001.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE      = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT       = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT           = GIF
DESCRIPTION              = "Image 1 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE         = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT                = GIF1_DOCUMENT

OBJECT                  = GIF2_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME            = "IMAGE002.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE      = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT       = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT           = GIF
DESCRIPTION              = "Image 2 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE         = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT                = GIF2_DOCUMENT

OBJECT                  = JPG3_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME            = "IMAGE003.JPG"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE      = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT       = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT           = JPG
DESCRIPTION              = "Image 3 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE         = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT                = JPG3_DOCUMENT

OBJECT                  = GIF4_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME            = "IMAGE004.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE      = "N/A"

```

```

INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 4 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF4_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF5_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE005.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 5 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF5_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF6_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE006.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 6 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF6_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF7_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE007.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 7 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF7_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF8_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE008.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 8 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF8_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF9_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE009.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 9 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF9_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF10_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE010.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 10 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF10_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF11_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE011.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"

```

```

INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 11 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF11_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF12_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE012.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 12 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF12_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF13_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE013.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 13 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF13_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF14_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE014.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 14 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF14_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF15_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE015.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 15 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF15_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = JPG16_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE016.JPG"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = JPG
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 16 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = JPG16_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF17_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE017.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 17 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF17_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF18_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE018.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"

```

```

INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 18 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF18_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF19_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE019.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 19 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF19_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF20_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE020.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 20 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF20_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF21_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE021.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 21 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF21_DOCUMENT

OBJECT             = GIF22_DOCUMENT
DOCUMENT_NAME      = "IMAGE022.GIF"
DOCUMENT_TOPIC_TYPE = "N/A"
INTERCHANGE_FORMAT = BINARY
DOCUMENT_FORMAT    = GIF
DESCRIPTION        = "Image 22 in MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM"
PUBLICATION_DATE  = 2008-12-23
END_OBJECT         = GIF22_DOCUMENT

END

```

4.4.1.3.2 PDS4 DOCUMENT_SET Label Scheme

The same data product can also be described in PDS4 in a single label by use of the DOCUMENT_SET class:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Document_Set xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="file:/D:/WINWORD/OnlineSystemDevelopment/PDS4_DataModel/Data_Prepares_HandBook/aaaVersion_2_20090806/DocumentSet_20090811/DocumentSet.xsd">
<Identification_Section>
<guid>PDSURN:PHX-M-MECA-4-NIRDR-V1.0:PDS4_MECA_DOCUMENT_SET:V1.0</guid>
<identifier>PDS4_MECA_DOCUMENT_SET</identifier>

```

```

<title>Phoenix Project Software Interface Specification
    (SIS) MECA Non-Imaging Reduced Data Record (RDR)</title>
<version>1.0</version>
<dd_version_id>PDS4_PDSDD_V.09</dd_version_id>
<pds_version_id>PDS4.0</pds_version_id>
<label_revision_note>20090101:1.0 - initial
version</label_revision_note>
<product_creation_time>2008-12-23T00:36:08.000</product_creation_time>
<logical_identifier>PHX-M-MECA-4-NIRDR-
V1.0:PDS4_MECA_DOCUMENT_SET_ID</logical_identifier>
<status>PENDING</status>
</Identification_Section>
<Document_Set_Desc>
    <title>Phoenix Project Software Interface Specification
        (SIS) MECA Non-Imaging Reduced Data Record (RDR)</title>
    <acknowledgement>N/A</acknowledgement>
    <author_list>S.SLAVNEY</author_list>
    <description>Phoenix Project Software Interface Specification
        (SIS) MECA Non-Imaging Reduced Data
        Record (RDR)</description>
    <doi>N/A</doi>
    <publication_date>2008-12-23</publication_date>
    <Document_Set_Desc_rights>PUBLIC_DOMAIN</Document_Set_Desc_rights>
</Document_Set_Desc>
<Tagged_Document_Format>
    <description>The PDF version of the MECA Non-Imaging RDR
SIS</description>
    <Document_Format>
        <description>N/A</description>
        <Document_Format_format_type>PS-ADOBE-
2.0</Document_Format_format_type>
    </Document_Format>
    <Tagged_File>
        <local_identifier>MECA_RDR_SIS-PDF_FILE</local_identifier>
        <checksum>0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c</checksum>
        <file_size>111</file_size>
        <file_specification_name>MECA_RDR_SIS.PDF</file_specification_name>
        <file_type>BINARY</file_type>
    </Tagged_File>
    </Tagged_Document_Format>
    <Tagged_Document_Format>
        <description>The HTML version of the MECA Non-Imaging RDR
SIS</description>
        <Document_Format>
            <description>N/A</description>
            <Document_Format_format_type>HTML Version
3.2</Document_Format_format_type>
        </Document_Format>
        <Tagged_File>
            <local_identifier>MECA_RDR_SIS-HTML_FILE</local_identifier>
            <checksum>0ff0a5dd0f3ea4e104b0eae98c87f36c</checksum>
            <file_size>111</file_size>
            <file_specification_name>MECA_RDR_SIS.HTM</file_specification_name>
            <file_type>CHARACTER</file_type>
        </Tagged_File>
    </Tagged_Document_Format>
</Document_Set>

```

4.4.1.4 PDS4 DOCUMENT_SET and PDS3 DOCUMENT PARALLELISMS

TBD

APPENDIX A ACRONYMS

The following acronyms are pertain to this document:

ADM	Architecture Development Method
API	Application Programming Interface
COTS	Commercial Off-The-Shelf
EN	Engineering Node (PDS)
ESDIS	Earth Science Data and Information System
FTP	File Transfer Protocol
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IPDA	International Planetary Data Alliance
IT	Information Technology
JPL	Jet Propulsion Laboratory
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NSSDC	National Space Science Data Center
PDS	Planetary Data System
RM-ODP	Reference Model of Open Distributed Processing
RSS	Really Simple Syndication
SDSC	San Diego Supercomputing Center
SOA	Service-Oriented Architecture
TB	Terabyte
TOGAF	The Open Group Architecture Framework
XML	eXtensible Markup Language

APPENDIX B DEFINITION OF TERMS

The following are definitions of essential terms used throughout this document:

An "attribute" is a property or characteristic that allows both identification and distinction.

A "class" is the set of attributes which identifies a family. A class is generic -- a template from which individual members of each family may be constructed.

An "object" is a specific instance of a class.

