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# LDDTool, Ingest\_LDD, and Dictionary Stacks

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# Topics

- LDDTool
- Ingest\_LDD
- Dictionary Stacks



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# LDDTool

## Purpose: Load/Validate a Dictionary

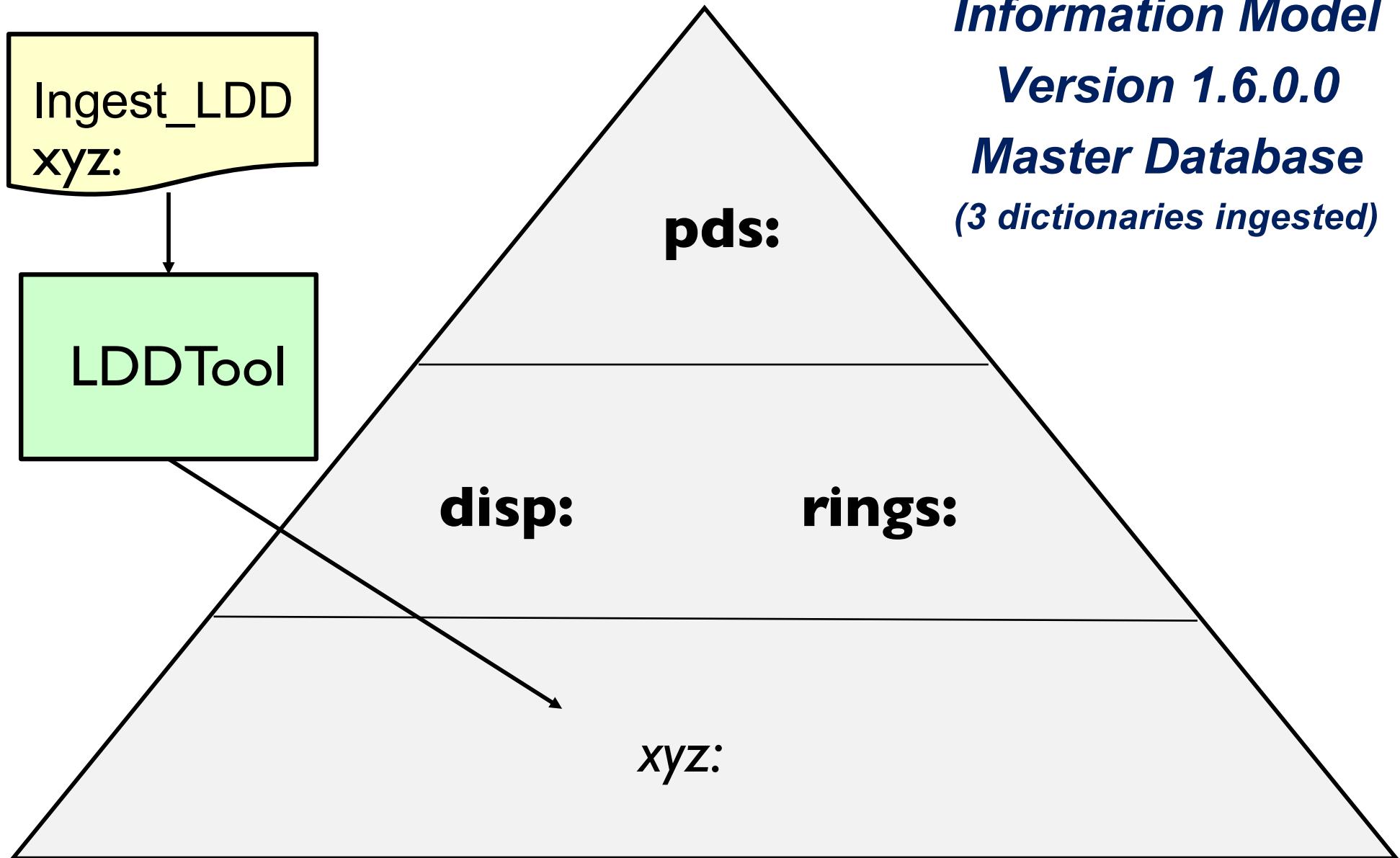
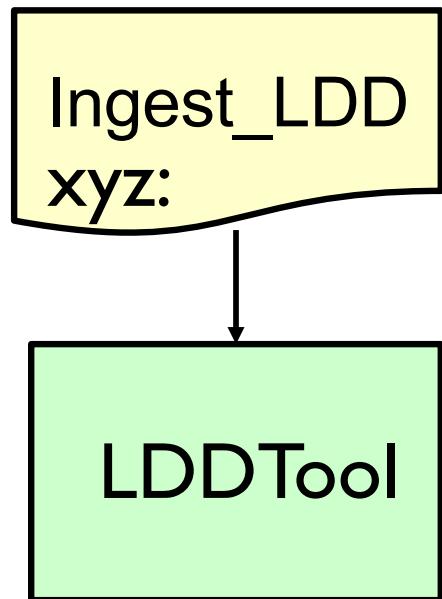
- **LDDTool – Local Data Dictionary (LDD) Tool**
  - *Performs a temporary load of a dictionary into the Master Information Model (dictionary) Database*
  - Process
    - Accepts one or more Ingest\_LDD files.
    - Parses and merges each file into the Information Model database
    - Validates and reports errors
    - Write XML Schema, Schematron, XML Label, JSON, and other files
- **LDDTool is the same software as IMTool**
  - *Run IMTool software using “-l” argument*



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# Temporary Load of a Dictionary into the IM Database





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## LDDTool Output

- IngestLDDTool\_XSD\_1310.xsd – XML Schema
- IngestLDDTool\_XSD\_1310.sch - Schematron
- IngestLDDTool\_XSD\_1310.xml – PDS4 Label
- IngestLDDTool\_XSD\_1310.txt – Process Log
  - Errors and Warnings
- IngestLDDTool\_XSD\_1310.JSON – JSON formatted file
  - Contains the contents of the IM database
    - Common and all ingested discipline and mission dictionaries.