"Cardinality" is the number of values allowed to an attribute or association in a single class. Cardinality in general is stated as a range with a minimum and maximum. For example, an attribute that may be multi-valued will have a cardinality of "1..*". A cardinality where the minimum and maximum are the same is often shown as the single value. For example, an attribute required to have exactly one value will have a cardinality of "1". When a value is required the minimum cardinality is at least 1. At least one value is always required in PDS4.

"Entity" is a generic term used to refer to specific attributes or associations listed in a class definition.

APPENDIX C DIGITAL OBJECT DESCRIPTIONS

This section provides a detailed diagrams of the Classes that collectively comprise the Digital Object Descriptions:

- (1) TAGGED_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE_SET
- (2) TAGGED_TABLE_CHARACTER_SET
- (3) TAGGED_TABLE_BINARY_SET

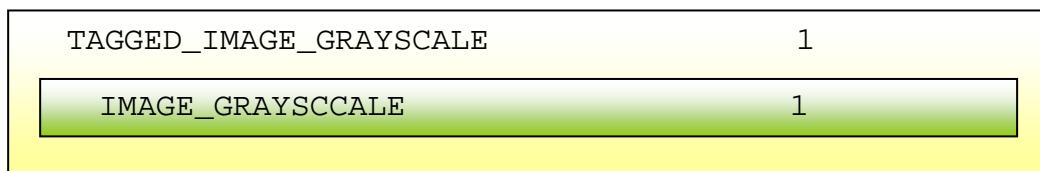
C.1 TAGGED_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE_SET

Class Description: TBD



C.1.1 TAGGED_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE

Class Description: TBD



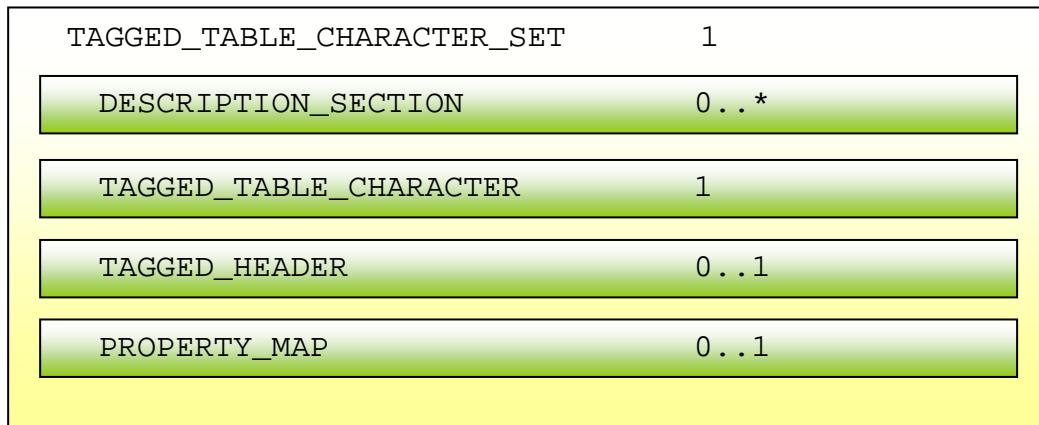
C.1.2 IMAGE_GRAYSCALE

Class Description: TBD

IMAGE_GRAYSCALE	1
LOCAL_IDENTIFIER	1
COMMENT	0..1
AXES_ORDER	1
BYTE_ORDER	1
FILE_TYPE	1
FIRST_ELEMENT	1
MIN_INDEX	1
NUMBER_OF_AXES	1
DATA_LOCATION	1
FILE_LOCAL_IDENTIFIER	1
OFFSET	1
ARRAY_AXIS	2
AXIS_LENGTH	1
AXIS_NAME	1
AXIS_SCALE_TYPE	1
AXIS_UNIT	1
ARRAY_ELEMENT	1
ELEMENT_BYTES	0..1
ELEMENT_SCALING_FACTOR	0..1
ELEMENT_TYPE	1
ELEMENT_UNIT	0..1
ELEMENT_VALUE_OFFSET	0..1

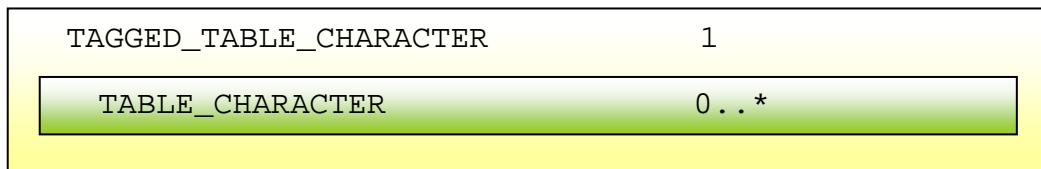
C.2 TAGGED_TABLE_CHARACTER_SET

Class Description: TBD



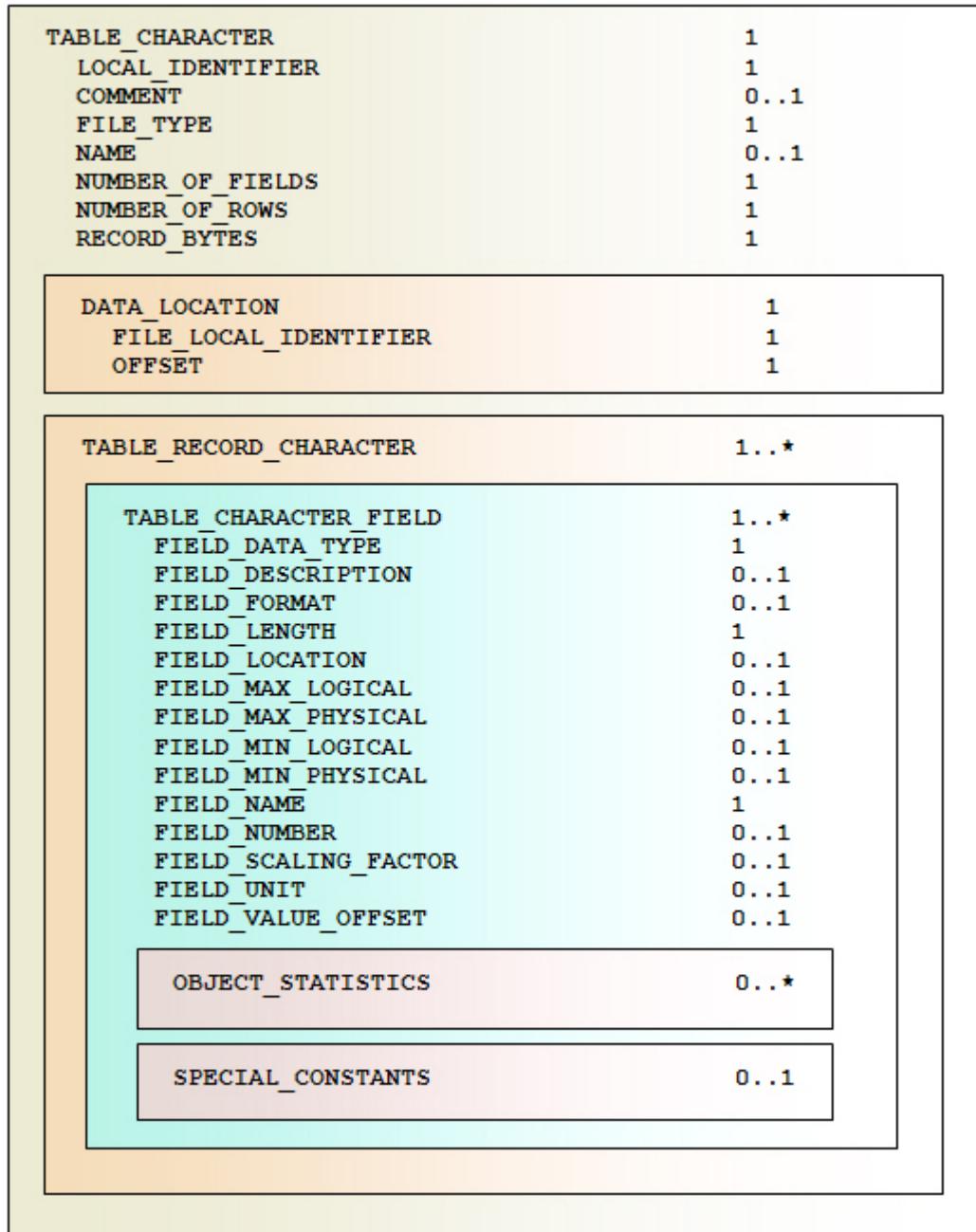
C.2.1 TAGGED_TABLE_CHARACTER

Class Description: TBD



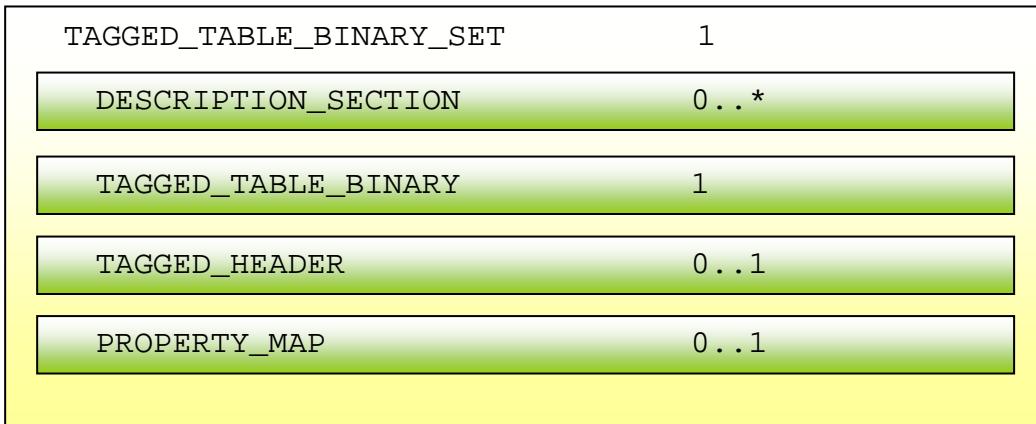
C.2.2 TABLE_CHARACTER

Class Description: TBD



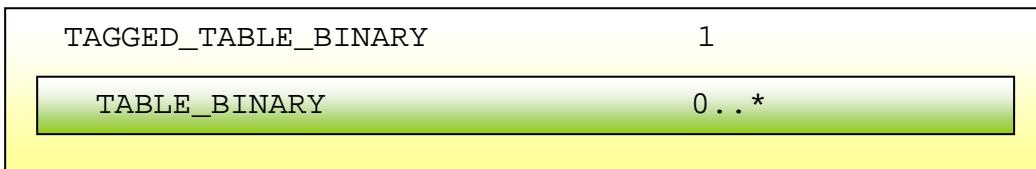
C.3 TAGGED_TABLE_BINARY_SET

Class Description: TBD



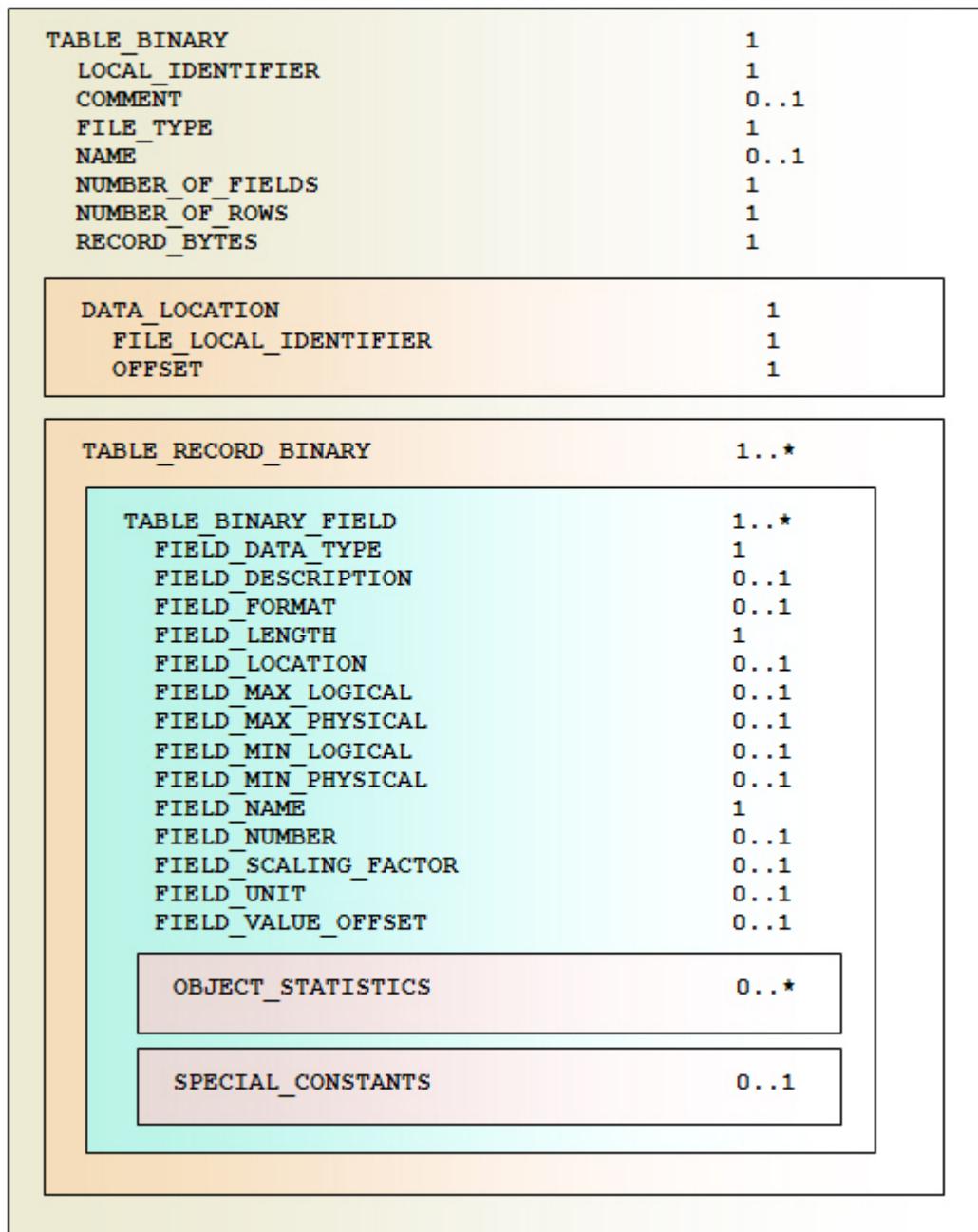