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## Other Details

- Version Id of the local dictionary is set in Ingest\_LDD
  - *Default is the IM version id*
- -c option defines classes as xs:elements
- -a option defines attributes as xs:elements
- -J write the database to a JASON formatted file
- -M generate files with “Mission” included in the targetNamespace
- -n, write nuance property maps to LDD schema annotation in JSON
- -s , use local namespace + information model version as output file names
- filename(s) – other referenced local dictionaries

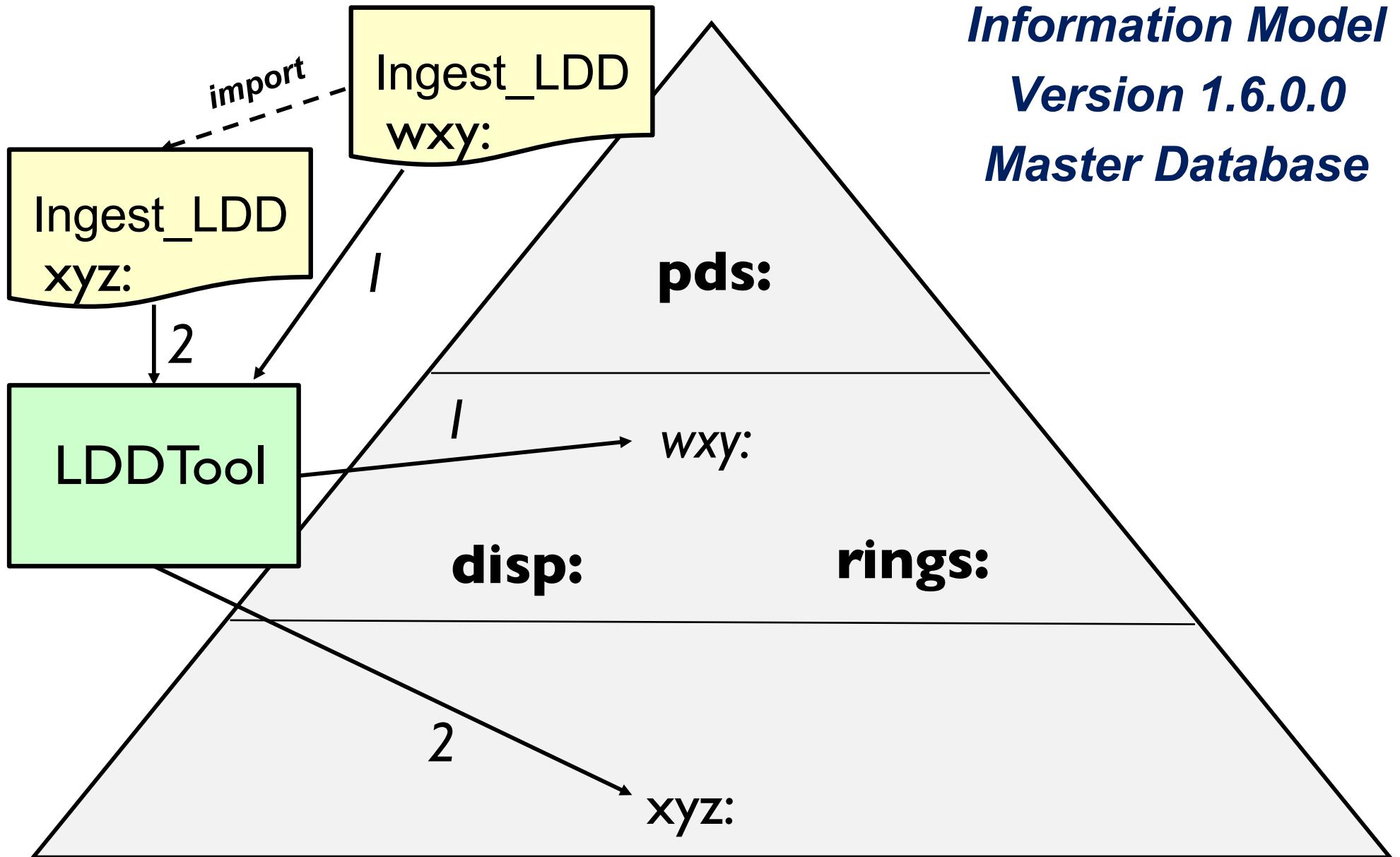


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# Ingest of an Mission LDD that imports a Discipline LDD

*Information Model  
Version 1.6.0.0  
Master Database*





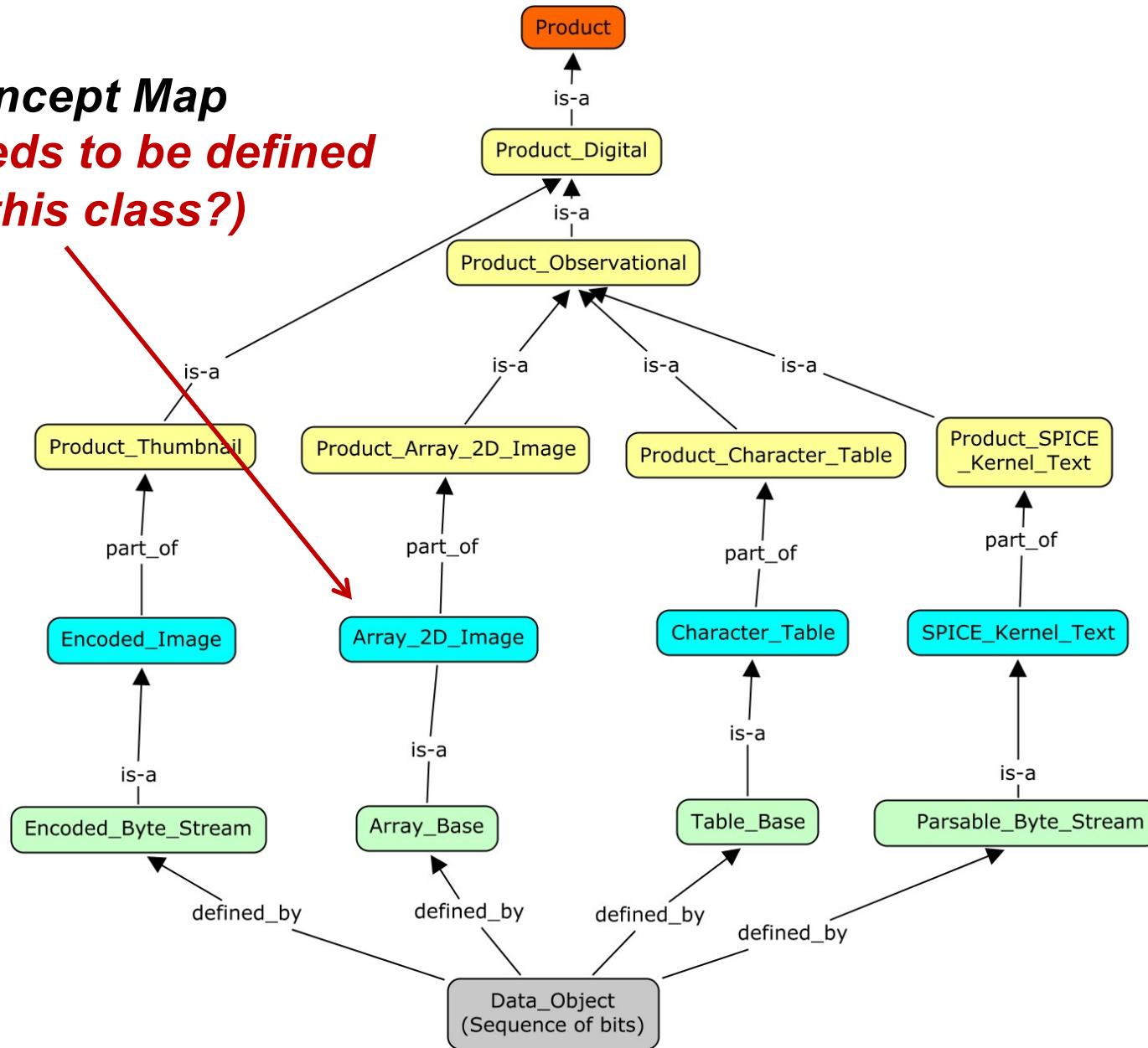
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# Ingest\_LDD