C.3.1 TAGGED_TABLE_BINARY

Class Description: TBD



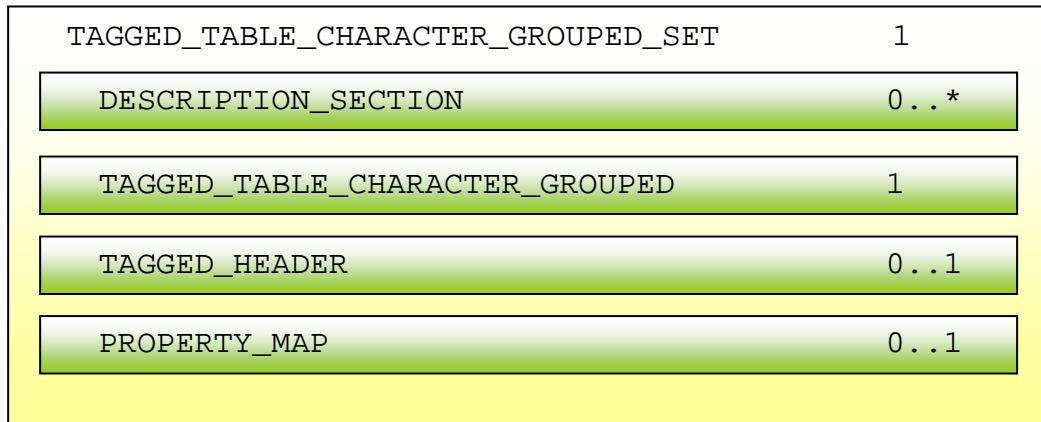
C.3.2 TABLE_BINARY

Class Description: TBD



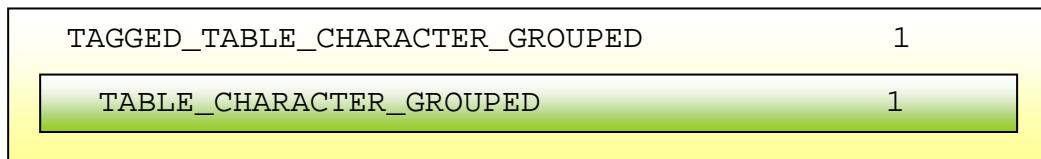
C.4 TAGGED_TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED_SET

Class Description: TBD



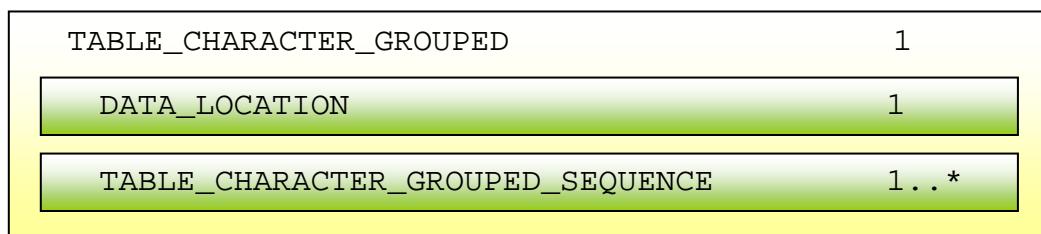
C.4.1 TAGGED_TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED

Class Description: TBD



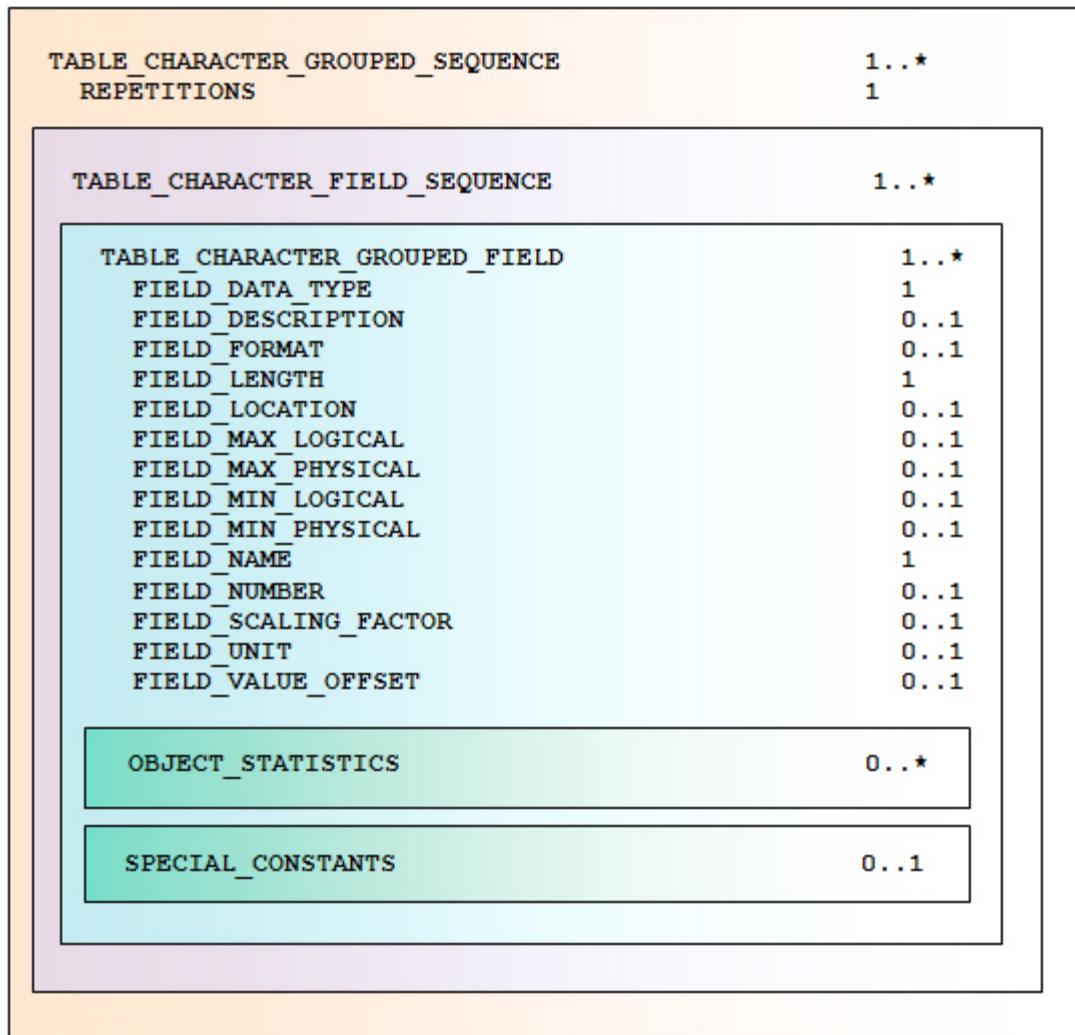
C.4.2 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED

Class Description: TBD



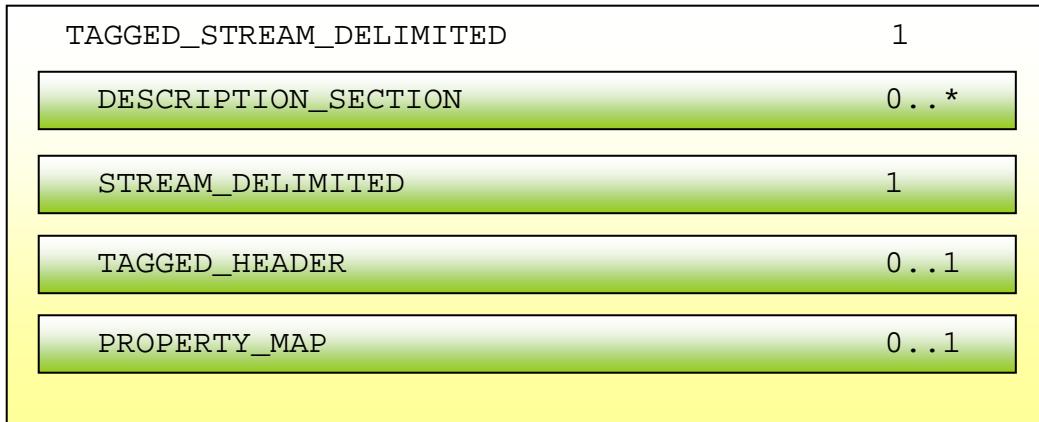
C.4.3 TABLE_CHARACTER_GROUPED_SEQUENCE

Class Description: TBD



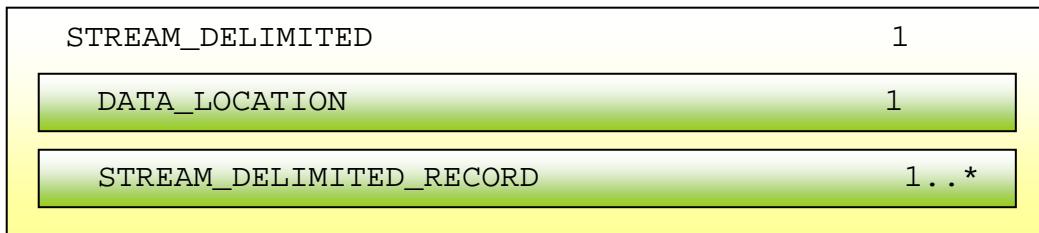
C.5 TAGGED_STREAM_DELIMITED

Class Description: TBD



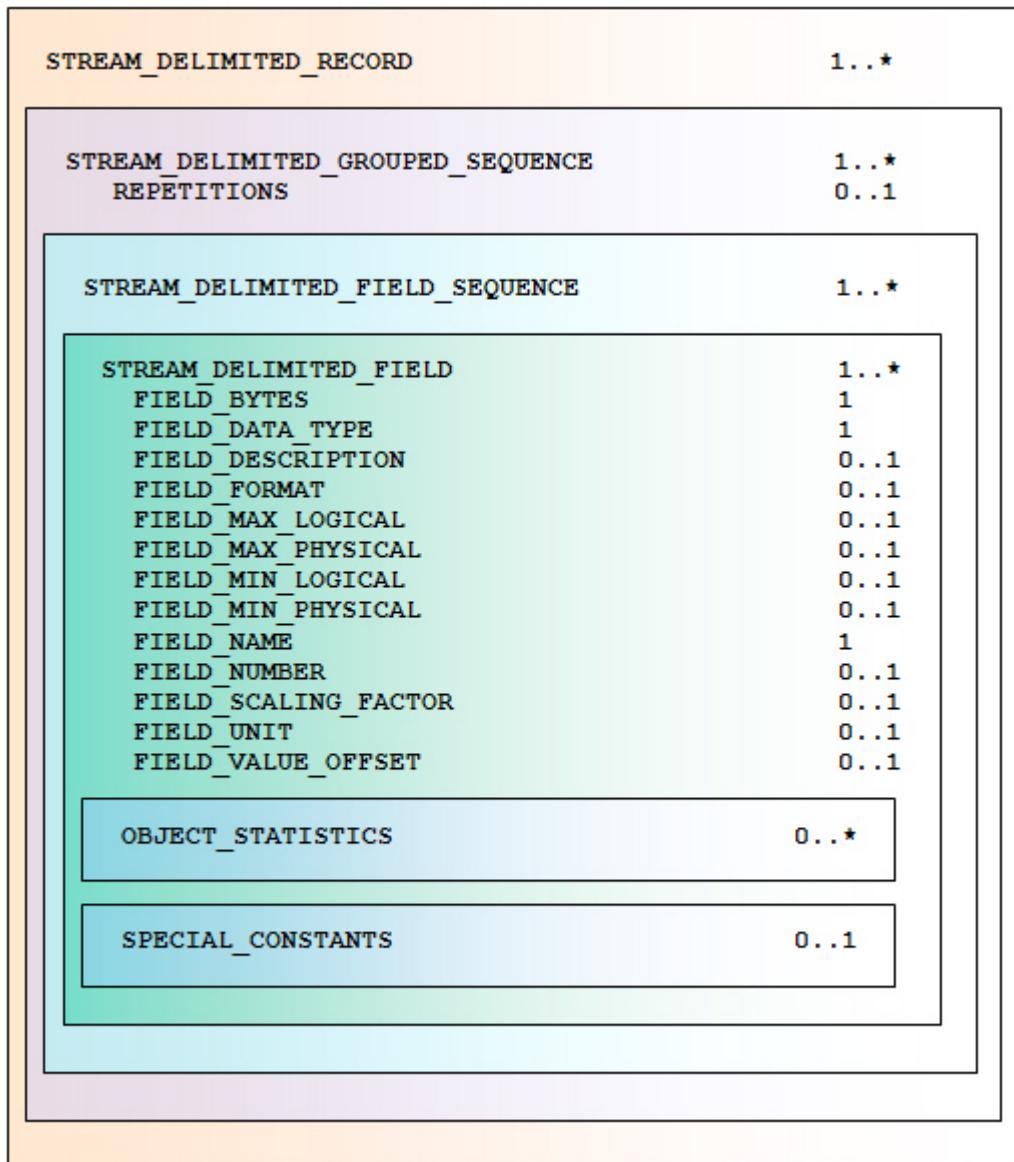
C.5.1 STREAM_DELIMITED

Class Description: TBD



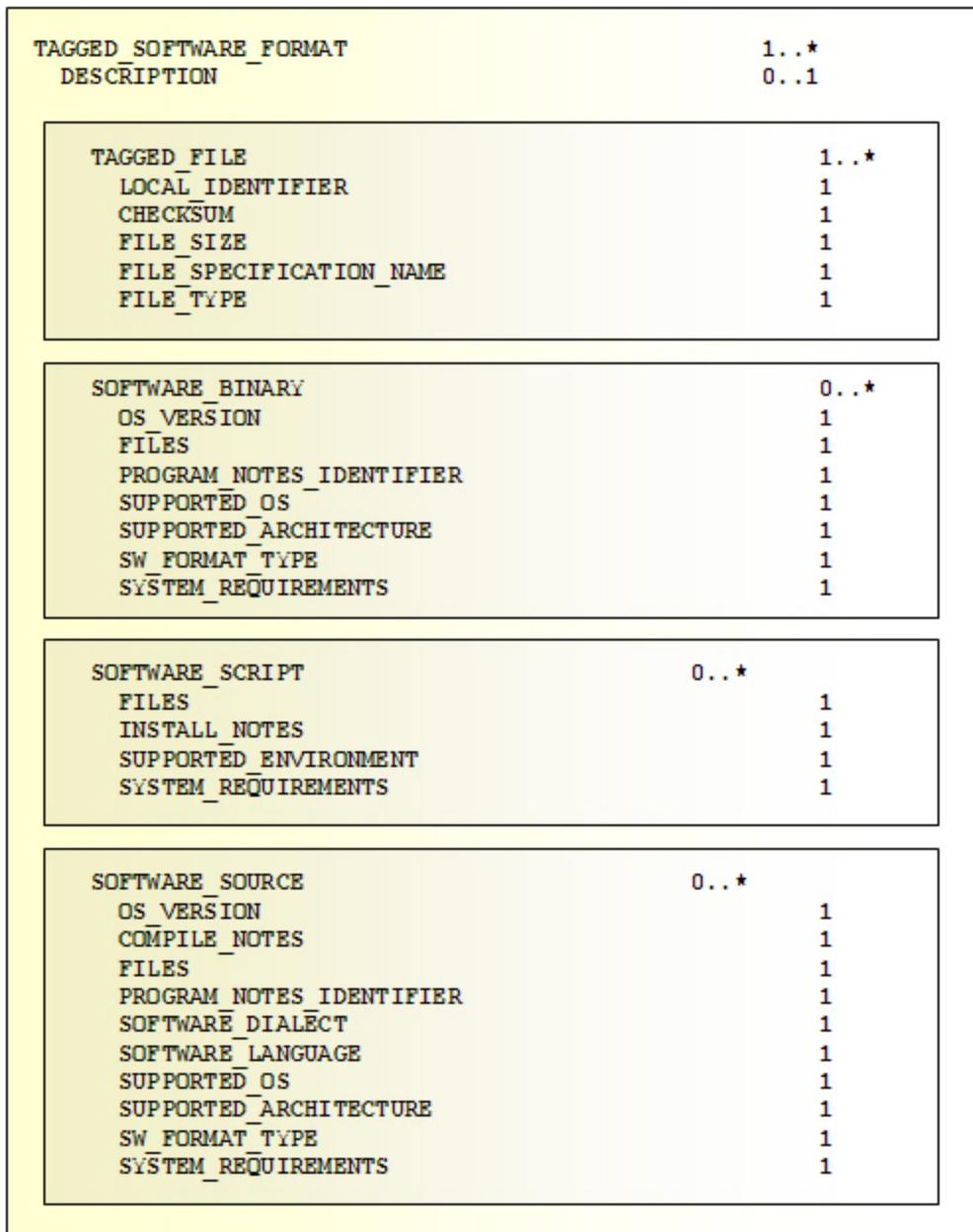
C.5.2 STREAM_DELIMITED_RECORD

Class Description: TBD



C.6 TAGGED_SOFTWARE_FORMAT

Class Description: TBD



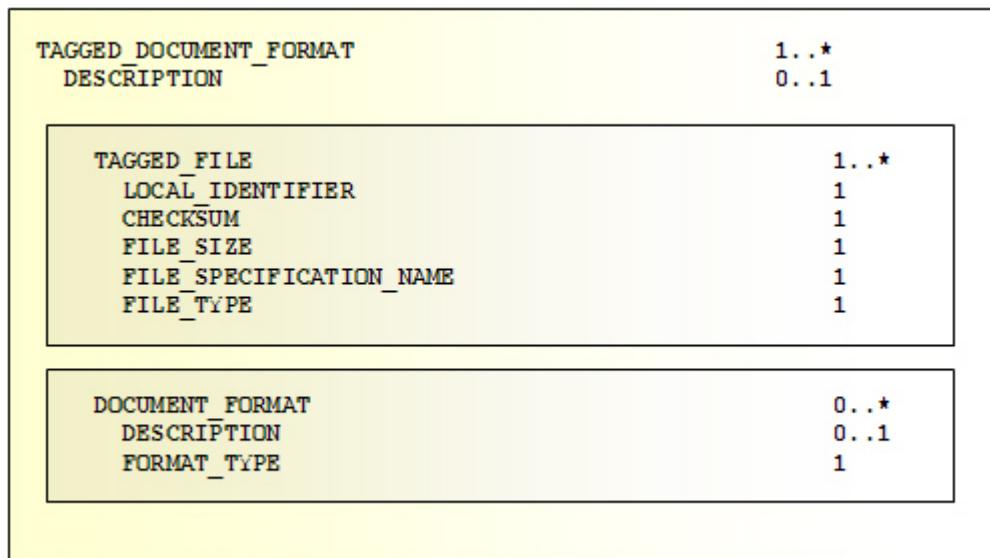
C.6.1 SOFTWARE_SET_DESC

Class Description: TBD

SOFTWARE_SET_DESC	1
VERSION	1
AUTHOR_LIST	1
DESCRIPTION	1
NAME	1
PROGRAMMERS_MANUAL_IDENTIFIER	1