## Purpose: Define Classes

**Concept Map**  
*(What needs to be defined  
for this class?)*



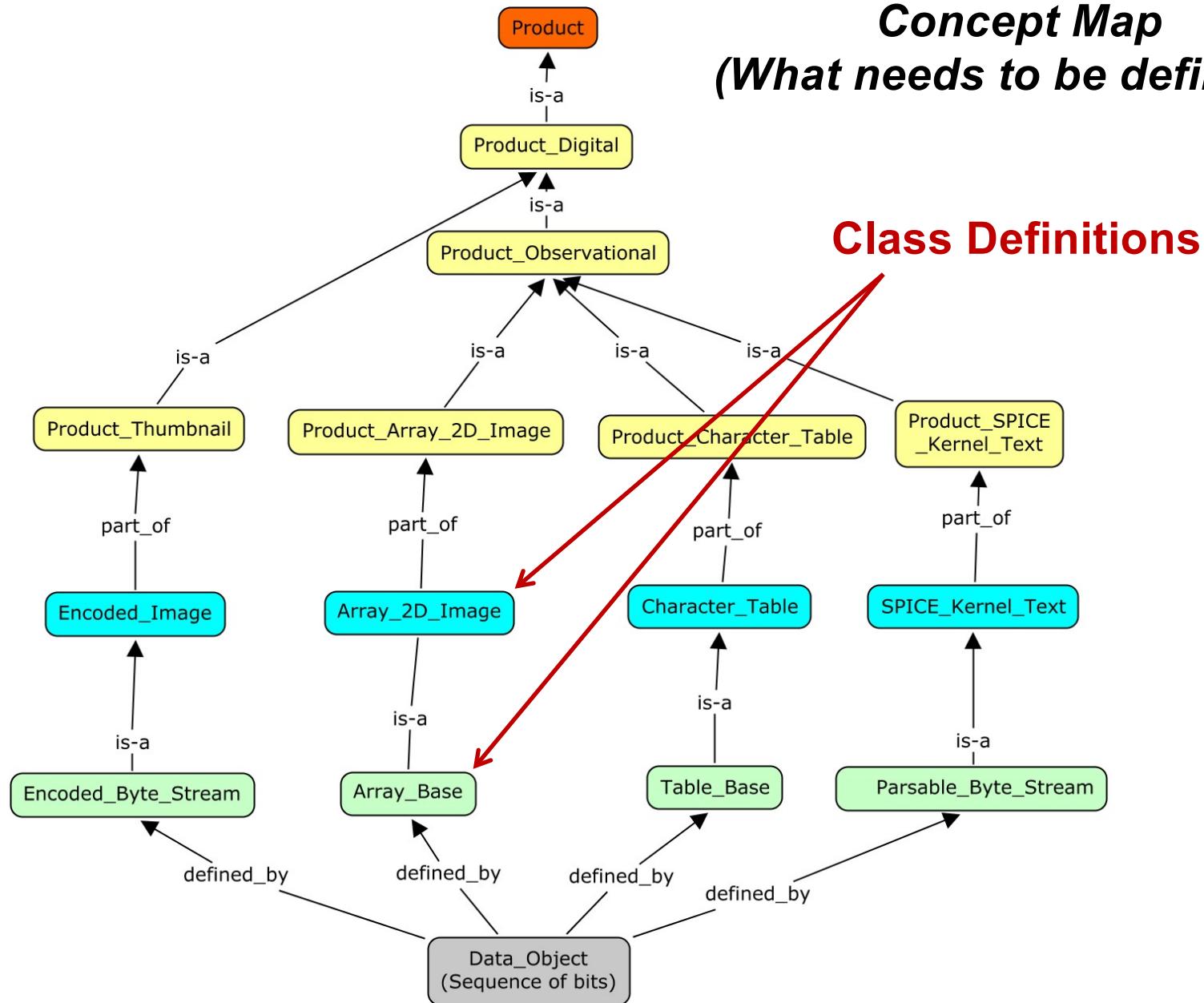


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# Ingest\_LDD

## Purpose: Define Classes





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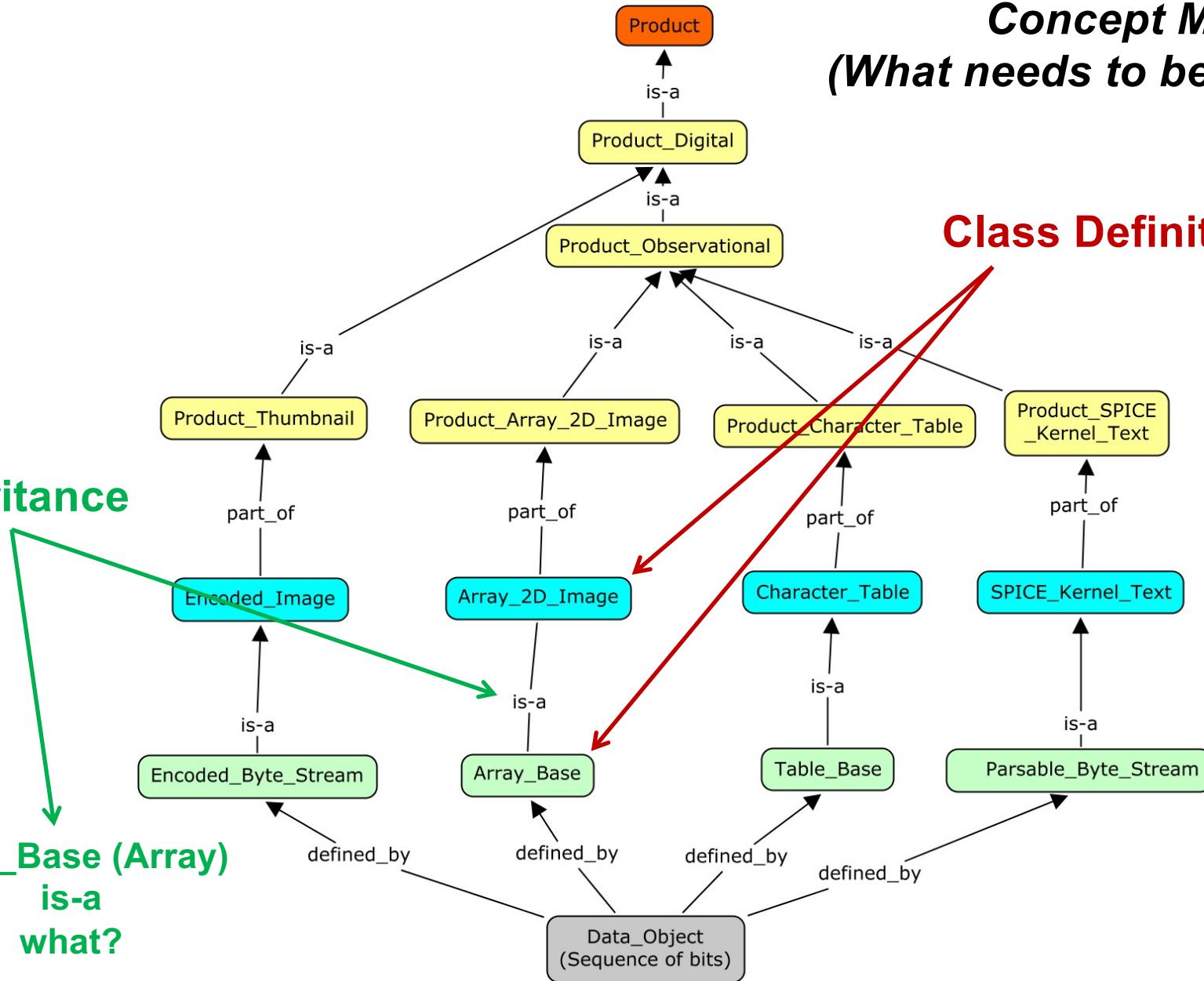
# Ingest\_LDD