SOFTWARE_ID	1
SOFTWARE_TYPE	1
USERS_MANUAL_IDENTIFIER	1

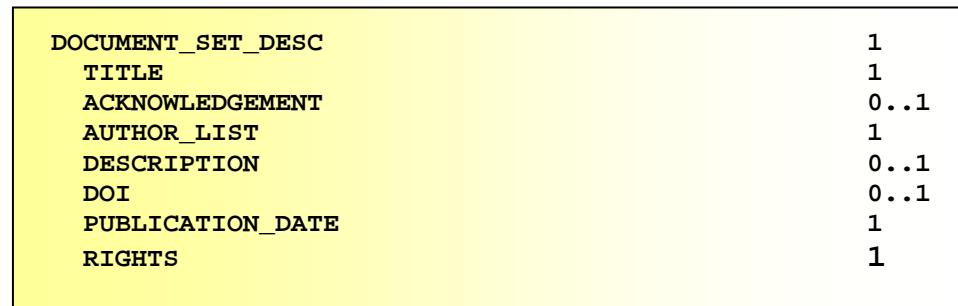
C.7 TAGGED_DOCUMENT_FORMAT

Class Description: TBD



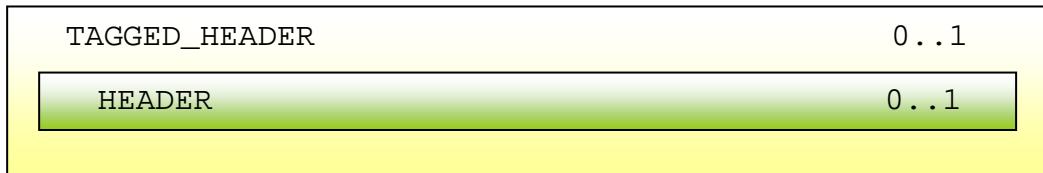
C.7.1 DOCUMENT_SET_DESC

Class Description: TBD



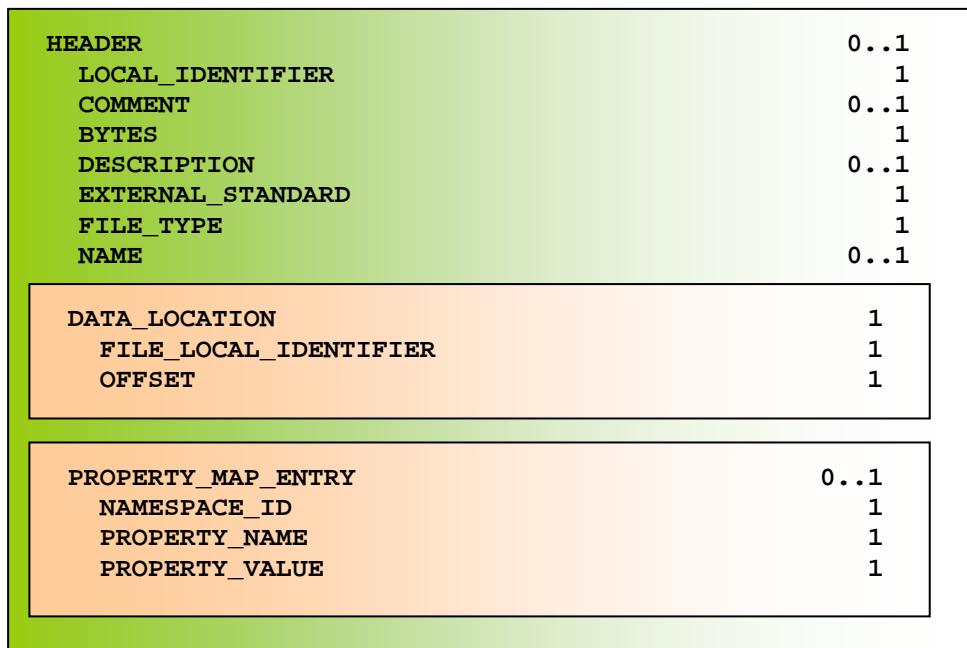
C.x TAGGED_HEADER

Class Description: TBD



C.x.1 HEADER

Class Description: TBD



APPENDIX D NON-DIGITAL OBJECT DESCRIPTIONS

This section provides a detailed diagrams of the Classes that collectively comprise the Non-Digital Object Descriptions:

- (1) DESCRIPTION_SECTION
- (2) IDENTIFICATION_SECTION
- (3) REFERENCE_SECTION
- (4) CIRCUMSTANCES_OF_OBSERVATION_SECTION