## Purpose: Define Classes

**Concept Map**  
*(What needs to be defined?)*

**Class Definitions**

**Inheritance**



**Array\_Base (Array)**  
is-a  
what?



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# Ingest\_LDD

## Purpose: Define Classes

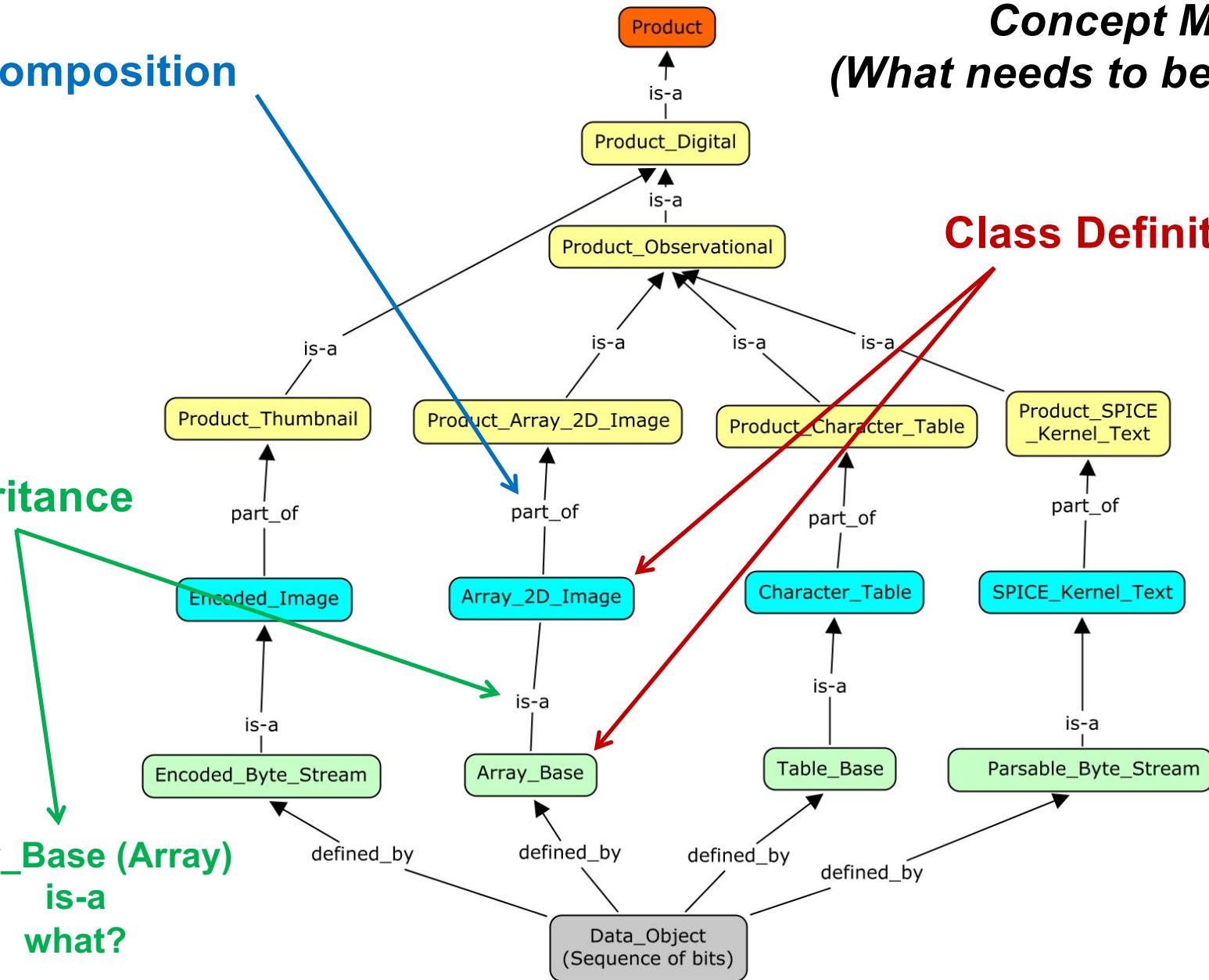
**Composition**

**Concept Map**  
*(What needs to be defined?)*

**Class Definitions**

**Inheritance**

**Array\_Base (Array)**  
is-a  
what?



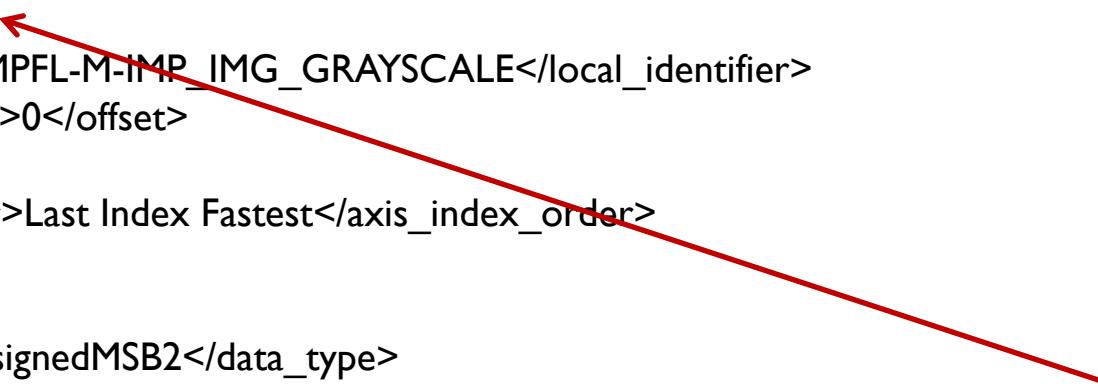


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# PDS4 XML Label Array\_2D\_Image Class

```
<Product_Observational
  <Identification_Area>
    <logical_identifier>urn:nasa:pds:example.dph.sampleproducts:exampleproducts:array2d_image ...
    <version_id>1.0</version_id>
    <title>MARS PATHFINDER LANDER Experiment</title>

    <Array_2D_Image> 
      <local_identifier>MPFL-M-IMP_IMG_GRAYSCALE</local_identifier>
      <offset unit="byte">0</offset>
      <axes>2</axes>
      <axis_index_order>Last Index Fastest</axis_index_order>

      <Element_Array>
        <data_type>UnsignedMSB2</data_type>
        <unit>data number</unit>
        <scaling_factor>1</scaling_factor>
        <value_offset>0</value_offset>
      </Element_Array>
      <Axis_Array>
        <axis_name>Line</axis_name>
        <elements>248</elements>
        <sequence_number>1</sequence_number>
      </Axis_Array>
```

**How is the class  
Array\_2D\_Image  
defined?**



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# Protégé Model of Array\_2D\_Image

**Inheritance**

A green bracket on the left side of the Class Browser highlights the inheritance path from **Tagged\_Digital\_Object** through **Byte\_Stream**, **Array**, **Array\_1D**, and **Array\_2D** to finally reach **Array\_2D\_Image**. A red arrow points from the **Array\_2D\_Image** node in the browser to its definition in the Class Editor.

**Composition**

A blue bracket on the right side of the Class Editor highlights the **has\_Axis\_Array** slot, which is defined as a required multiple cardinality slot of type **Axis\_Array**.

**Class Definition**

For Class: **Array\_2D\_Image** (instance of :STANDARD-CLASS)

Name	Cardinality	Type
associated_Special_Constants	single	Instance of Special_Constants
associated_Statistics	single	Instance of Object_Statistics
axes	required single	Integer
axis_index_order	required single	String
data_object	required single	Instance of Digital_Object
description	single	String
has_Axis_Array	required multiple	Instance of Axis_Array
has_Display_2d_Image	single	Instance of Display_2D_Image
has_Element_Array	required single	Instance of Element_Array
local_identifier	single	String
local_internal_reference	multiple	Instance of Local_Internal_Reference
name	single	String
offset	required single	Integer



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# PDS4 XML Schema Array\_2D\_Image Class

*Array\_2D\_Image is-a Array; It inherits everything from Array*

```
<xs:complexType name="Array"> ← Class Definition (xs:_type)
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>The Array class defines a homogeneous N-dimensional array of scalars. ...
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:complexContent>
    <xs:extension base="pds:Byte_Stream"> ← Inheritance
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="offset" type="pds:offset" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"> </xs:element>
        <xs:element name="axes" type="pds:axes" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"> </xs:element>
        <xs:element name="axis_index_order" type="pds:axis_index_order" minOccurs="1" ...>
        <xs:element name="description" type="pds:description" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"> ...
        <xs:element name="Element_Array" type="pds:Element_Array" minOccurs="1" ...>
        <xs:element name="Axis_Array" type="pds:Axis_Array" minOccurs="1" ...>
        ...
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:extension>
  </xs:complexContent>
</xs:complexType>
```

```
<xs:complexType name="Array_2D"> ← Composition
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>The Array 2D class is the parent class for all two dimensional array based classes. ...
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:restriction base="pds:Array">
```

```
<xs:complexType name="Array_2D_Image">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>The Array 2D Image class is an extension of the Array 2D class and defines a ... <xs:extension
  base="pds:Array_2D">
```



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# Ingest\_LDD Model of Array (1)

```
<Ingest_LDD>
  <name>Array</name>
  <ldd_version_id>1.0.0.0</ldd_version_id>
  <full_name>DDWG</full_name>
  <steward_id>pds</steward_id>
  <namespace_id>pds</namespace_id>
  <comment>A dictionary to define the Array class.</comment>
```

**Dictionary  
(definition)**

```
<DD_Attribute>
  <name>offset</name>
  <version_id>1.0</version_id>
  <local_identifier>offset</local_identifier>
  <nillable_flag>false</nillable_flag>
  <submitter_name>DDWG</submitter_name>
  <definition>The offset attribute provides the displacement of the object starting ...</definition>
  <DD_Value_Domain>
    <enumeration_flag>false</enumeration_flag>
    <value_data_type>ASCII_Integer</value_data_type>
    <unit_of_measure_type>Units_of_Storage</unit_of_measure_type>
  </DD_Value_Domain>
</DD_Attribute>
```