D.1. DESCRIPTION_SECTION

Class Description: TBD

DESCRIPTION_SECTION	0..1
DESCRIPTION	1

D.2. IDENTIFICATION_SECTION

Class Description: TBD

IDENTIFICATION_SECTION	1
GUID	1
IDENTIFIER	1
TITLE	1
VERSION	1
DD_VERSION_ID	1
PDS_VERSION_ID	1
LABEL_REVISION_NOTE	1
PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME	1
LOGICAL_IDENTIFIER	1
STATUS	1

D.3. REFERENCE_SECTION

Class Description: TBD



D.4. CIRCUMSTANCES_OF_OBSERVATION_SECTION

Class Description: TBD

CIRCUMSTANCES_OF_OBSERVATION_SECTION	1
COMMENT	0..1
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT	0..1
SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_STOP_COUNT	0..1
START_TIME	1
STOP_TIME	1

D.5. OBJECT_STATISTICS

Class Description: TBD

OBJECT_STATISTICS	0..*
LOCAL_IDENTIFIER	1
COMMENT	0..1
AVERAGE	0..1
CHECKSUM	0..1
MAXIMUM	0..1
MINIMUM	0..1
STANDARD_DEVIATION	0..1

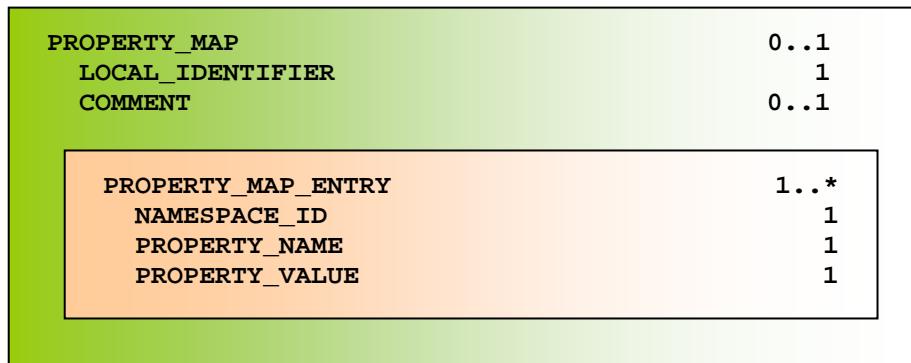
D.6. SPECIAL_CONSTANTS

Class Description: TBD

SPECIAL_CONSTANTS	0..1
ERROR_CONSTANT	1
INVALID_CONSTANT	1
MISSING_CONSTANT	1
NOT_APPLICABLE_CONSTANT	1
SATURATED_CONSTANT	1
UNKNOWN_CONSTANT	1

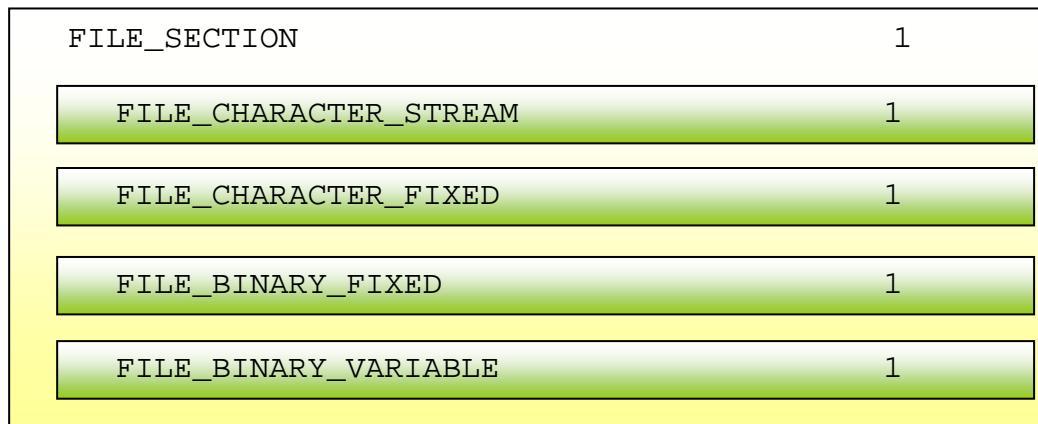
D.7. PROPERTY_MAP

Class Description: TBD



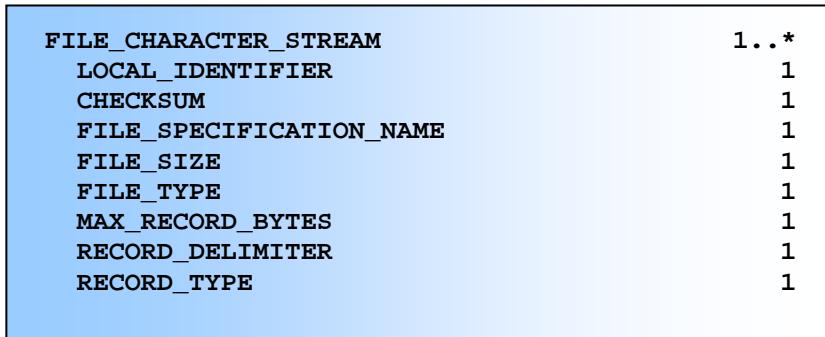
D.8. FILE_SECTION

Class Description: TBD



D.8.1 FILE_CHARACTER_STREAM

Class Description: TBD



D.8.1 FILE_CHARACTER_FIXED

Class Description: TBD

FILE_CHARACTER_FIXED	1..*
LOCAL_IDENTIFIER	1
CHECKSUM	1
FILE_SPECIFICATION_NAME	1
FILE_SIZE	1
FILE_TYPE	1
MAX_RECORD_BYTES	1
RECORD_TYPE	1

D.8.1 FILE_BINARY_FIXED

Class Description: TBD

FILE_BINARY_FIXED	1..*
LOCAL_IDENTIFIER	1
CHECKSUM	1
FILE_SPECIFICATION_NAME	1
FILE_SIZE	1
FILE_TYPE	1
MAX_RECORD_BYTES	1
RECORD_TYPE	1

D.8.1 FILE_BINARY_VARIABLE

Class Description: TBD

FILE_BINARY_VARIABLE	1..*
LOCAL_IDENTIFIER	1
CHECKSUM	1
FILE_SPECIFICATION_NAME	1
FILE_SIZE	1
FILE_TYPE	1
MAX_RECORD_BYTES	1
RECORD_TYPE	1

D.9. DATA_LOCATION

Class Description: TBD

DATA_LOCATION	1
FILE_LOCAL_IDENTIFIER	1
OFFSET	1