**Composition  
(definition)**



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# Ingest\_LDD Model of Array (2)

```
<DD_Class>
<name>Array</name> ← Class Definition
<version_id>1.0</version_id>
<local_identifier>Array</local_identifier>
<submitter_name>DDWG</submitter_name>
<definition>The Array class defines a homogeneous N-dimensional array of ... </definition>
<DD_Association>
  <local_identifier>offset</local_identifier> ← Composition
  <reference_type>attribute_of</reference_type> (association)
  <minimum_occurrences>1</minimum_occurrences>
  <maximum_occurrences>1</maximum_occurrences>
</DD_Association>
<DD_Association>
  <local_identifier>Byte_Stream</local_identifier> ← Inheritance
  <reference_type>parent_of</reference_type>
<DD_Rule>
  <local_identifier>pds:Array/pds:offset</local_identifier>
  <rule_context>pds:Array/pds:offset</rule_context>
<DD Assert>
  <test>@unit = ('byte')</test> ← Rule
  <message>The attribute @unit must be equal to one of the following values 'byte'.</message>
</DD Assert>
</DD_Rule>
```



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# Other Details

- Choice
  - *<local\_identifier> in DD\_Association contains “XSChoice#”*
- Any
  - *<local\_identifier> in DD\_Association contains “XSAny#”*
- References to attributes or classes in external namespaces
  - *Name in <local\_identifier> is prefixed with the external namespace id using dot notation. E.g., “pds.offset”*



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# Dictionary Stack

## Purpose: Information Resource

- A dictionary stack is a “list” of dependent and consistent dictionaries.
- “Dependency” results from the use of xs:import.
- “Consistency” results from either LDDTool and/or Oxygen validation.
- Dictionary version id is documentation.
  - *version="1.4.0.0"*
- xs:schemaLocation is provenance.
  - *<xs:import namespace="http://pds.nasa.gov/pds4/pds/v1"  
schemaLocation="http://pds.nasa.gov/pds4/pds/v1/PDS4\_PDS\_1301.xsd"/>*



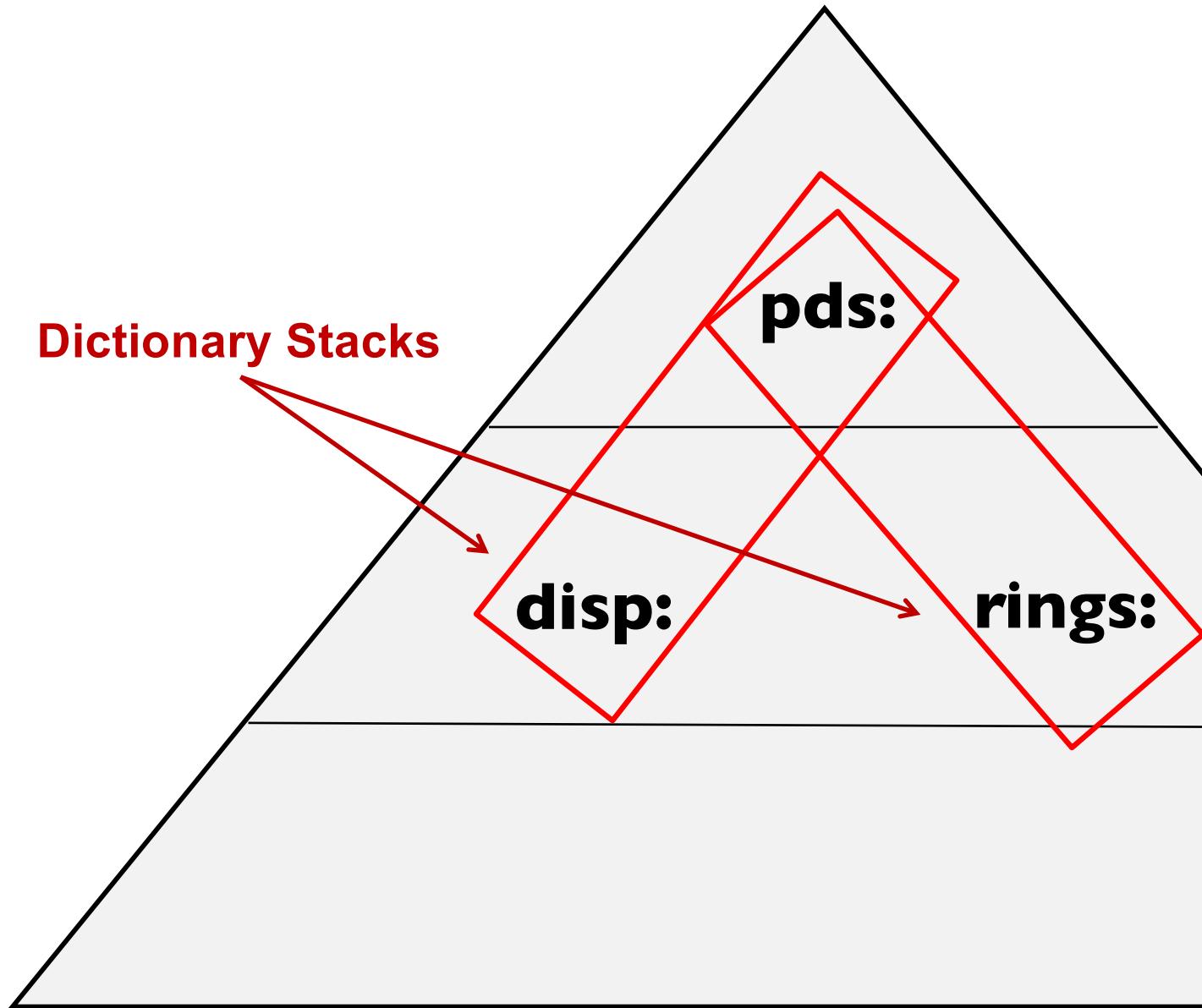
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# Dictionary Stacks (LDDs Permanently Ingested)

*Information Model  
Version 1.6.0.0  
Master Database*

**Dictionary Stacks**





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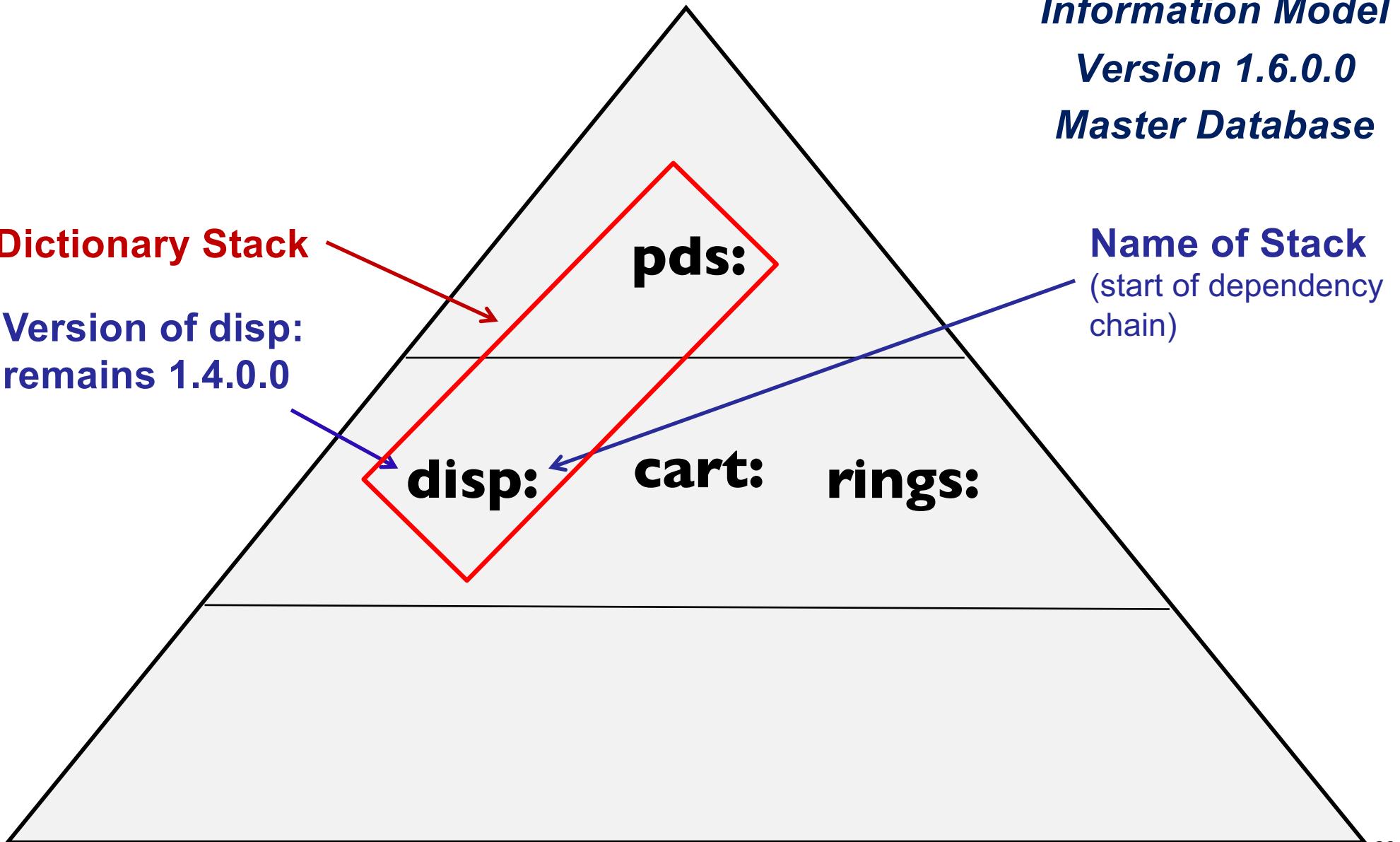
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# Dictionary Stack Details

*Information Model*  
*Version 1.6.0.0*  
*Master Database*

**Dictionary Stack**

**Version of disp:**  
remains 1.4.0.0





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# Dictionary Stack

## (LDD Temporarily Ingested)

*Information Model  
Version 1.6.0.0  
Master Database*

Ingest\_LDD  
xyz:

LDDTool

pds:

rings:

disp:

xyz:

Dictionary Stack

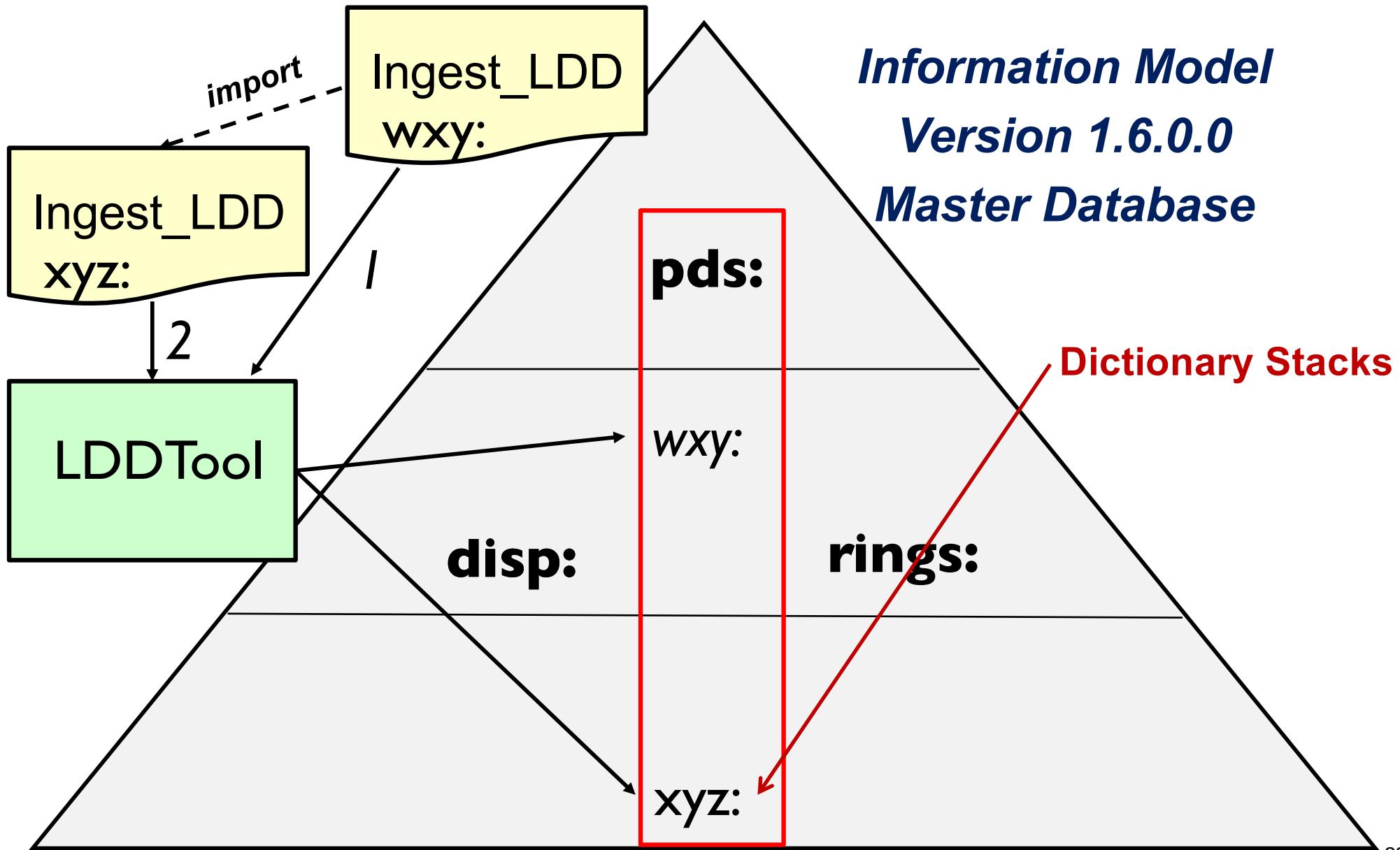


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# Dictionary Stack

## (LDDs Temporarily Ingested)

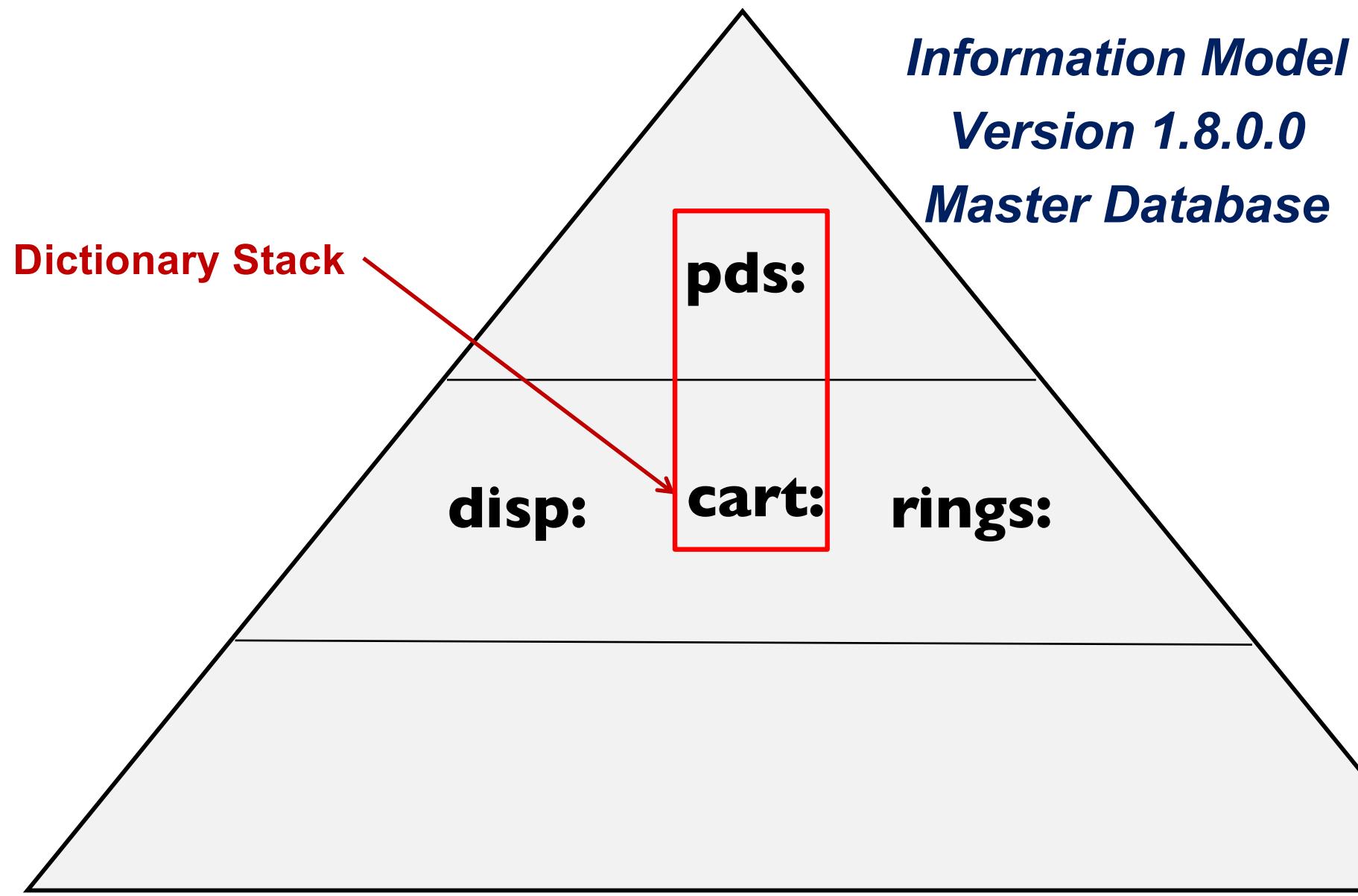




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# Dictionary Stack (Proposed)





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# LDDTool

## Document Stack Written to Schema

```
<!-- PDS4 XML/Schema for Name Space Id:disp Version:1.4.0.0 - Fri Sep...
```

```
<!-- Generated from the PDS4 Information Model Version 1.7.0.0 - ...
```

```
<!-- ***This PDS4 product schema is an operational deliverable.*** -->
```

```
<!--
```

```
<!-- Dictionary Stack
```

```
<!-- 1.7.0.0 - pds: - Common Dictionary - N/A
```

```
-->
```

```
<!-- 1.4.0.0 - disp: - Display - IngestLDDTool.xml
```

```
-->
```

```
<!--
```

```
-->
```

```
-->
```

```
-->
```



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# Dictionary Stack Registry

PDS4 Dictionary Stacks			A dictionary stack consists of the set of consistent dictionaries necessary to validate a PDS4 product for a specific discipline.		
	Stack Identifier	Stack Contents	URL	Cross Discipline	Description
Common					
Display	PDS4_DISP_1100	PDS4_PDS_1400			
		PDS4_DISP_1100	<a href="https://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/pds4/disp/v1/PDS4_DISP_1100.xsd">https://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/pds4/disp/v1/PDS4_DISP_1100.xsd</a>	Yes	This dictionary describes how to display
Cartography	PDS4_CART_1500	PDS4_PDS_1500			
		PDS4_CART_1500	<a href="https://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/pds4/cart/v1/PDS4_CART_1500.xsd">https://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/pds4/cart/v1/PDS4_CART_1500.xsd</a>	Yes	This dictionary describes how to display
<b>Legend</b>		7/14/2016			
Latest Version					
Prior Version In-Used					
Development Version					



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# Thank You!